

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PERU POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,596. Total benchmark population: 19,743.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,297 (81%)	71 (4.4%)	218 (14%)	9 (0.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.06%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	16,878 (85%)	438 (2.2%)	2,081 (11%)	299 (1.5%)	42 (0.2%)	5 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.077 (0.073 - 0.081)	0.16 (0.13 - 0.2)	0.1 (0.091 - 0.12)	0.03 (0.01 - 0.06)	0 (0 - 0.09)	0.2 (0.0051 - 1.1)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.1 (1.6 - 2.7)	1.4 (1.1 - 1.6)	0.39 (0.18 - 0.76)	0 (0 - 1.1)	2.6 (0.066 - 15)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	772 (60%) [55% - 64%]	43 (61%) [44% - 82%]	129 (59%) [49% - 70%]	8 (89%) [38% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	212 (16%) [14% - 19%]	10 (14%) [6.8% - 26%]	27 (12%) [8.2% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	311 (24%) [21% - 27%]	18 (25%) [15% - 40%]	62 (28%) [22% - 36%]	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	2 (0.15%) [0.019% - 0.56%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Citation	1,297 (100%) [95% - 100%]	71 (100%) [78% - 100%]	218 (100%) [87% - 100%]	9 (100%) [46% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.78 - 1.3)	1 (0.86 - 1.2)	1 (0.46 - 1.9)	NA	1 (0.025 - 5.6)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	4 (0.31%) [0.084% - 0.79%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.2%]	1 (0.46%) [0.012% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	1,297 (100%) [95% - 100%]	71 (100%) [78% - 100%]	218 (100%) [87% - 100%]	9 (100%) [46% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	21 (1.6%) [1% - 2.5%]	2 (2.8%) [0.34% - 10%]	8 (3.7%) [1.6% - 7.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (0.2 - 7.1)	2.3 (0.87 - 5.3)	0 (0 - 28)	NA	0 (0 - 250)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PERU POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.15%) [0.019% - 0.56%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.2%]	1 (0.46%) [0.012% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	1,297 (100%) [95% - 100%]	71 (100%) [78% - 100%]	218 (100%) [87% - 100%]	9 (100%) [46% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	21 (1.6%) [1% - 2.5%]	2 (2.8%) [0.34% - 10%]	8 (3.7%) [1.6% - 7.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (0.2 - 7.1)	2.3 (0.87 - 5.3)	0 (0 - 28)	NA	0 (0 - 250)
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (463 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Peru. 32.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 48 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PHOENIX POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 192. Total benchmark population: 146,986.						
Stops (% of Total)	37 (19%)	115 (60%)	32 (17%)	3 (1.6%)	3 (1.6%)	2 (1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	39,044 (27%)	77,284 (53%)	27,154 (18%)	3,041 (2.1%)	393 (0.3%)	70 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0009 (0.0007 - 0.001)	0.0015 (0.0012 - 0.0018)	0.001 (0.0008 - 0.002)	0.001 (0.0002 - 0.003)	0.008 (0.002 - 0.02)	0.029 (0.0035 - 0.1)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (1.1 - 2.3)	1.2 (0.75 - 2.1)	1 (0.21 - 3.3)	8.1 (1.6 - 25)	30 (3.5 - 120)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	21 (57%) [35% - 87%]	75 (65%) [51% - 82%]	23 (72%) [46% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Equipment	6 (16%) [6% - 35%]	16 (14%) [8% - 23%]	2 (6.2%) [0.76% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	2 (5.4%) [0.65% - 20%]	10 (8.7%) [4.2% - 16%]	2 (6.2%) [0.76% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	8 (22%) [9.3% - 43%]	14 (12%) [6.7% - 20%]	5 (16%) [5.1% - 36%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	7 (19%) [7.6% - 39%]	43 (37%) [27% - 50%]	4 (12%) [3.4% - 32%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Written Warning	1 (2.7%) [0.068% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	29 (78%) [52% - 100%]	72 (63%) [49% - 79%]	28 (88%) [58% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.8 (0.51 - 1.3)	1.1 (0.64 - 1.9)	1.3 (0.25 - 4.1)	0.85 (0.098 - 3.4)	0.64 (0.016 - 3.8)
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Phoenix. 11.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 14 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PIATT COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 693. Total benchmark population: 64,225.						
Stops (% of Total)	611 (88%)	45 (6.5%)	26 (3.8%)	7 (1%)	4 (0.6%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	59,401 (92%)	2,347 (3.7%)	1,228 (1.9%)	1,073 (1.7%)	151 (0.2%)	25 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.01 (0.0095 - 0.011)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.03)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.03)	0.007 (0.003 - 0.01)	0.03 (0.007 - 0.07)	0 (0 - 0.15)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.9 (1.1 - 3.3)	2.1 (1.2 - 3.3)	0.63 (0.21 - 1.7)	2.6 (0.68 - 6.9)	0 (0 - 15)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	445 (73%) [66% - 80%]	34 (76%) [52% - 100%]	23 (88%) [56% - 100%]	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	94 (15%) [12% - 19%]	2 (4.4%) [0.54% - 16%]	2 (7.7%) [0.93% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	72 (12%) [9.2% - 15%]	9 (20%) [9.1% - 38%]	1 (3.8%) [0.097% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	332 (54%) [49% - 61%]	14 (31%) [17% - 52%]	8 (31%) [13% - 61%]	3 (43%) [8.8% - 100%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	279 (46%) [40% - 51%]	31 (69%) [47% - 98%]	18 (69%) [41% - 100%]	4 (57%) [16% - 100%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (1 - 2.2)	1.5 (0.89 - 2.4)	1.3 (0.34 - 3.2)	1.6 (0.34 - 4.8)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	9 (1.5%) [0.67% - 2.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 8.2%]	1 (3.8%) [0.097% - 21%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	51 (8.3%) [6.2% - 11%]	6 (13%) [4.9% - 29%]	2 (7.7%) [0.93% - 28%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	43 (84%) [61% - 100%]	5 (83%) [27% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.99 (0.31 - 2.5)	0 (0 - 2.3)	1.2 (0.029 - 7)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PIATT COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	17 (2.8%) [1.6% - 4.5%]	2 (4.4%) [0.54% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	42 (6.9%) [5% - 9.3%]	6 (13%) [4.9% - 29%]	1 (3.8%) [0.097% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	7 (17%) [6.7% - 34%]	2 (33%) [4% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2 (0.2 - 11)	0 (0 - 29)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (65 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (County): Piatt. 69.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 48 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PIKE COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,136. Total benchmark population: 16,641.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,058 (93%)	66 (5.8%)	2 (0.2%)	10 (0.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	15,437 (93%)	475 (2.9%)	452 (2.7%)	135 (0.8%)	49 (0.3%)	93 (0.6%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.069 (0.064 - 0.073)	0.14 (0.11 - 0.18)	0.004 (0.0005 - 0.02)	0.074 (0.036 - 0.14)	0 (0 - 0.08)	0 (0 - 0.04)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2 (1.2 - 3.6)	0.065 (0.0075 - 0.25)	1.1 (0.49 - 2.2)	0 (0 - 1.1)	0 (0 - 1.4)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	673 (64%) [59% - 69%]	54 (82%) [61% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	9 (90%) [41% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	247 (23%) [21% - 26%]	8 (12%) [5.2% - 24%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	138 (13%) [11% - 15%]	4 (6.1%) [1.7% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (10%) [0.25% - 56%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	586 (55%) [51% - 60%]	31 (47%) [32% - 67%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (10%) [0.25% - 56%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	316 (30%) [27% - 33%]	15 (23%) [13% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	5 (50%) [16% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	156 (15%) [13% - 17%]	20 (30%) [19% - 47%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	4 (40%) [11% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.1 (1.2 - 3.3)	6.8 (0.81 - 25)	2.7 (0.73 - 7.1)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	85 (8%) [6.4% - 9.9%]	14 (21%) [12% - 36%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	86 (8.1%) [6.5% - 10%]	16 (24%) [14% - 39%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	22 (26%) [16% - 39%]	9 (56%) [26% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.2 (0.89 - 5)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PIKE COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	66 (6.2%) [4.8% - 7.9%]	10 (15%) [7.3% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	65 (6.1%) [4.7% - 7.8%]	11 (17%) [8.3% - 30%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	15 (23%) [13% - 38%]	4 (36%) [9.9% - 93%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (0.38 - 4.9)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	2 (0.19%) [0.023% - 0.68%]	1 (1.5%) [0.038% - 8.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.013 - 78)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (73 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (County): Pike. 60.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 249 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PINCKNEYVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,021. Total benchmark population: 10,097.						
Stops (% of Total)	914 (90%)	79 (7.7%)	22 (2.2%)	5 (0.5%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	8,551 (85%)	1,084 (11%)	310 (3.1%)	128 (1.3%)	21 (0.2%)	3 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.107 (0.1 - 0.114)	0.07 (0.06 - 0.09)	0.071 (0.044 - 0.11)	0.04 (0.01 - 0.09)	0.048 (0.0012 - 0.27)	0 (0 - 1.2)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.68 (0.51 - 0.91)	0.66 (0.41 - 1)	0.37 (0.12 - 0.89)	0.45 (0.011 - 2.6)	0 (0 - 13)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	518 (57%) [52% - 62%]	46 (58%) [43% - 78%]	11 (50%) [25% - 89%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	233 (25%) [22% - 29%]	18 (23%) [14% - 36%]	6 (27%) [10% - 59%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	163 (18%) [15% - 21%]	15 (19%) [11% - 31%]	5 (23%) [7.4% - 53%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	799 (87%) [81% - 94%]	65 (82%) [64% - 100%]	18 (82%) [48% - 100%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	11 (1.2%) [0.6% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	104 (11%) [9.3% - 14%]	14 (18%) [9.7% - 30%]	4 (18%) [5% - 47%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (0.82 - 2.7)	1.6 (0.43 - 4.2)	0 (0 - 6.6)	0 (0 - 33)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	5 (0.55%) [0.18% - 1.3%]	3 (3.8%) [0.78% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	25 (2.7%) [1.8% - 4%]	10 (13%) [6.1% - 23%]	1 (4.5%) [0.12% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	6 (24%) [8.8% - 52%]	6 (60%) [22% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.5 (0.67 - 9.4)	0 (0 - 21)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PINCKNEYVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.11%) [0.0028% - 0.61%]	2 (2.5%) [0.31% - 9.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	9 (0.98%) [0.45% - 1.9%]	4 (5.1%) [1.4% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (76 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Pinckneyville. 56.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 97.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 40 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PINGREE GROVE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,209. Total benchmark population: 51,993.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,192 (54%)	212 (9.6%)	654 (30%)	122 (5.5%)	16 (0.7%)	13 (0.6%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	37,492 (72%)	2,924 (5.6%)	8,628 (17%)	2,790 (5.4%)	137 (0.3%)	22 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.032 (0.03 - 0.034)	0.07 (0.06 - 0.08)	0.076 (0.07 - 0.082)	0.044 (0.036 - 0.052)	0.12 (0.067 - 0.19)	0.59 (0.31 - 1)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.3 (1.8 - 2.8)	2.4 (1.9 - 3)	1.4 (1 - 1.9)	3.7 (2.1 - 6.1)	19 (9.5 - 34)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	915 (77%) [72% - 82%]	159 (75%) [64% - 88%]	505 (77%) [71% - 84%]	97 (80%) [64% - 97%]	14 (88%) [48% - 100%]	12 (92%) [48% - 100%]
Equipment	166 (14%) [12% - 16%]	35 (17%) [11% - 23%]	108 (17%) [14% - 20%]	19 (16%) [9.4% - 24%]	1 (6.2%) [0.16% - 35%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]
Licensing/Registration	111 (9.3%) [7.7% - 11%]	18 (8.5%) [5% - 13%]	41 (6.3%) [4.5% - 8.5%]	6 (4.9%) [1.8% - 11%]	1 (6.2%) [0.16% - 35%]	1 (7.7%) [0.19% - 43%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	21 (1.8%) [1.1% - 2.7%]	4 (1.9%) [0.51% - 4.8%]	8 (1.2%) [0.53% - 2.4%]	5 (4.1%) [1.3% - 9.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]
Written Warning	928 (78%) [73% - 83%]	148 (70%) [59% - 82%]	478 (73%) [67% - 80%]	91 (75%) [60% - 92%]	7 (44%) [18% - 90%]	5 (38%) [12% - 90%]
Citation	243 (20%) [18% - 23%]	60 (28%) [22% - 36%]	168 (26%) [22% - 30%]	26 (21%) [14% - 31%]	9 (56%) [26% - 100%]	8 (62%) [27% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (1 - 1.8)	1.3 (1 - 1.5)	1 (0.67 - 1.6)	2.8 (1.2 - 5.3)	3 (1.3 - 6)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (0.25%) [0.052% - 0.74%]	1 (0.47%) [0.012% - 2.6%]	2 (0.31%) [0.037% - 1.1%]	1 (0.82%) [0.021% - 4.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	7 (0.59%) [0.24% - 1.2%]	3 (1.4%) [0.29% - 4.1%]	8 (1.2%) [0.53% - 2.4%]	2 (1.6%) [0.2% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	3 (38%) [7.7% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.5 (0.4 - 42)	1.3 (0.15 - 16)	3.5 (0.25 - 48)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PINGREE GROVE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.17%) [0.02% - 0.61%]	1 (0.47%) [0.012% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.56%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	7 (0.59%) [0.24% - 1.2%]	3 (1.4%) [0.29% - 4.1%]	11 (1.7%) [0.84% - 3%]	2 (1.6%) [0.2% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (110 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Pingree Grove. 38.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 35 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PITTSFIELD POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,307. Total benchmark population: 5,985.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,199 (92%)	86 (6.6%)	1 (0.08%)	19 (1.5%)	2 (0.2%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	5,679 (95%)	111 (1.9%)	93 (1.6%)	52 (0.9%)	9 (0.2%)	41 (0.7%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.21 (0.2 - 0.22)	0.77 (0.62 - 0.96)	0.01 (0.0003 - 0.06)	0.37 (0.22 - 0.57)	0.22 (0.027 - 0.8)	0 (0 - 0.09)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.7 (2.6 - 5.2)	0.051 (0.0013 - 0.3)	1.7 (0.93 - 3.1)	1.1 (0.13 - 3.9)	0 (0 - 0.78)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	477 (40%) [36% - 44%]	47 (55%) [40% - 73%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	16 (84%) [48% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	335 (28%) [25% - 31%]	14 (16%) [8.9% - 27%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (5.3%) [0.13% - 29%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	387 (32%) [29% - 36%]	25 (29%) [19% - 43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	2 (11%) [1.3% - 38%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	1,023 (85%) [80% - 91%]	76 (88%) [70% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	18 (95%) [56% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	27 (2.3%) [1.5% - 3.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 19%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	149 (12%) [11% - 15%]	10 (12%) [5.6% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (5.3%) [0.13% - 29%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.94 (0.44 - 1.8)	0 (0 - 30)	0.42 (0.011 - 2.4)	0 (0 - 15)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	69 (5.8%) [4.5% - 7.3%]	9 (10%) [4.8% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 19%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	94 (7.8%) [6.3% - 9.6%]	13 (15%) [8% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (5.3%) [0.13% - 29%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	43 (46%) [33% - 62%]	9 (69%) [32% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (0.65 - 3.1)	NA	2.2 (0.054 - 13)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PITTSFIELD POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	45 (3.8%) [2.7% - 5%]	5 (5.8%) [1.9% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (5.3%) [0.13% - 29%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	65 (5.4%) [4.2% - 6.9%]	8 (9.3%) [4% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	2 (11%) [1.3% - 38%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	15 (23%) [13% - 38%]	3 (38%) [7.7% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (0.3 - 5.7)	NA	0 (0 - 9.1)	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	2 (0.17%) [0.02% - 0.6%]	1 (1.2%) [0.029% - 6.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (5.3%) [0.13% - 29%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.017 - 19)	NA	1 (0.017 - 19)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (88 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Pittsfield. 63.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 116 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PLAINFIELD POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 8,347. Total benchmark population: 195,930.						
Stops (% of Total)	4,378 (52%)	1,884 (23%)	1,779 (21%)	274 (3.3%)	16 (0.2%)	16 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	124,013 (63%)	21,564 (11%)	35,161 (18%)	14,392 (7.3%)	713 (0.4%)	87 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.035 (0.034 - 0.036)	0.087 (0.083 - 0.091)	0.051 (0.048 - 0.053)	0.019 (0.017 - 0.021)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.04)	0.18 (0.11 - 0.3)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.5 (2.3 - 2.7)	1.4 (1.3 - 1.5)	0.54 (0.47 - 0.62)	0.64 (0.36 - 1)	5.2 (3 - 8.5)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	3,135 (72%) [69% - 74%]	1,143 (61%) [57% - 64%]	1,152 (65%) [61% - 69%]	209 (76%) [66% - 87%]	9 (56%) [26% - 100%]	10 (62%) [30% - 100%]
Equipment	399 (9.1%) [8.2% - 10%]	229 (12%) [11% - 14%]	224 (13%) [11% - 14%]	27 (9.9%) [6.5% - 14%]	2 (12%) [1.5% - 45%]	1 (6.2%) [0.16% - 35%]
Licensing/Registration	844 (19%) [18% - 21%]	512 (27%) [25% - 30%]	403 (23%) [20% - 25%]	38 (14%) [9.8% - 19%]	5 (31%) [10% - 73%]	5 (31%) [10% - 73%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	53 (1.2%) [0.91% - 1.6%]	11 (0.58%) [0.29% - 1%]	21 (1.2%) [0.73% - 1.8%]	1 (0.36%) [0.0092% - 2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]
Written Warning	2,239 (51%) [49% - 53%]	1,020 (54%) [51% - 58%]	834 (47%) [44% - 50%]	162 (59%) [50% - 69%]	7 (44%) [18% - 90%]	11 (69%) [34% - 100%]
Citation	2,086 (48%) [46% - 50%]	853 (45%) [42% - 48%]	924 (52%) [49% - 55%]	111 (41%) [33% - 49%]	9 (56%) [26% - 100%]	5 (31%) [10% - 73%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.95 (0.88 - 1)	1.1 (1 - 1.2)	0.85 (0.7 - 1)	1.2 (0.54 - 2.2)	0.66 (0.21 - 1.5)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	14 (0.32%) [0.17% - 0.54%]	14 (0.74%) [0.41% - 1.2%]	14 (0.79%) [0.43% - 1.3%]	1 (0.36%) [0.0092% - 2%]	1 (6.2%) [0.16% - 35%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	67 (1.5%) [1.2% - 1.9%]	138 (7.3%) [6.2% - 8.7%]	52 (2.9%) [2.2% - 3.8%]	1 (0.36%) [0.0092% - 2%]	1 (6.2%) [0.16% - 35%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	44 (66%) [48% - 88%]	87 (63%) [50% - 78%]	28 (54%) [36% - 78%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.96 (0.66 - 1.4)	0.82 (0.49 - 1.3)	0 (0 - 5.9)	1.5 (0.038 - 8.9)	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PLAINFIELD POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	11 (0.25%) [0.13% - 0.45%]	11 (0.58%) [0.29% - 1%]	9 (0.51%) [0.23% - 0.96%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	46 (1.1%) [0.77% - 1.4%]	114 (6.1%) [5% - 7.3%]	39 (2.2%) [1.6% - 3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.3%]	1 (6.2%) [0.16% - 35%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	7 (15%) [6.1% - 31%]	8 (7%) [3% - 14%]	6 (15%) [5.6% - 33%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.46 (0.15 - 1.5)	1 (0.28 - 3.5)	NA	0 (0 - 32)	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.08%]	1 (0.053%) [0.0013% - 0.3%]	1 (0.056%) [0.0014% - 0.31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (1,265 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Plainfield. 46.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 32 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PLAINVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 13. Total benchmark population: 6,543.						
Stops (% of Total)	12 (92%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	6,098 (93%)	247 (3.8%)	104 (1.6%)	66 (1%)	20 (0.3%)	8 (0.1%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.002 (0.001 - 0.003)	0.004 (0.0001 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.06)	0 (0 - 0.18)	0 (0 - 0.46)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.1 (0.048 - 14)	0 (0 - 21)	0 (0 - 33)	0 (0 - 110)	0 (0 - 270)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	12 (100%) [52% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	5 (42%) [14% - 97%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	3 (25%) [5.2% - 73%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	4 (33%) [9.1% - 85%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 18)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Plainville. 4.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 24 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PLANO POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,333. Total benchmark population: 15,670.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,166 (50%)	266 (11%)	866 (37%)	26 (1.1%)	7 (0.3%)	2 (0.09%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	11,081 (71%)	708 (4.5%)	3,453 (22%)	392 (2.5%)	31 (0.2%)	5 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.105 (0.0993 - 0.111)	0.38 (0.33 - 0.42)	0.25 (0.23 - 0.27)	0.07 (0.04 - 0.1)	0.23 (0.091 - 0.47)	0.4 (0.048 - 1.4)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.6 (2.5 - 5.1)	2.4 (2.1 - 2.8)	0.63 (0.39 - 0.98)	2.1 (0.85 - 4.5)	3.8 (0.45 - 14)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	597 (51%) [47% - 55%]	156 (59%) [50% - 69%]	447 (52%) [47% - 57%]	20 (77%) [47% - 100%]	5 (71%) [23% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Equipment	236 (20%) [18% - 23%]	55 (21%) [16% - 27%]	174 (20%) [17% - 23%]	1 (3.8%) [0.097% - 21%]	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	333 (29%) [26% - 32%]	53 (20%) [15% - 26%]	243 (28%) [25% - 32%]	5 (19%) [6.2% - 45%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	0 (0%) [0% - 0.32%]	2 (0.75%) [0.091% - 2.7%]	2 (0.23%) [0.028% - 0.83%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	77 (6.6%) [5.2% - 8.3%]	30 (11%) [7.6% - 16%]	58 (6.7%) [5.1% - 8.7%]	1 (3.8%) [0.097% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Written Warning	852 (73%) [68% - 78%]	148 (56%) [47% - 65%]	568 (66%) [60% - 71%]	16 (62%) [35% - 100%]	5 (71%) [23% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Citation	237 (20%) [18% - 23%]	88 (33%) [27% - 41%]	240 (28%) [24% - 31%]	9 (35%) [16% - 66%]	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (1.3 - 2.1)	1.4 (1.1 - 1.6)	1.7 (0.77 - 3.3)	1.4 (0.17 - 5.1)	0 (0 - 9.1)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (0.26%) [0.053% - 0.75%]	5 (1.9%) [0.61% - 4.4%]	5 (0.58%) [0.19% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	23 (2%) [1.3% - 3%]	16 (6%) [3.4% - 9.8%]	32 (3.7%) [2.5% - 5.2%]	1 (3.8%) [0.097% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	13 (57%) [30% - 97%]	3 (19%) [3.9% - 55%]	16 (50%) [29% - 81%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.33 (0.061 - 1.2)	0.88 (0.4 - 2)	0 (0 - 7.5)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PLANO POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.17%) [0.021% - 0.62%]	1 (0.38%) [0.0095% - 2.1%]	4 (0.46%) [0.13% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	16 (1.4%) [0.78% - 2.2%]	6 (2.3%) [0.83% - 4.9%]	27 (3.1%) [2.1% - 4.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (6.2%) [0.16% - 35%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	2 (7.4%) [0.9% - 27%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 100)	1.2 (0.062 - 70)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (151 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Plano. 56.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 22 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PLEASANT PLAINS POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 55. Total benchmark population: 13,847.						
Stops (% of Total)	32 (58%)	17 (31%)	5 (9.1%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	11,600 (84%)	1,524 (11%)	275 (2%)	383 (2.8%)	58 (0.4%)	7 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.003 (0.002 - 0.004)	0.01 (0.006 - 0.02)	0.02 (0.006 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0.02 (0.0004 - 0.1)	0 (0 - 0.53)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	4 (2.1 - 7.5)	6.6 (2 - 17)	0 (0 - 3.7)	6.2 (0.15 - 37)	0 (0 - 200)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	28 (88%) [58% - 100%]	15 (88%) [49% - 100%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	1 (3.1%) [0.079% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	3 (9.4%) [1.9% - 27%]	2 (12%) [1.4% - 42%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	22 (69%) [43% - 100%]	8 (47%) [20% - 93%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	10 (31%) [15% - 57%]	9 (53%) [24% - 100%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (0.61 - 4.6)	1.9 (0.34 - 7.5)	NA	3.2 (0.074 - 22)	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based.						
Primary Benchmark Area (City): Pleasant Plains.						
11.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area.						
97.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 21 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - POLO POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 304. Total benchmark population: 9,611.						
Stops (% of Total)	288 (95%)	6 (2%)	10 (3.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	8,493 (88%)	335 (3.5%)	640 (6.7%)	117 (1.2%)	22 (0.2%)	4 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.034 (0.03 - 0.038)	0.02 (0.007 - 0.04)	0.02 (0.007 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.17)	0 (0 - 0.92)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.53 (0.19 - 1.2)	0.46 (0.22 - 0.86)	0 (0 - 0.94)	0 (0 - 5)	0 (0 - 27)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	279 (97%) [86% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	10 (100%) [48% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	9 (3.1%) [1.4% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	182 (63%) [54% - 73%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	7 (70%) [28% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	106 (37%) [30% - 45%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	3 (30%) [6.2% - 88%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (0.28 - 4.1)	0.82 (0.17 - 2.4)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Polo. 30.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 31 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PONTIAC POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,104. Total benchmark population: 13,459.						
Stops (% of Total)	900 (82%)	170 (15%)	15 (1.4%)	11 (1%)	8 (0.7%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	11,718 (87%)	935 (6.9%)	572 (4.2%)	206 (1.5%)	24 (0.2%)	4 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.077 (0.072 - 0.082)	0.18 (0.16 - 0.21)	0.03 (0.01 - 0.04)	0.05 (0.03 - 0.1)	0.33 (0.14 - 0.66)	0 (0 - 0.92)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.4 (2 - 2.8)	0.34 (0.19 - 0.57)	0.7 (0.35 - 1.2)	4.3 (1.9 - 8.6)	0 (0 - 12)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	481 (53%) [49% - 58%]	90 (53%) [43% - 65%]	9 (60%) [27% - 100%]	7 (64%) [26% - 100%]	4 (50%) [14% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	193 (21%) [19% - 25%]	44 (26%) [19% - 35%]	4 (27%) [7.3% - 68%]	2 (18%) [2.2% - 66%]	4 (50%) [14% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	220 (24%) [21% - 28%]	35 (21%) [14% - 29%]	2 (13%) [1.6% - 48%]	2 (18%) [2.2% - 66%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 [NA]
Commercial Vehicle	6 (0.67%) [0.24% - 1.5%]	1 (0.59%) [0.015% - 3.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	654 (73%) [67% - 78%]	107 (63%) [52% - 76%]	9 (60%) [27% - 100%]	8 (73%) [31% - 100%]	8 (100%) [43% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	246 (27%) [24% - 31%]	63 (37%) [28% - 47%]	6 (40%) [15% - 87%]	3 (27%) [5.6% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (1 - 1.8)	1.5 (0.53 - 3.2)	1 (0.2 - 3)	0 (0 - 1.7)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	114 (13%) [10% - 15%]	28 (16%) [11% - 24%]	2 (13%) [1.6% - 48%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	139 (15%) [13% - 18%]	53 (31%) [23% - 41%]	3 (20%) [4.1% - 58%]	2 (18%) [2.2% - 66%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	72 (52%) [41% - 65%]	30 (57%) [38% - 81%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.69 - 1.7)	1.3 (0.15 - 4.8)	1.9 (0.23 - 7.2)	0 (0 - 7.3)	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PONTIAC POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	103 (11%) [9.3% - 14%]	36 (21%) [15% - 29%]	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]	2 (18%) [2.2% - 66%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	136 (15%) [13% - 18%]	49 (29%) [21% - 38%]	3 (20%) [4.1% - 58%]	2 (18%) [2.2% - 66%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	18 (13%) [7.8% - 21%]	4 (8.2%) [2.2% - 21%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.62 (0.15 - 1.9)	2.5 (0.06 - 16)	0 (0 - 15)	0 (0 - 31)	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	37 (4.1%) [2.9% - 5.7%]	6 (3.5%) [1.3% - 7.7%]	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	31 (84%) [57% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	31 (84%) [57% - 100%]	5 (83%) [27% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	22 (71%) [44% - 100%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.85 (0.16 - 2.8)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Pontiac. 75.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 31 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PONTOON BEACH POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 901. Total benchmark population: 174,137.						
Stops (% of Total)	478 (53%)	284 (32%)	115 (13%)	24 (2.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	128,423 (74%)	31,530 (18%)	10,151 (5.8%)	3,075 (1.8%)	861 (0.5%)	97 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0037 (0.0034 - 0.0041)	0.009 (0.008 - 0.01)	0.011 (0.0094 - 0.014)	0.008 (0.005 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.004)	0 (0 - 0.04)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.4 (1.8 - 3.2)	3 (2.3 - 4.1)	2.1 (1.3 - 3.2)	0 (0 - 1.2)	0 (0 - 10)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	174 (36%) [31% - 42%]	88 (31%) [25% - 38%]	65 (57%) [44% - 72%]	23 (96%) [61% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	71 (15%) [12% - 19%]	34 (12%) [8.3% - 17%]	11 (9.6%) [4.8% - 17%]	1 (4.2%) [0.11% - 23%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	233 (49%) [43% - 55%]	162 (57%) [49% - 67%]	39 (34%) [24% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	352 (74%) [66% - 82%]	200 (70%) [61% - 81%]	84 (73%) [58% - 90%]	24 (100%) [64% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	25 (5.2%) [3.4% - 7.7%]	15 (5.3%) [3% - 8.7%]	8 (7%) [3% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	101 (21%) [17% - 26%]	69 (24%) [19% - 31%]	23 (20%) [13% - 30%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.83 - 1.6)	0.95 (0.57 - 1.5)	0 (0 - 0.74)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	34 (7.1%) [4.9% - 9.9%]	9 (3.2%) [1.4% - 6%]	8 (7%) [3% - 14%]	2 (8.3%) [1% - 30%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	71 (15%) [12% - 19%]	40 (14%) [10% - 19%]	18 (16%) [9.3% - 25%]	2 (8.3%) [1% - 30%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	41 (58%) [41% - 78%]	24 (60%) [38% - 89%]	10 (56%) [27% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.6 - 1.8)	0.96 (0.43 - 2)	0 (0 - 3.3)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PONTOON BEACH POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	29 (6.1%) [4.1% - 8.7%]	5 (1.8%) [0.57% - 4.1%]	3 (2.6%) [0.54% - 7.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	58 (12%) [9.2% - 16%]	27 (9.5%) [6.3% - 14%]	7 (6.1%) [2.4% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	11 (19%) [9.5% - 34%]	7 (26%) [10% - 53%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (0.45 - 3.9)	0.75 (0.017 - 5.2)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	9 (1.9%) [0.86% - 3.6%]	4 (1.4%) [0.38% - 3.6%]	2 (1.7%) [0.21% - 6.3%]	1 (4.2%) [0.11% - 23%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	9 (100%) [46% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	9 (100%) [46% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	7 (78%) [31% - 100%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.32 (0.0071 - 2.5)	0 (0 - 3.1)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (193 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Pontoon Beach. 46.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 220 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - POPE COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 76. Total benchmark population: 38,450.						
Stops (% of Total)	67 (88%)	8 (11%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	33,393 (87%)	2,869 (7.5%)	1,360 (3.5%)	590 (1.5%)	199 (0.5%)	39 (0.1%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.002 (0.0016 - 0.0025)	0.003 (0.001 - 0.005)	0 (0 - 0.003)	0.002 (<0.0001 - 0.009)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.09)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (0.58 - 2.9)	0 (0 - 1.4)	0.84 (0.021 - 4.9)	0 (0 - 9.5)	0 (0 - 48)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	67 (100%) [77% - 100%]	8 (100%) [43% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Citation	67 (100%) [77% - 100%]	8 (100%) [43% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.41 - 2.1)	NA	1 (0.025 - 5.8)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (County): Pope. 62.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 318 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - POSEN POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 644. Total benchmark population: 211,010.						
Stops (% of Total)	81 (13%)	365 (57%)	196 (30%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	66,545 (32%)	81,625 (39%)	56,979 (27%)	5,296 (2.5%)	491 (0.2%)	74 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0012 (0.001 - 0.0015)	0.0045 (0.004 - 0.005)	0.0034 (0.003 - 0.004)	0 (0 - 0.0007)	0.002 (<0.0001 - 0.01)	0.01 (0.0003 - 0.08)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.7 (2.6 - 5.1)	2.8 (2 - 3.9)	0 (0 - 0.59)	1.7 (0.042 - 9.7)	11 (0.28 - 65)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	37 (46%) [32% - 63%]	170 (47%) [40% - 54%]	109 (56%) [46% - 67%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	8 (9.9%) [4.3% - 19%]	73 (20%) [16% - 25%]	22 (11%) [7% - 17%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	34 (42%) [29% - 59%]	121 (33%) [28% - 40%]	62 (32%) [24% - 41%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	2 (2.5%) [0.3% - 8.9%]	1 (0.27%) [0.0069% - 1.5%]	3 (1.5%) [0.32% - 4.5%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	20 (25%) [15% - 38%]	119 (33%) [27% - 39%]	48 (24%) [18% - 32%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	2 (2.5%) [0.3% - 8.9%]	2 (0.55%) [0.066% - 2%]	1 (0.51%) [0.013% - 2.8%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	59 (73%) [55% - 94%]	244 (67%) [59% - 76%]	147 (75%) [63% - 88%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.92 (0.69 - 1.2)	1 (0.76 - 1.4)	NA	0 (0 - 5.2)	1.4 (0.034 - 8)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (1.2%) [0.031% - 6.9%]	51 (14%) [10% - 18%]	17 (8.7%) [5.1% - 14%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	2 (2.5%) [0.3% - 8.9%]	117 (32%) [27% - 38%]	30 (15%) [10% - 22%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	49 (42%) [31% - 55%]	11 (37%) [18% - 66%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - POSEN POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (1.2%) [0.031% - 6.9%]	45 (12%) [9% - 16%]	17 (8.7%) [5.1% - 14%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	2 (2.5%) [0.3% - 8.9%]	74 (20%) [16% - 25%]	20 (10%) [6.2% - 16%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	6 (8.1%) [3% - 18%]	4 (20%) [5.4% - 51%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (226 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Posen. 13.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 57 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PRAIRIE DU ROCHER POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 36. Total benchmark population: 13,269.						
Stops (% of Total)	36 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	11,837 (89%)	878 (6.6%)	248 (1.9%)	228 (1.7%)	69 (0.5%)	9 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.003 (0.002 - 0.004)	0 (0 - 0.004)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.05)	0 (0 - 0.41)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 1.5)	0 (0 - 5.2)	0 (0 - 5.6)	0 (0 - 19)	0 (0 - 140)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	32 (89%) [61% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	4 (11%) [3% - 28%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	23 (64%) [41% - 96%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	4 (11%) [3% - 28%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	9 (25%) [11% - 47%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (2.8%) [0.07% - 15%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	2 (5.6%) [0.67% - 20%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (2.8%) [0.07% - 15%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	2 (5.6%) [0.67% - 20%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PRAIRIE DU ROCHER POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (2.8%) [0.07% - 15%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Prairie du Rocher. 5.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 39 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PRAIRIE GROVE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 208. Total benchmark population: 193,254.						
Stops (% of Total)	139 (67%)	3 (1.4%)	62 (30%)	1 (0.5%)	3 (1.4%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	145,213 (75%)	5,606 (2.9%)	30,279 (16%)	11,478 (5.9%)	581 (0.3%)	97 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.001 (0.0008 - 0.0011)	0.0005 (0.0001 - 0.002)	0.002 (0.0016 - 0.0026)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - 0.0005)	0.005 (0.001 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.04)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.56 (0.11 - 1.7)	2.1 (1.6 - 2.9)	0.091 (0.0023 - 0.52)	5.4 (1.1 - 16)	0 (0 - 40)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	32 (23%) [16% - 32%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	4 (6.5%) [1.8% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	101 (73%) [59% - 88%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	55 (89%) [67% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	6 (4.3%) [1.6% - 9.4%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	3 (4.8%) [1% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	35 (25%) [18% - 35%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	11 (18%) [8.9% - 32%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	3 (2.2%) [0.45% - 6.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	101 (73%) [59% - 88%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	51 (82%) [61% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.92 (0.11 - 3.4)	1.1 (0.79 - 1.6)	1.4 (0.035 - 7.8)	0.46 (0.012 - 2.6)	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Prairie Grove. 35.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 23 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PRINCETON POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 296. Total benchmark population: 12,766.						
Stops (% of Total)	279 (94%)	9 (3%)	8 (2.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	11,570 (91%)	171 (1.3%)	756 (5.9%)	237 (1.9%)	28 (0.2%)	4 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.024 (0.021 - 0.027)	0.05 (0.02 - 0.1)	0.01 (0.005 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.13)	0 (0 - 0.92)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.2 (0.89 - 4.9)	0.44 (0.18 - 0.94)	0 (0 - 0.65)	0 (0 - 5.5)	0 (0 - 39)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	138 (49%) [42% - 58%]	5 (56%) [18% - 100%]	5 (62%) [20% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	95 (34%) [28% - 42%]	3 (33%) [6.9% - 97%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	46 (16%) [12% - 22%]	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	236 (85%) [74% - 96%]	8 (89%) [38% - 100%]	8 (100%) [43% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	5 (1.8%) [0.58% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	38 (14%) [9.6% - 19%]	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.82 (0.02 - 4.8)	0 (0 - 3.6)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	279 (100%) [89% - 100%]	9 (100%) [46% - 100%]	8 (100%) [43% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (1.1%) [0.22% - 3.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 75)	0 (0 - 84)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PRINCETON POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (0.36%) [0.0091% - 2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (149 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Princeton. 58.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 41 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PROPHETSTOWN POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 92. Total benchmark population: 8,530.						
Stops (% of Total)	91 (99%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	7,618 (89%)	246 (2.9%)	516 (6%)	121 (1.4%)	25 (0.3%)	4 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.012 (0.0096 - 0.015)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0.002 (<0.0001 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.15)	0 (0 - 0.92)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 1.3)	0.16 (0.0041 - 0.93)	0 (0 - 2.6)	0 (0 - 13)	0 (0 - 79)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	80 (88%) [70% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	9 (9.9%) [4.5% - 19%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	2 (2.2%) [0.27% - 7.9%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	1 (1.1%) [0.028% - 6.1%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	65 (71%) [55% - 91%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	25 (27%) [18% - 41%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	3.6 (0.089 - 22)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	1 (1.1%) [0.028% - 6.1%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	1 (1.1%) [0.028% - 6.1%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Prophetstown. 26.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 33 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PROSPECT HEIGHTS POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 3,648. Total benchmark population: 140,459.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,912 (52%)	239 (6.6%)	1,070 (29%)	392 (11%)	15 (0.4%)	20 (0.5%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	86,827 (62%)	5,572 (4%)	28,054 (20%)	19,464 (14%)	469 (0.3%)	73 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.022 (0.021 - 0.023)	0.043 (0.038 - 0.049)	0.038 (0.036 - 0.04)	0.02 (0.018 - 0.022)	0.03 (0.02 - 0.05)	0.27 (0.17 - 0.42)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.9 (1.5 - 2.5)	1.7 (1.5 - 1.9)	0.91 (0.8 - 1)	1.5 (0.81 - 2.4)	12 (7.3 - 20)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,213 (63%) [60% - 67%]	136 (57%) [48% - 67%]	589 (55%) [51% - 60%]	275 (70%) [62% - 79%]	8 (53%) [23% - 100%]	16 (80%) [46% - 100%]
Equipment	416 (22%) [20% - 24%]	73 (31%) [24% - 38%]	324 (30%) [27% - 34%]	82 (21%) [17% - 26%]	5 (33%) [11% - 78%]	2 (10%) [1.2% - 36%]
Licensing/Registration	283 (15%) [13% - 17%]	30 (13%) [8.5% - 18%]	157 (15%) [12% - 17%]	35 (8.9%) [6.2% - 12%]	2 (13%) [1.6% - 48%]	2 (10%) [1.2% - 36%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	1,393 (73%) [69% - 77%]	195 (82%) [71% - 94%]	827 (77%) [72% - 83%]	306 (78%) [70% - 87%]	12 (80%) [41% - 100%]	18 (90%) [53% - 100%]
Written Warning	18 (0.94%) [0.56% - 1.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.5%]	4 (0.37%) [0.1% - 0.96%]	4 (1%) [0.28% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]
Citation	501 (26%) [24% - 29%]	44 (18%) [13% - 25%]	239 (22%) [20% - 25%]	82 (21%) [17% - 26%]	3 (20%) [4.1% - 58%]	2 (10%) [1.2% - 36%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.7 (0.5 - 0.96)	0.85 (0.73 - 1)	0.8 (0.62 - 1)	0.76 (0.16 - 2.2)	0.38 (0.046 - 1.4)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.19%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.5%]	6 (0.56%) [0.21% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.94%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	4 (0.21%) [0.057% - 0.54%]	1 (0.42%) [0.011% - 2.3%]	19 (1.8%) [1.1% - 2.8%]	1 (0.26%) [0.0065% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	6 (32%) [12% - 69%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 9.7)	0.42 (0.09 - 2.6)	1.3 (0.025 - 17)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PROSPECT HEIGHTS POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.19%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.5%]	5 (0.47%) [0.15% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.94%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	4 (0.21%) [0.057% - 0.54%]	1 (0.42%) [0.011% - 2.3%]	16 (1.5%) [0.85% - 2.4%]	2 (0.51%) [0.062% - 1.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (6.2%) [0.16% - 35%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 160)	0.25 (0.0032 - 20)	0 (0 - 78)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (283 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Prospect Heights. 17.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 29 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PULASKI COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,285. Total benchmark population: 18,953.						
Stops (% of Total)	410 (32%)	640 (50%)	196 (15%)	24 (1.9%)	13 (1%)	2 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	14,580 (77%)	3,035 (16%)	821 (4.3%)	394 (2.1%)	109 (0.6%)	14 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.028 (0.025 - 0.031)	0.21 (0.19 - 0.23)	0.24 (0.21 - 0.27)	0.06 (0.04 - 0.09)	0.12 (0.064 - 0.2)	0.14 (0.017 - 0.52)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	7.5 (6.6 - 8.5)	8.5 (7.1 - 10)	2.2 (1.4 - 3.3)	4.2 (2.2 - 7.3)	5.1 (0.61 - 18)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	409 (100%) [90% - 100%]	638 (100%) [92% - 100%]	195 (99%) [86% - 100%]	24 (100%) [64% - 100%]	13 (100%) [53% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Equipment	0 (0%) [0% - 0.9%]	1 (0.16%) [0.004% - 0.87%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	1 (0.24%) [0.0062% - 1.4%]	1 (0.16%) [0.004% - 0.87%]	1 (0.51%) [0.013% - 2.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	0 (0%) [0% - 0.9%]	1 (0.16%) [0.004% - 0.87%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	410 (100%) [91% - 100%]	639 (100%) [92% - 100%]	196 (100%) [86% - 100%]	24 (100%) [64% - 100%]	13 (100%) [53% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.88 - 1.1)	1 (0.84 - 1.2)	1 (0.63 - 1.5)	1 (0.53 - 1.7)	1 (0.12 - 3.6)
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (County): Pulaski. 32.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 367 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PUTNAM COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 656. Total benchmark population: 32,743.						
Stops (% of Total)	557 (85%)	34 (5.2%)	49 (7.5%)	15 (2.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	26,121 (80%)	2,320 (7.1%)	3,062 (9.4%)	1,121 (3.4%)	104 (0.3%)	15 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.021 (0.02 - 0.023)	0.015 (0.01 - 0.02)	0.016 (0.012 - 0.021)	0.01 (0.007 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.04)	0.067 (0.0017 - 0.37)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.69 (0.47 - 0.97)	0.75 (0.55 - 1)	0.63 (0.35 - 1)	0 (0 - 1.7)	3.1 (0.079 - 17)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	501 (90%) [82% - 98%]	26 (76%) [50% - 100%]	45 (92%) [67% - 100%]	14 (93%) [51% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	44 (7.9%) [5.7% - 11%]	8 (24%) [10% - 46%]	3 (6.1%) [1.3% - 18%]	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	12 (2.2%) [1.1% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	1 (2%) [0.052% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Citation	557 (100%) [92% - 100%]	34 (100%) [69% - 100%]	49 (100%) [74% - 100%]	15 (100%) [56% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.69 - 1.4)	1 (0.73 - 1.3)	1 (0.56 - 1.7)	NA	1 (0.025 - 5.6)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.18%) [0.0045% - 1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	557 (100%) [92% - 100%]	34 (100%) [69% - 100%]	49 (100%) [74% - 100%]	15 (100%) [56% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	11 (2%) [0.99% - 3.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 6.5)	0 (0 - 4.5)	0 (0 - 15)	NA	0 (0 - 220)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - PUTNAM COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	557 (100%) [92% - 100%]	34 (100%) [69% - 100%]	49 (100%) [74% - 100%]	15 (100%) [56% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	11 (2%) [0.99% - 3.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 6.5)	0 (0 - 4.5)	0 (0 - 15)	NA	0 (0 - 220)
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	9 (1.6%) [0.74% - 3.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	9 (100%) [46% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	9 (100%) [46% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	8 (89%) [38% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (County): Putnam. 37.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 313 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - QUINCY POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 3,073. Total benchmark population: 53,352.						
Stops (% of Total)	2,653 (86%)	347 (11%)	54 (1.8%)	14 (0.5%)	4 (0.1%)	1 (0.03%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	48,775 (91%)	2,778 (5.2%)	890 (1.7%)	679 (1.3%)	193 (0.4%)	37 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.054 (0.052 - 0.057)	0.12 (0.11 - 0.14)	0.06 (0.05 - 0.08)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.03)	0.02 (0.006 - 0.05)	0.027 (0.0007 - 0.15)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.3 (2 - 2.6)	1.1 (0.83 - 1.5)	0.38 (0.21 - 0.64)	0.38 (0.1 - 0.98)	0.5 (0.012 - 3.2)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,502 (57%) [54% - 60%]	158 (46%) [39% - 53%]	33 (61%) [42% - 86%]	12 (86%) [44% - 100%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	405 (15%) [14% - 17%]	69 (20%) [15% - 25%]	9 (17%) [7.6% - 32%]	1 (7.1%) [0.18% - 40%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	744 (28%) [26% - 30%]	120 (35%) [29% - 41%]	12 (22%) [11% - 39%]	1 (7.1%) [0.18% - 40%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	2 (0.075%) [0.0091% - 0.27%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	19 (0.72%) [0.43% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	1,336 (50%) [48% - 53%]	163 (47%) [40% - 55%]	22 (41%) [26% - 62%]	7 (50%) [20% - 100%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	1,298 (49%) [46% - 52%]	184 (53%) [46% - 61%]	32 (59%) [41% - 84%]	7 (50%) [20% - 100%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.92 - 1.3)	1.2 (0.82 - 1.7)	1 (0.41 - 2.1)	0.51 (0.013 - 2.9)	2 (0.052 - 11)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	6 (0.23%) [0.083% - 0.49%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	16 (0.6%) [0.34% - 0.98%]	3 (0.86%) [0.18% - 2.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	7 (44%) [18% - 90%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.3 (0.38 - 10)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - QUINCY POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	10 (0.38%) [0.18% - 0.69%]	1 (0.29%) [0.0073% - 1.6%]	1 (1.9%) [0.047% - 10%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	19 (0.72%) [0.43% - 1.1%]	3 (0.86%) [0.18% - 2.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (11%) [1.3% - 38%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	6.3 (0.46 - 87)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	6 (0.23%) [0.083% - 0.49%]	1 (0.29%) [0.0073% - 1.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	4 (67%) [18% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 160)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (1,108 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Quincy. 70.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 44 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RANDOLPH COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 233. Total benchmark population: 41,892.						
Stops (% of Total)	212 (91%)	21 (9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	36,136 (86%)	3,659 (8.7%)	1,296 (3.1%)	622 (1.5%)	149 (0.4%)	30 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.006 (0.005 - 0.007)	0.006 (0.004 - 0.009)	0 (0 - 0.003)	0 (0 - 0.006)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.12)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.98 (0.59 - 1.5)	0 (0 - 0.49)	0 (0 - 1)	0 (0 - 4.3)	0 (0 - 21)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	154 (73%) [62% - 85%]	13 (62%) [33% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	28 (13%) [8.8% - 19%]	1 (4.8%) [0.12% - 27%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	30 (14%) [9.5% - 20%]	7 (33%) [13% - 69%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	17 (8%) [4.7% - 13%]	2 (9.5%) [1.2% - 34%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	63 (30%) [23% - 38%]	7 (33%) [13% - 69%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	132 (62%) [52% - 74%]	12 (57%) [30% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.92 (0.46 - 1.7)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	18 (8.5%) [5% - 13%]	1 (4.8%) [0.12% - 27%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	34 (16%) [11% - 22%]	2 (9.5%) [1.2% - 34%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	18 (53%) [31% - 84%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.94 (0.023 - 6)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RANDOLPH COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	13 (6.1%) [3.3% - 10%]	1 (4.8%) [0.12% - 27%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	21 (9.9%) [6.1% - 15%]	1 (4.8%) [0.12% - 27%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	4 (19%) [5.2% - 49%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 32)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	5 (2.4%) [0.77% - 5.5%]	2 (9.5%) [1.2% - 34%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.019 - 12)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (County): Randolph. 67.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 266 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RANTOUL POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,213. Total benchmark population: 14,715.						
Stops (% of Total)	471 (39%)	450 (37%)	280 (23%)	6 (0.5%)	6 (0.5%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	9,818 (67%)	2,653 (18%)	1,557 (11%)	539 (3.7%)	130 (0.9%)	18 (0.1%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.048 (0.044 - 0.053)	0.17 (0.15 - 0.19)	0.18 (0.16 - 0.2)	0.01 (0.004 - 0.02)	0.046 (0.017 - 0.1)	0 (0 - 0.2)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.5 (3 - 4.1)	3.7 (3.1 - 4.5)	0.23 (0.084 - 0.52)	0.96 (0.35 - 2.1)	0 (0 - 4.3)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	224 (48%) [42% - 54%]	216 (48%) [42% - 55%]	144 (51%) [43% - 61%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	51 (11%) [8.1% - 14%]	60 (13%) [10% - 17%]	37 (13%) [9.3% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	196 (42%) [36% - 48%]	174 (39%) [33% - 45%]	98 (35%) [28% - 43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]
Commercial Vehicle	0 (0%) [0% - 0.78%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.82%]	1 (0.36%) [0.009% - 2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	276 (59%) [52% - 66%]	193 (43%) [37% - 49%]	107 (38%) [31% - 46%]	4 (67%) [18% - 100%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	195 (41%) [36% - 48%]	257 (57%) [50% - 65%]	173 (62%) [53% - 72%]	2 (33%) [4% - 100%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (1.1 - 1.7)	1.5 (1.2 - 1.8)	0.81 (0.097 - 2.9)	1.2 (0.25 - 3.6)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (0.64%) [0.13% - 1.9%]	2 (0.44%) [0.054% - 1.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	17 (3.6%) [2.1% - 5.8%]	56 (12%) [9.4% - 16%]	21 (7.5%) [4.6% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (18%) [3.6% - 52%]	12 (21%) [11% - 37%]	8 (38%) [16% - 75%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.33 - 6.7)	2.2 (0.52 - 13)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RANTOUL POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.42%) [0.051% - 1.5%]	2 (0.44%) [0.054% - 1.6%]	1 (0.36%) [0.009% - 2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	8 (1.7%) [0.73% - 3.3%]	19 (4.2%) [2.5% - 6.6%]	10 (3.6%) [1.7% - 6.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	2 (11%) [1.3% - 38%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.78%]	1 (0.22%) [0.0056% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (268 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Rantoul. 68.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 57 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RICHLAND COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 284. Total benchmark population: 25,794.						
Stops (% of Total)	261 (92%)	11 (3.9%)	11 (3.9%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	24,498 (95%)	403 (1.6%)	620 (2.4%)	192 (0.7%)	73 (0.3%)	8 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.011 (0.0094 - 0.012)	0.03 (0.01 - 0.05)	0.02 (0.009 - 0.03)	0.005 (0.0001 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.05)	0 (0 - 0.46)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.6 (1.2 - 5.1)	1.7 (0.66 - 4.2)	0.49 (0.012 - 2.8)	0 (0 - 4.9)	0 (0 - 46)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	132 (51%) [42% - 60%]	6 (55%) [20% - 100%]	5 (45%) [15% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	74 (28%) [22% - 36%]	4 (36%) [9.9% - 93%]	5 (45%) [15% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	55 (21%) [16% - 27%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	43 (16%) [12% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	3 (27%) [5.6% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	124 (48%) [40% - 57%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]	4 (36%) [9.9% - 93%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	94 (36%) [29% - 44%]	10 (91%) [44% - 100%]	4 (36%) [9.9% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.5 (1.2 - 4.9)	1 (0.27 - 2.7)	0 (0 - 10)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	17 (6.5%) [3.8% - 10%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	29 (11%) [7.4% - 16%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]	3 (27%) [5.6% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (17%) [5.6% - 40%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 32)	1.9 (0.041 - 17)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RICHLAND COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	7 (2.7%) [1.1% - 5.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	18 (6.9%) [4.1% - 11%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (5.6%) [0.14% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 700)	0 (0 - 700)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (0.38%) [0.0097% - 2.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (110 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (County): Richland. 58.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 368 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RICHMOND POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,169. Total benchmark population: 51,754.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,682 (78%)	98 (4.5%)	308 (14%)	65 (3%)	13 (0.6%)	3 (0.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	41,013 (79%)	1,411 (2.7%)	7,280 (14%)	1,860 (3.6%)	165 (0.3%)	25 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.041 (0.039 - 0.043)	0.07 (0.06 - 0.08)	0.042 (0.038 - 0.047)	0.035 (0.027 - 0.045)	0.079 (0.042 - 0.13)	0.12 (0.025 - 0.35)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (1.4 - 2.1)	1 (0.91 - 1.2)	0.85 (0.65 - 1.1)	1.9 (1 - 3.3)	2.9 (0.6 - 8.6)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,044 (62%) [58% - 66%]	54 (55%) [41% - 72%]	190 (62%) [53% - 71%]	51 (78%) [58% - 100%]	8 (62%) [27% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]
Equipment	328 (20%) [17% - 22%]	22 (22%) [14% - 34%]	65 (21%) [16% - 27%]	10 (15%) [7.4% - 28%]	3 (23%) [4.8% - 67%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	301 (18%) [16% - 20%]	21 (21%) [13% - 33%]	52 (17%) [13% - 22%]	4 (6.2%) [1.7% - 16%]	2 (15%) [1.9% - 56%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	9 (0.54%) [0.24% - 1%]	1 (1%) [0.026% - 5.7%]	1 (0.32%) [0.0082% - 1.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	273 (16%) [14% - 18%]	23 (23%) [15% - 35%]	52 (17%) [13% - 22%]	22 (34%) [21% - 51%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	880 (52%) [49% - 56%]	41 (42%) [30% - 57%]	123 (40%) [33% - 48%]	16 (25%) [14% - 40%]	9 (69%) [32% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]
Citation	529 (31%) [29% - 34%]	34 (35%) [24% - 48%]	133 (43%) [36% - 51%]	27 (42%) [27% - 60%]	4 (31%) [8.4% - 79%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.76 - 1.6)	1.4 (1.1 - 1.7)	1.3 (0.86 - 1.9)	0.98 (0.27 - 2.5)	1.1 (0.027 - 5.9)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.059%) [0.0015% - 0.33%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	9 (0.54%) [0.24% - 1%]	1 (1%) [0.026% - 5.7%]	1 (0.32%) [0.0082% - 1.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (56%) [18% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 9.8)	1.8 (0.038 - 16)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RICHMOND POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	5 (0.3%) [0.097% - 0.69%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	10 (0.59%) [0.29% - 1.1%]	1 (1%) [0.026% - 5.7%]	1 (0.32%) [0.0082% - 1.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (0.059%) [0.0015% - 0.33%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Richmond. 5.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 28 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RICHTON PARK POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 160. Total benchmark population: 59,726.						
Stops (% of Total)	10 (6.2%)	136 (85%)	10 (6.2%)	4 (2.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	17,063 (29%)	35,801 (60%)	5,751 (9.6%)	908 (1.5%)	172 (0.3%)	31 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0006 (0.0003 - 0.001)	0.0038 (0.0032 - 0.0045)	0.002 (0.0008 - 0.003)	0.004 (0.001 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.12)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	6.5 (3.3 - 14)	3 (1.1 - 8.1)	7.5 (1.7 - 26)	0 (0 - 44)	0 (0 - 250)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	6 (60%) [22% - 100%]	75 (55%) [43% - 69%]	5 (50%) [16% - 100%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	1 (10%) [0.25% - 56%]	23 (17%) [11% - 25%]	2 (20%) [2.4% - 72%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	3 (30%) [6.2% - 88%]	38 (28%) [20% - 38%]	3 (30%) [6.2% - 88%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	5 (50%) [16% - 100%]	61 (45%) [34% - 58%]	3 (30%) [6.2% - 88%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	5 (50%) [16% - 100%]	75 (55%) [43% - 69%]	7 (70%) [28% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.45 - 3.5)	1.4 (0.38 - 5.6)	0 (0 - 2.7)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (363 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Richton Park. 28.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 29 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RIDGE FARM POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 16. Total benchmark population: 13,248.						
Stops (% of Total)	13 (81%)	2 (12%)	0 (0%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	11,527 (87%)	1,019 (7.7%)	445 (3.4%)	217 (1.6%)	35 (0.3%)	5 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.001 (0.0006 - 0.002)	0.002 (0.0002 - 0.007)	0 (0 - 0.008)	0.005 (0.0001 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.11)	0 (0 - 0.74)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (0.19 - 7.7)	0 (0 - 8.5)	4.1 (0.096 - 27)	0 (0 - 110)	0 (0 - 760)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	11 (85%) [42% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	1 (7.7%) [0.19% - 43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	1 (7.7%) [0.19% - 43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Citation	13 (100%) [53% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.11 - 4.4)	NA	1 (0.024 - 6.7)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (7.7%) [0.19% - 43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	13 (100%) [53% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (7.7%) [0.19% - 43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 250)	NA	0 (0 - 510)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RIDGE FARM POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (7.7%) [0.19% - 43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	13 (100%) [53% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (7.7%) [0.19% - 43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 250)	NA	0 (0 - 510)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Ridge Farm. 6.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 39 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RIVER FOREST POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 4,813. Total benchmark population: 171,417.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,548 (32%)	2,254 (47%)	939 (20%)	52 (1.1%)	14 (0.3%)	6 (0.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	74,633 (44%)	38,748 (23%)	49,106 (29%)	8,373 (4.9%)	483 (0.3%)	74 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.021 (0.02 - 0.022)	0.058 (0.056 - 0.061)	0.019 (0.018 - 0.02)	0.006 (0.005 - 0.008)	0.03 (0.02 - 0.05)	0.081 (0.03 - 0.18)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.8 (2.3 - 3.5)	0.92 (0.77 - 1.1)	0.3 (0.22 - 0.41)	1.4 (0.76 - 2.4)	3.9 (1.4 - 8.6)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	797 (51%) [48% - 55%]	1,099 (49%) [46% - 52%]	525 (56%) [51% - 61%]	33 (63%) [44% - 89%]	11 (79%) [39% - 100%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]
Equipment	233 (15%) [13% - 17%]	251 (11%) [9.8% - 13%]	148 (16%) [13% - 19%]	6 (12%) [4.2% - 25%]	1 (7.1%) [0.18% - 40%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Licensing/Registration	502 (32%) [30% - 35%]	904 (40%) [38% - 43%]	266 (28%) [25% - 32%]	13 (25%) [13% - 43%]	2 (14%) [1.7% - 52%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	16 (1%) [0.59% - 1.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.39%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	208 (13%) [12% - 15%]	213 (9.4%) [8.2% - 11%]	56 (6%) [4.5% - 7.7%]	1 (1.9%) [0.049% - 11%]	4 (29%) [7.8% - 73%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]
Written Warning	559 (36%) [33% - 39%]	686 (30%) [28% - 33%]	336 (36%) [32% - 40%]	29 (56%) [37% - 80%]	5 (36%) [12% - 83%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]
Citation	781 (50%) [47% - 54%]	1,355 (60%) [57% - 63%]	547 (58%) [53% - 63%]	22 (42%) [27% - 64%]	5 (36%) [12% - 83%]	2 (33%) [4% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (1.1 - 1.3)	1.2 (1 - 1.3)	0.84 (0.52 - 1.3)	0.71 (0.23 - 1.7)	0.66 (0.08 - 2.4)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.13%) [0.016% - 0.47%]	5 (0.22%) [0.072% - 0.52%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.39%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	15 (0.97%) [0.54% - 1.6%]	44 (2%) [1.4% - 2.6%]	15 (1.6%) [0.89% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (13%) [1.6% - 48%]	3 (6.8%) [1.4% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.51 (0.059 - 6.1)	0 (0 - 5.3)	NA	NA	0 (0 - 80)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RIVER FOREST POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.065%) [0.0016% - 0.36%]	4 (0.18%) [0.048% - 0.45%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.39%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	12 (0.78%) [0.4% - 1.4%]	50 (2.2%) [1.6% - 2.9%]	19 (2%) [1.2% - 3.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	2 (4%) [0.48% - 14%]	1 (5.3%) [0.13% - 29%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (269 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): River Forest. 12.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 23 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RIVER GROVE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 4,344. Total benchmark population: 166,666.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,494 (34%)	806 (19%)	1,958 (45%)	66 (1.5%)	3 (0.07%)	17 (0.4%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	80,517 (48%)	17,927 (11%)	58,905 (35%)	8,877 (5.3%)	381 (0.2%)	59 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.019 (0.018 - 0.02)	0.045 (0.042 - 0.048)	0.033 (0.032 - 0.035)	0.007 (0.006 - 0.009)	0.008 (0.002 - 0.02)	0.29 (0.17 - 0.46)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.4 (2 - 2.9)	1.8 (1.6 - 2)	0.4 (0.31 - 0.52)	0.42 (0.087 - 1.2)	16 (8.9 - 25)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,369 (92%) [87% - 97%]	719 (89%) [83% - 96%]	1,784 (91%) [87% - 95%]	59 (89%) [68% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	16 (94%) [54% - 100%]
Equipment	90 (6%) [4.8% - 7.4%]	54 (6.7%) [5% - 8.7%]	136 (6.9%) [5.8% - 8.2%]	6 (9.1%) [3.3% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]
Licensing/Registration	35 (2.3%) [1.6% - 3.3%]	32 (4%) [2.7% - 5.6%]	37 (1.9%) [1.3% - 2.6%]	1 (1.5%) [0.038% - 8.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (5.9%) [0.15% - 33%]
Commercial Vehicle	0 (0%) [0% - 0.25%]	1 (0.12%) [0.0031% - 0.69%]	1 (0.051%) [0.0013% - 0.28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	51 (3.4%) [2.5% - 4.5%]	41 (5.1%) [3.7% - 6.9%]	59 (3%) [2.3% - 3.9%]	4 (6.1%) [1.7% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]
Written Warning	68 (4.6%) [3.5% - 5.8%]	64 (7.9%) [6.1% - 10%]	92 (4.7%) [3.8% - 5.8%]	5 (7.6%) [2.5% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	2 (12%) [1.4% - 42%]
Citation	1,375 (92%) [87% - 97%]	701 (87%) [81% - 94%]	1,807 (92%) [88% - 97%]	57 (86%) [65% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	15 (88%) [49% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.94 (0.86 - 1)	1 (0.93 - 1.1)	0.94 (0.71 - 1.2)	1.1 (0.22 - 3.2)	0.96 (0.54 - 1.6)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	4 (0.27%) [0.073% - 0.69%]	2 (0.25%) [0.03% - 0.9%]	14 (0.72%) [0.39% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	14 (0.94%) [0.51% - 1.6%]	11 (1.4%) [0.68% - 2.4%]	45 (2.3%) [1.7% - 3.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	4 (29%) [7.8% - 73%]	2 (18%) [2.2% - 66%]	22 (49%) [31% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.64 (0.058 - 4.4)	1.7 (0.58 - 6.8)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RIVER GROVE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (0.2%) [0.041% - 0.59%]	1 (0.12%) [0.0031% - 0.69%]	15 (0.77%) [0.43% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	9 (0.6%) [0.28% - 1.1%]	10 (1.2%) [0.59% - 2.3%]	37 (1.9%) [1.3% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	3 (8.1%) [1.7% - 24%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (721 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): River Grove. 13.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 25 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RIVERDALE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 242. Total benchmark population: 171,371.						
Stops (% of Total)	5 (2.1%)	231 (95%)	5 (2.1%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	38,570 (23%)	98,100 (57%)	30,972 (18%)	3,231 (1.9%)	430 (0.3%)	68 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0001 (<0.0001 - 0.0003)	0.0024 (0.0021 - 0.0027)	0.0002 (<0.0001 - 0.0004)	0 (0 - 0.001)	0.002 (<0.0001 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.05)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	18 (7.7 - 56)	1.2 (0.29 - 5.4)	0 (0 - 13)	18 (0.38 - 160)	0 (0 - 620)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	134 (58%) [49% - 69%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	49 (21%) [16% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	48 (21%) [15% - 28%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	173 (75%) [64% - 87%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	1 (0.43%) [0.011% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	57 (25%) [19% - 32%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.21 - 50)	0 (0 - 39)	NA	0 (0 - 190)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	1 (0.43%) [0.011% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	1 (0.43%) [0.011% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RIVERDALE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	1 (0.43%) [0.011% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	1 (0.43%) [0.011% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Riverdale. 10.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 14 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RIVERSIDE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,541. Total benchmark population: 112,684.						
Stops (% of Total)	718 (28%)	448 (18%)	1,310 (52%)	41 (1.6%)	20 (0.8%)	4 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	54,875 (49%)	13,746 (12%)	40,177 (36%)	3,619 (3.2%)	236 (0.2%)	31 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.013 (0.012 - 0.014)	0.033 (0.03 - 0.036)	0.033 (0.031 - 0.034)	0.01 (0.008 - 0.02)	0.085 (0.052 - 0.13)	0.13 (0.035 - 0.33)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.5 (1.9 - 3.3)	2.5 (2.1 - 3)	0.87 (0.6 - 1.2)	6.5 (3.9 - 10)	9.9 (2.7 - 26)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	422 (59%) [53% - 65%]	212 (47%) [41% - 54%]	619 (47%) [44% - 51%]	26 (63%) [41% - 93%]	4 (20%) [5.4% - 51%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]
Equipment	81 (11%) [9% - 14%]	50 (11%) [8.3% - 15%]	209 (16%) [14% - 18%]	7 (17%) [6.9% - 35%]	7 (35%) [14% - 72%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	213 (30%) [26% - 34%]	185 (41%) [36% - 48%]	478 (36%) [33% - 40%]	8 (20%) [8.4% - 38%]	9 (45%) [21% - 85%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	2 (0.28%) [0.034% - 1%]	1 (0.22%) [0.0057% - 1.2%]	4 (0.31%) [0.083% - 0.78%]	0 (0%) [0% - 9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	161 (22%) [19% - 26%]	72 (16%) [13% - 20%]	235 (18%) [16% - 20%]	14 (34%) [19% - 57%]	1 (5%) [0.13% - 28%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]
Written Warning	281 (39%) [35% - 44%]	144 (32%) [27% - 38%]	392 (30%) [27% - 33%]	10 (24%) [12% - 45%]	11 (55%) [27% - 98%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]
Citation	276 (38%) [34% - 43%]	232 (52%) [45% - 59%]	683 (52%) [48% - 56%]	17 (41%) [24% - 66%]	8 (40%) [17% - 79%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (1.1 - 1.6)	1.4 (1.2 - 1.6)	1.1 (0.62 - 1.8)	1 (0.44 - 2.1)	1.3 (0.16 - 4.7)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	11 (1.5%) [0.76% - 2.7%]	15 (3.3%) [1.9% - 5.5%]	31 (2.4%) [1.6% - 3.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	16 (2.2%) [1.3% - 3.6%]	30 (6.7%) [4.5% - 9.6%]	71 (5.4%) [4.2% - 6.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 9%]	1 (5%) [0.13% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	6 (38%) [14% - 82%]	10 (33%) [16% - 61%]	26 (37%) [24% - 54%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.89 (0.29 - 3)	0.98 (0.39 - 2.9)	NA	0 (0 - 14)	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RIVERSIDE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	9 (1.3%) [0.57% - 2.4%]	27 (6%) [4% - 8.8%]	48 (3.7%) [2.7% - 4.9%]	1 (2.4%) [0.062% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	18 (2.5%) [1.5% - 4%]	34 (7.6%) [5.3% - 11%]	73 (5.6%) [4.4% - 7%]	1 (2.4%) [0.062% - 14%]	1 (5%) [0.13% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (5.6%) [0.14% - 31%]	2 (5.9%) [0.71% - 21%]	6 (8.2%) [3% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.055 - 62)	1.5 (0.18 - 68)	0 (0 - 700)	0 (0 - 700)	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.51%]	1 (0.22%) [0.0057% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (261 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Riverside. 23.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 21 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RIVERTON POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 131. Total benchmark population: 22,214.						
Stops (% of Total)	113 (86%)	16 (12%)	1 (0.8%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	18,565 (84%)	2,659 (12%)	442 (2%)	461 (2.1%)	76 (0.3%)	11 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.006 (0.005 - 0.007)	0.006 (0.003 - 0.01)	0.002 (<0.0001 - 0.01)	0.002 (<0.0001 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.05)	0 (0 - 0.34)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.99 (0.55 - 1.7)	0.37 (0.0093 - 2.1)	0.36 (0.0089 - 2)	0 (0 - 8.1)	0 (0 - 56)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	81 (72%) [57% - 89%]	13 (81%) [43% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	11 (9.7%) [4.9% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	21 (19%) [12% - 28%]	3 (19%) [3.9% - 55%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	10 (8.8%) [4.2% - 16%]	1 (6.2%) [0.16% - 35%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	45 (40%) [29% - 53%]	9 (56%) [26% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	58 (51%) [39% - 66%]	6 (38%) [14% - 82%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.73 (0.26 - 1.7)	0 (0 - 7.4)	0 (0 - 7.4)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (2.7%) [0.55% - 7.8%]	2 (12%) [1.5% - 45%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	4 (3.5%) [0.96% - 9.1%]	2 (12%) [1.5% - 45%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.017 - 19)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RIVERTON POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (2.7%) [0.55% - 7.8%]	1 (6.2%) [0.16% - 35%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	4 (3.5%) [0.96% - 9.1%]	1 (6.2%) [0.16% - 35%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Riverton. 17.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 17 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RIVERWOODS POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,560. Total benchmark population: 176,891.						
Stops (% of Total)	926 (59%)	162 (10%)	289 (19%)	175 (11%)	8 (0.5%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	121,875 (69%)	7,364 (4.2%)	22,510 (13%)	24,447 (14%)	534 (0.3%)	161 (0.09%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0076 (0.0071 - 0.0081)	0.022 (0.019 - 0.026)	0.013 (0.011 - 0.014)	0.007 (0.006 - 0.008)	0.01 (0.006 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.02)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.9 (1.8 - 4.8)	1.7 (1.3 - 2.3)	0.94 (0.76 - 1.2)	2 (0.84 - 4)	0 (0 - 3.1)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	801 (87%) [81% - 93%]	147 (91%) [77% - 100%]	238 (82%) [72% - 94%]	158 (90%) [77% - 100%]	3 (38%) [7.7% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	45 (4.9%) [3.5% - 6.5%]	7 (4.3%) [1.7% - 8.9%]	22 (7.6%) [4.8% - 12%]	6 (3.4%) [1.3% - 7.5%]	5 (62%) [20% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	80 (8.6%) [6.9% - 11%]	8 (4.9%) [2.1% - 9.7%]	29 (10%) [6.7% - 14%]	11 (6.3%) [3.1% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	622 (67%) [62% - 73%]	107 (66%) [54% - 80%]	173 (60%) [51% - 69%]	112 (64%) [53% - 77%]	3 (38%) [7.7% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	61 (6.6%) [5% - 8.5%]	7 (4.3%) [1.7% - 8.9%]	21 (7.3%) [4.5% - 11%]	11 (6.3%) [3.1% - 11%]	4 (50%) [14% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	243 (26%) [23% - 30%]	48 (30%) [22% - 39%]	95 (33%) [27% - 40%]	52 (30%) [22% - 39%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.81 - 1.5)	1.3 (0.98 - 1.6)	1.1 (0.82 - 1.5)	0.48 (0.012 - 2.7)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	25 (2.7%) [1.7% - 4%]	9 (5.6%) [2.5% - 11%]	12 (4.2%) [2.1% - 7.3%]	3 (1.7%) [0.35% - 5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (20%) [6.5% - 47%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	4 (33%) [9.1% - 85%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 3)	1.7 (0.33 - 7.7)	1.7 (0.035 - 15)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RIVERWOODS POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	23 (2.5%) [1.6% - 3.7%]	9 (5.6%) [2.5% - 11%]	8 (2.8%) [1.2% - 5.5%]	2 (1.1%) [0.14% - 4.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (4.3%) [0.11% - 24%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 100)	0 (0 - 110)	12 (0.15 - 900)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (90 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Riverwoods. 18.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 23 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Comments Provided by the Law Enforcement Agency - RIVERWOODS POLICE

Hello. In regards to our (Riverwoods Police) total number of stops...I just ran and uploaded the full year of 2023. Your results screen shows a total of 1758 stops. This is quite close to what our records program shows as total number of stops which is 1759.

However, the " 2023 final report" you have for our town shows a total of only 1560 stops.

What can I do to help fix this discrepancy?

Response

The details of this technical issue were communicated to IDOT.

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROBBINS POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 101. Total benchmark population: 153,188.						
Stops (% of Total)	16 (16%)	56 (55%)	29 (29%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	55,782 (36%)	61,612 (40%)	31,516 (21%)	3,815 (2.5%)	396 (0.3%)	67 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0003 (0.0002 - 0.0005)	0.0009 (0.0007 - 0.001)	0.0009 (0.0006 - 0.001)	0 (0 - 0.001)	0 (0 - 0.009)	0 (0 - 0.06)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.2 (1.8 - 5.9)	3.2 (1.7 - 6.3)	0 (0 - 3.8)	0 (0 - 37)	0 (0 - 220)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	7 (44%) [18% - 90%]	40 (71%) [51% - 97%]	20 (69%) [42% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	3 (19%) [3.9% - 55%]	3 (5.4%) [1.1% - 16%]	4 (14%) [3.8% - 35%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	6 (38%) [14% - 82%]	13 (23%) [12% - 40%]	4 (14%) [3.8% - 35%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Commercial Vehicle	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.6%]	1 (3.4%) [0.087% - 19%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Citation	16 (100%) [57% - 100%]	56 (100%) [76% - 100%]	29 (100%) [67% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.57 - 1.9)	1 (0.53 - 2)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Robbins. 2.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 14 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROBINSON POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 959. Total benchmark population: 11,539.						
Stops (% of Total)	897 (94%)	29 (3%)	29 (3%)	2 (0.2%)	2 (0.2%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	10,511 (91%)	642 (5.6%)	272 (2.4%)	79 (0.7%)	33 (0.3%)	2 (0.02%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.085 (0.08 - 0.091)	0.05 (0.03 - 0.06)	0.11 (0.071 - 0.15)	0.03 (0.003 - 0.09)	0.061 (0.0073 - 0.22)	0 (0 - 1.8)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.53 (0.35 - 0.78)	1.2 (0.82 - 1.8)	0.3 (0.036 - 1.1)	0.71 (0.086 - 2.6)	0 (0 - 22)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	356 (40%) [36% - 44%]	13 (45%) [24% - 77%]	11 (38%) [19% - 68%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	284 (32%) [28% - 36%]	8 (28%) [12% - 54%]	8 (28%) [12% - 54%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	257 (29%) [25% - 32%]	8 (28%) [12% - 54%]	10 (34%) [17% - 63%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	651 (73%) [67% - 78%]	19 (66%) [39% - 100%]	19 (66%) [39% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	246 (27%) [24% - 31%]	10 (34%) [17% - 63%]	10 (34%) [17% - 63%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.6 - 2.4)	1.3 (0.6 - 2.4)	0 (0 - 6.8)	1.8 (0.046 - 10)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	41 (4.6%) [3.3% - 6.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	122 (14%) [11% - 16%]	3 (10%) [2.1% - 30%]	6 (21%) [7.6% - 45%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	55 (45%) [34% - 59%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.2 (0.44 - 6.8)	1.1 (0.22 - 3.4)	NA	0 (0 - 8.5)	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROBINSON POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	39 (4.3%) [3.1% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	1 (3.4%) [0.087% - 19%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	114 (13%) [10% - 15%]	3 (10%) [2.1% - 30%]	6 (21%) [7.6% - 45%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	27 (24%) [16% - 34%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (0.034 - 8.5)	0.7 (0.017 - 4.3)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	42 (4.7%) [3.4% - 6.3%]	2 (6.9%) [0.84% - 25%]	2 (6.9%) [0.84% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	37 (88%) [62% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	37 (88%) [62% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	22 (59%) [37% - 90%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (0.19 - 6.8)	1.7 (0.19 - 6.8)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (138 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Robinson. 62.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 39 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCHELLE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,016. Total benchmark population: 16,459.						
Stops (% of Total)	597 (59%)	106 (10%)	294 (29%)	8 (0.8%)	5 (0.5%)	6 (0.6%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	12,547 (76%)	605 (3.7%)	2,982 (18%)	240 (1.5%)	79 (0.5%)	6 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.048 (0.044 - 0.052)	0.18 (0.14 - 0.21)	0.099 (0.088 - 0.11)	0.03 (0.01 - 0.07)	0.063 (0.021 - 0.15)	1 (0.37 - 2.2)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.7 (2.7 - 5)	2.1 (1.8 - 2.4)	0.7 (0.29 - 1.4)	1.3 (0.43 - 3.1)	21 (7.6 - 47)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	385 (64%) [58% - 71%]	56 (53%) [40% - 69%]	193 (66%) [57% - 76%]	8 (100%) [43% - 100%]	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	5 (83%) [27% - 100%]
Equipment	127 (21%) [18% - 25%]	29 (27%) [18% - 39%]	59 (20%) [15% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]
Licensing/Registration	85 (14%) [11% - 18%]	19 (18%) [11% - 28%]	42 (14%) [10% - 19%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Commercial Vehicle	0 (0%) [0% - 0.62%]	2 (1.9%) [0.23% - 6.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	10 (1.7%) [0.8% - 3.1%]	3 (2.8%) [0.58% - 8.3%]	4 (1.4%) [0.37% - 3.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Written Warning	486 (81%) [74% - 89%]	83 (78%) [62% - 97%]	227 (77%) [67% - 88%]	7 (88%) [35% - 100%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]
Citation	101 (17%) [14% - 21%]	20 (19%) [12% - 29%]	63 (21%) [16% - 27%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.65 - 1.8)	1.3 (0.91 - 1.8)	0.74 (0.019 - 4.2)	2.4 (0.28 - 8.8)	0 (0 - 3.7)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.62%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.5%]	1 (0.34%) [0.0086% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	2 (0.34%) [0.041% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.5%]	2 (0.68%) [0.082% - 2.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	0 (0 - 39)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCHELLE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	2 (0.34%) [0.041% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.5%]	1 (0.34%) [0.0086% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	0 (0 - 78)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.62%]	1 (0.94%) [0.024% - 5.3%]	2 (0.68%) [0.082% - 2.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (197 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Rochelle. 65.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 53 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCHESTER POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 840. Total benchmark population: 22,828.						
Stops (% of Total)	711 (85%)	115 (14%)	11 (1.3%)	3 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	21,084 (92%)	999 (4.4%)	345 (1.5%)	338 (1.5%)	54 (0.2%)	8 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.034 (0.031 - 0.036)	0.12 (0.095 - 0.14)	0.03 (0.02 - 0.06)	0.009 (0.002 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.07)	0 (0 - 0.46)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.4 (1.9 - 6.4)	0.95 (0.46 - 1.8)	0.26 (0.054 - 0.78)	0 (0 - 2.1)	0 (0 - 15)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	452 (64%) [58% - 70%]	64 (56%) [43% - 71%]	5 (45%) [15% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	126 (18%) [15% - 21%]	23 (20%) [13% - 30%]	3 (27%) [5.6% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	133 (19%) [16% - 22%]	28 (24%) [16% - 35%]	3 (27%) [5.6% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	86 (12%) [9.7% - 15%]	15 (13%) [7.3% - 22%]	3 (27%) [5.6% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	431 (61%) [55% - 67%]	63 (55%) [42% - 70%]	3 (27%) [5.6% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	194 (27%) [24% - 31%]	37 (32%) [23% - 44%]	5 (45%) [15% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.81 - 1.7)	1.7 (0.53 - 4)	3.7 (0.75 - 11)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	9 (1.3%) [0.58% - 2.4%]	4 (3.5%) [0.95% - 8.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	13 (1.8%) [0.97% - 3.1%]	6 (5.2%) [1.9% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	6 (46%) [17% - 100%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.36 (0.0079 - 3)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCHESTER POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	6 (0.84%) [0.31% - 1.8%]	1 (0.87%) [0.022% - 4.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	8 (1.1%) [0.49% - 2.2%]	2 (1.7%) [0.21% - 6.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 160)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (0.14%) [0.0036% - 0.78%]	1 (0.87%) [0.022% - 4.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (56 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Rochester. 43.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 60 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCK FALLS POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,862. Total benchmark population: 17,709.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,439 (77%)	129 (6.9%)	277 (15%)	7 (0.4%)	4 (0.2%)	6 (0.3%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	14,663 (83%)	475 (2.7%)	2,328 (13%)	171 (1%)	63 (0.4%)	9 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.098 (0.093 - 0.1)	0.27 (0.23 - 0.32)	0.12 (0.11 - 0.13)	0.04 (0.02 - 0.08)	0.063 (0.017 - 0.16)	0.67 (0.24 - 1.5)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.8 (1.8 - 4.5)	1.2 (1 - 1.4)	0.42 (0.17 - 0.88)	0.65 (0.17 - 1.7)	6.8 (2.5 - 15)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	796 (55%) [52% - 59%]	70 (54%) [42% - 69%]	155 (56%) [47% - 65%]	3 (43%) [8.8% - 100%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]
Equipment	401 (28%) [25% - 31%]	29 (22%) [15% - 32%]	82 (30%) [24% - 37%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Licensing/Registration	242 (17%) [15% - 19%]	30 (23%) [16% - 33%]	40 (14%) [10% - 20%]	3 (43%) [8.8% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	10 (0.69%) [0.33% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.9%]	1 (0.36%) [0.0091% - 2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]
Written Warning	1,083 (75%) [71% - 80%]	86 (67%) [53% - 82%]	198 (71%) [62% - 82%]	5 (71%) [23% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	5 (83%) [27% - 100%]
Citation	346 (24%) [22% - 27%]	43 (33%) [24% - 45%]	78 (28%) [22% - 35%]	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (0.99 - 1.9)	1.2 (0.9 - 1.5)	1.2 (0.14 - 4.3)	0 (0 - 3.9)	0 (0 - 2.6)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (0.21%) [0.043% - 0.61%]	1 (0.78%) [0.02% - 4.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	23 (1.6%) [1% - 2.4%]	7 (5.4%) [2.2% - 11%]	6 (2.2%) [0.79% - 4.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	17 (74%) [43% - 100%]	5 (71%) [23% - 100%]	2 (33%) [4% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.97 (0.28 - 2.7)	0.45 (0.051 - 1.9)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCK FALLS POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.14%) [0.017% - 0.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	21 (1.5%) [0.9% - 2.2%]	8 (6.2%) [2.7% - 12%]	5 (1.8%) [0.59% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (24%) [7.7% - 56%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 2.9)	0 (0 - 4.6)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	2 (0.14%) [0.017% - 0.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (226 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Rock Falls. 52.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 70 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCK ISLAND COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 4,796. Total benchmark population: 200,082.						
Stops (% of Total)	3,131 (65%)	1,159 (24%)	411 (8.6%)	67 (1.4%)	17 (0.4%)	11 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	168,589 (84%)	11,023 (5.5%)	15,504 (7.7%)	4,095 (2%)	748 (0.4%)	123 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0186 (0.0179 - 0.0192)	0.105 (0.0992 - 0.111)	0.027 (0.024 - 0.029)	0.016 (0.013 - 0.021)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.04)	0.089 (0.045 - 0.16)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	5.7 (4.9 - 6.6)	1.4 (1.2 - 1.7)	0.88 (0.66 - 1.2)	1.2 (0.71 - 2)	4.8 (2.4 - 8.9)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,817 (58%) [55% - 61%]	598 (52%) [48% - 56%]	213 (52%) [45% - 59%]	44 (66%) [48% - 88%]	7 (41%) [17% - 85%]	6 (55%) [20% - 100%]
Equipment	544 (17%) [16% - 19%]	254 (22%) [19% - 25%]	97 (24%) [19% - 29%]	16 (24%) [14% - 39%]	7 (41%) [17% - 85%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]
Licensing/Registration	770 (25%) [23% - 26%]	307 (26%) [24% - 30%]	101 (25%) [20% - 30%]	7 (10%) [4.2% - 22%]	3 (18%) [3.6% - 52%]	4 (36%) [9.9% - 93%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	2,397 (77%) [74% - 80%]	761 (66%) [61% - 70%]	283 (69%) [61% - 77%]	54 (81%) [61% - 100%]	14 (82%) [45% - 100%]	10 (91%) [44% - 100%]
Written Warning	11 (0.35%) [0.18% - 0.63%]	4 (0.35%) [0.094% - 0.88%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]
Citation	723 (23%) [21% - 25%]	394 (34%) [31% - 38%]	128 (31%) [26% - 37%]	13 (19%) [10% - 33%]	3 (18%) [3.6% - 52%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (1.3 - 1.7)	1.3 (1.1 - 1.6)	0.84 (0.45 - 1.4)	0.76 (0.16 - 2.2)	0.39 (0.01 - 2.2)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	97 (3.1%) [2.5% - 3.8%]	20 (1.7%) [1.1% - 2.7%]	1 (0.24%) [0.0062% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	196 (6.3%) [5.4% - 7.2%]	57 (4.9%) [3.7% - 6.4%]	12 (2.9%) [1.5% - 5.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	115 (59%) [48% - 70%]	32 (56%) [38% - 79%]	8 (67%) [29% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.96 (0.63 - 1.4)	1.1 (0.48 - 2.3)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCK ISLAND COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	86 (2.7%) [2.2% - 3.4%]	19 (1.6%) [0.99% - 2.6%]	1 (0.24%) [0.0062% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	176 (5.6%) [4.8% - 6.5%]	53 (4.6%) [3.4% - 6%]	9 (2.2%) [1% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	24 (14%) [8.7% - 20%]	6 (11%) [4.2% - 25%]	2 (22%) [2.7% - 80%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.83 (0.28 - 2.1)	1.6 (0.19 - 6.6)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	24 (0.77%) [0.49% - 1.1%]	3 (0.26%) [0.053% - 0.76%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	13 (54%) [29% - 93%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	13 (54%) [29% - 93%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	10 (77%) [37% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.65 (0.015 - 4.6)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (286 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (County): Rock Island. 57.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 70 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCK ISLAND POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,982. Total benchmark population: 72,869.						
Stops (% of Total)	916 (46%)	858 (43%)	164 (8.3%)	33 (1.7%)	8 (0.4%)	3 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	53,281 (73%)	8,443 (12%)	7,961 (11%)	2,759 (3.8%)	360 (0.5%)	65 (0.09%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.017 (0.016 - 0.018)	0.1 (0.095 - 0.11)	0.021 (0.018 - 0.024)	0.01 (0.008 - 0.02)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.04)	0.046 (0.0095 - 0.13)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	5.9 (5.3 - 6.6)	1.2 (1 - 1.4)	0.7 (0.47 - 0.99)	1.3 (0.56 - 2.6)	2.7 (0.55 - 7.9)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	465 (51%) [46% - 56%]	379 (44%) [40% - 49%]	89 (54%) [44% - 67%]	20 (61%) [37% - 94%]	4 (50%) [14% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]
Equipment	134 (15%) [12% - 17%]	117 (14%) [11% - 16%]	24 (15%) [9.4% - 22%]	4 (12%) [3.3% - 31%]	3 (38%) [7.7% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	317 (35%) [31% - 39%]	362 (42%) [38% - 47%]	51 (31%) [23% - 41%]	9 (27%) [12% - 52%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	475 (52%) [47% - 57%]	476 (55%) [51% - 61%]	78 (48%) [38% - 59%]	22 (67%) [42% - 100%]	6 (75%) [28% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Written Warning	1 (0.11%) [0.0028% - 0.61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	440 (48%) [44% - 53%]	382 (45%) [40% - 49%]	86 (52%) [42% - 65%]	11 (33%) [17% - 60%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.93 (0.81 - 1.1)	1.1 (0.86 - 1.4)	0.69 (0.34 - 1.3)	0.52 (0.063 - 1.9)	1.4 (0.17 - 5)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	77 (8.4%) [6.6% - 11%]	59 (6.9%) [5.2% - 8.9%]	10 (6.1%) [2.9% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	136 (15%) [12% - 18%]	126 (15%) [12% - 17%]	14 (8.5%) [4.7% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	75 (55%) [43% - 69%]	69 (55%) [43% - 69%]	2 (14%) [1.7% - 52%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.99 (0.71 - 1.4)	0.26 (0.031 - 0.97)	NA	0 (0 - 6.9)	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCK ISLAND POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	22 (2.4%) [1.5% - 3.6%]	24 (2.8%) [1.8% - 4.2%]	6 (3.7%) [1.3% - 8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	67 (7.3%) [5.7% - 9.3%]	55 (6.4%) [4.8% - 8.3%]	6 (3.7%) [1.3% - 8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	28 (42%) [28% - 60%]	18 (33%) [19% - 52%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.78 (0.41 - 1.5)	0 (0 - 1.6)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	41 (4.5%) [3.2% - 6.1%]	15 (1.7%) [0.98% - 2.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	38 (93%) [66% - 100%]	11 (73%) [37% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	37 (90%) [64% - 100%]	11 (73%) [37% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	31 (84%) [57% - 100%]	11 (100%) [50% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.54 - 2.4)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (709 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Rock Island. 48.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 50 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCK VALLEY COLLEGE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 5. Total benchmark population: 175,413.						
Stops (% of Total)	1 (20%)	1 (20%)	1 (20%)	2 (40%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	113,209 (65%)	28,584 (16%)	26,532 (15%)	6,270 (3.6%)	668 (0.4%)	150 (0.09%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - <0.0001)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - 0.0002)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - 0.0002)	0.0003 (<0.0001 - 0.001)	0 (0 - 0.006)	0 (0 - 0.02)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	4 (0.05 - 310)	4.3 (0.054 - 330)	36 (1.9 - 2,100)	0 (0 - 6,600)	0 (0 - 29,000)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (2,402 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Rockford. 72.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 25 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCKDALE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 313. Total benchmark population: 74,476.						
Stops (% of Total)	107 (34%)	82 (26%)	120 (38%)	2 (0.6%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.6%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	42,336 (57%)	10,634 (14%)	18,613 (25%)	2,591 (3.5%)	267 (0.4%)	35 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0025 (0.0021 - 0.0031)	0.008 (0.006 - 0.01)	0.006 (0.005 - 0.008)	0.0008 (<0.0001 - 0.003)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0.057 (0.0069 - 0.21)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.1 (2.3 - 4.1)	2.6 (1.9 - 3.3)	0.31 (0.037 - 1.1)	0 (0 - 5.6)	23 (2.7 - 84)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	82 (77%) [61% - 95%]	51 (62%) [46% - 82%]	94 (78%) [63% - 96%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Equipment	13 (12%) [6.5% - 21%]	13 (16%) [8.4% - 27%]	7 (5.8%) [2.3% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	12 (11%) [5.8% - 20%]	18 (22%) [13% - 35%]	19 (16%) [9.5% - 25%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	43 (40%) [29% - 54%]	20 (24%) [15% - 38%]	32 (27%) [18% - 38%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	64 (60%) [46% - 76%]	62 (76%) [58% - 97%]	88 (73%) [59% - 90%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.88 - 1.8)	1.2 (0.88 - 1.7)	1.7 (0.2 - 6.3)	NA	1.7 (0.2 - 6.3)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.93%) [0.024% - 5.2%]	1 (1.2%) [0.031% - 6.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	7 (6.5%) [2.6% - 13%]	5 (6.1%) [2% - 14%]	9 (7.5%) [3.4% - 14%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCKDALE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.93%) [0.024% - 5.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	7 (6.5%) [2.6% - 13%]	6 (7.3%) [2.7% - 16%]	9 (7.5%) [3.4% - 14%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 45)	0 (0 - 30)	0 (0 - 270)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Rockdale. 17.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 19 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCKFORD PARK DISTRICT POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 272. Total benchmark population: 175,413.						
Stops (% of Total)	100 (37%)	90 (33%)	75 (28%)	6 (2.2%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	113,209 (65%)	28,584 (16%)	26,532 (15%)	6,270 (3.6%)	668 (0.4%)	150 (0.09%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0009 (0.0007 - 0.001)	0.0031 (0.0025 - 0.0039)	0.003 (0.002 - 0.004)	0.001 (0.0004 - 0.002)	0.001 (<0.0001 - 0.008)	0 (0 - 0.02)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.6 (2.6 - 4.8)	3.2 (2.3 - 4.4)	1.1 (0.39 - 2.4)	1.7 (0.042 - 9.7)	0 (0 - 28)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	69 (69%) [54% - 87%]	52 (58%) [43% - 76%]	49 (65%) [48% - 86%]	5 (83%) [27% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	7 (7%) [2.8% - 14%]	11 (12%) [6.1% - 22%]	10 (13%) [6.4% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	24 (24%) [15% - 36%]	27 (30%) [20% - 44%]	16 (21%) [12% - 35%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	5 (5%) [1.6% - 12%]	10 (11%) [5.3% - 20%]	6 (8%) [2.9% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	16 (16%) [9.1% - 26%]	6 (6.7%) [2.4% - 15%]	8 (11%) [4.6% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	79 (79%) [63% - 98%]	74 (82%) [65% - 100%]	61 (81%) [62% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.75 - 1.4)	1 (0.72 - 1.5)	1.3 (0.45 - 2.9)	1.3 (0.032 - 7.3)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 3.7%]	1 (1.1%) [0.028% - 6.2%]	1 (1.3%) [0.034% - 7.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	6 (6%) [2.2% - 13%]	11 (12%) [6.1% - 22%]	14 (19%) [10% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (33%) [4% - 100%]	6 (55%) [20% - 100%]	9 (64%) [29% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (0.29 - 17)	1.9 (0.4 - 18)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCKFORD PARK DISTRICT POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	4 (4%) [1.1% - 10%]	5 (5.6%) [1.8% - 13%]	3 (4%) [0.82% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (2,402 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Rockford. 72.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 25 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCKFORD POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 4,908. Total benchmark population: 175,413.						
Stops (% of Total)	2,186 (45%)	1,923 (39%)	747 (15%)	43 (0.9%)	4 (0.08%)	5 (0.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	113,209 (65%)	28,584 (16%)	26,532 (15%)	6,270 (3.6%)	668 (0.4%)	150 (0.09%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0193 (0.0185 - 0.0201)	0.067 (0.064 - 0.07)	0.028 (0.026 - 0.03)	0.007 (0.005 - 0.009)	0.006 (0.002 - 0.02)	0.03 (0.01 - 0.08)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.5 (3.2 - 3.7)	1.5 (1.3 - 1.6)	0.36 (0.26 - 0.48)	0.31 (0.084 - 0.8)	1.7 (0.56 - 4)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,464 (67%) [64% - 70%]	1,130 (59%) [55% - 62%]	496 (66%) [61% - 73%]	29 (67%) [45% - 97%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]
Equipment	220 (10%) [8.8% - 11%]	281 (15%) [13% - 16%]	90 (12%) [9.7% - 15%]	5 (12%) [3.8% - 27%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Licensing/Registration	502 (23%) [21% - 25%]	511 (27%) [24% - 29%]	160 (21%) [18% - 25%]	9 (21%) [9.6% - 40%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Commercial Vehicle	0 (0%) [0% - 0.17%]	1 (0.052%) [0.0013% - 0.29%]	1 (0.13%) [0.0034% - 0.75%]	0 (0%) [0% - 8.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	275 (13%) [11% - 14%]	319 (17%) [15% - 19%]	120 (16%) [13% - 19%]	8 (19%) [8% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Written Warning	359 (16%) [15% - 18%]	208 (11%) [9.4% - 12%]	73 (9.8%) [7.7% - 12%]	5 (12%) [3.8% - 27%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]
Citation	1,552 (71%) [68% - 75%]	1,396 (73%) [69% - 77%]	554 (74%) [68% - 81%]	30 (70%) [47% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.95 - 1.1)	1 (0.95 - 1.2)	0.98 (0.66 - 1.4)	1.4 (0.38 - 3.6)	1.1 (0.31 - 2.9)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	8 (0.37%) [0.16% - 0.72%]	32 (1.7%) [1.1% - 2.3%]	8 (1.1%) [0.46% - 2.1%]	1 (2.3%) [0.059% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	75 (3.4%) [2.7% - 4.3%]	192 (10%) [8.6% - 12%]	52 (7%) [5.2% - 9.1%]	1 (2.3%) [0.059% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	23 (31%) [19% - 46%]	52 (27%) [20% - 36%]	12 (23%) [12% - 40%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.88 (0.53 - 1.5)	0.75 (0.34 - 1.6)	0 (0 - 13)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCKFORD POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	4 (0.18%) [0.05% - 0.47%]	11 (0.57%) [0.29% - 1%]	1 (0.13%) [0.0034% - 0.75%]	0 (0%) [0% - 8.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	36 (1.6%) [1.2% - 2.3%]	100 (5.2%) [4.2% - 6.3%]	18 (2.4%) [1.4% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 8.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	7 (19%) [7.8% - 40%]	18 (18%) [11% - 28%]	5 (28%) [9% - 65%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.93 (0.37 - 2.6)	1.4 (0.36 - 5.2)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	4 (0.18%) [0.05% - 0.47%]	13 (0.68%) [0.36% - 1.2%]	2 (0.27%) [0.032% - 0.97%]	0 (0%) [0% - 8.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	13 (100%) [53% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	13 (100%) [53% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	11 (85%) [42% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (0.37 - 16)	2 (0.14 - 28)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (2,402 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Rockford. 72.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 25 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCKTON POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,305. Total benchmark population: 31,890.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,492 (65%)	532 (23%)	269 (12%)	8 (0.3%)	3 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	24,743 (78%)	3,055 (9.6%)	3,244 (10%)	710 (2.2%)	120 (0.4%)	18 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.06 (0.057 - 0.063)	0.17 (0.16 - 0.19)	0.08 (0.07 - 0.09)	0.01 (0.005 - 0.02)	0.02 (0.005 - 0.07)	0.056 (0.0014 - 0.31)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.9 (2.6 - 3.2)	1.4 (1.2 - 1.6)	0.19 (0.081 - 0.37)	0.41 (0.085 - 1.2)	0.92 (0.023 - 5.1)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	767 (51%) [48% - 55%]	265 (50%) [44% - 56%]	154 (57%) [49% - 67%]	3 (38%) [7.7% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	296 (20%) [18% - 22%]	71 (13%) [10% - 17%]	45 (17%) [12% - 22%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	428 (29%) [26% - 32%]	196 (37%) [32% - 42%]	70 (26%) [20% - 33%]	3 (38%) [7.7% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	1 (0.067%) [0.0017% - 0.37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.69%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	3 (0.2%) [0.041% - 0.59%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.69%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	976 (65%) [61% - 70%]	284 (53%) [47% - 60%]	137 (51%) [43% - 60%]	6 (75%) [28% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation	513 (34%) [31% - 37%]	248 (47%) [41% - 53%]	132 (49%) [41% - 58%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (1.2 - 1.6)	1.4 (1.2 - 1.7)	0.73 (0.088 - 2.6)	0.97 (0.024 - 5.4)	0 (0 - 11)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.067%) [0.0017% - 0.37%]	1 (0.19%) [0.0048% - 1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	47 (3.2%) [2.3% - 4.2%]	51 (9.6%) [7.1% - 13%]	15 (5.6%) [3.1% - 9.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	20 (43%) [26% - 66%]	15 (29%) [16% - 49%]	6 (40%) [15% - 87%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.69 (0.33 - 1.4)	0.94 (0.31 - 2.4)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROCKTON POLICE					Benchmark: Distance-based*	
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.067%) [0.0017% - 0.37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.69%]	1 (0.37%) [0.0094% - 2.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	69 (4.6%) [3.6% - 5.9%]	63 (12%) [9.1% - 15%]	23 (8.6%) [5.4% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (7.2%) [2.4% - 17%]	4 (6.3%) [1.7% - 16%]	1 (4.3%) [0.11% - 24%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.88 (0.17 - 4.1)	0.6 (0.013 - 5.4)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Rockton. 25.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 97.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 18 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Comments Provided by the Law Enforcement Agency - ROCKTON POLICE

Reviewed with no issues. Thank you.

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROLLING MEADOWS POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,561. Total benchmark population: 187,397.						
Stops (% of Total)	738 (47%)	158 (10%)	434 (28%)	217 (14%)	7 (0.4%)	7 (0.4%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	115,493 (62%)	11,019 (5.9%)	33,966 (18%)	26,287 (14%)	532 (0.3%)	100 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0064 (0.0059 - 0.0069)	0.014 (0.012 - 0.017)	0.013 (0.012 - 0.014)	0.008 (0.007 - 0.009)	0.01 (0.005 - 0.03)	0.07 (0.028 - 0.14)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.2 (1.8 - 2.9)	2 (1.7 - 2.3)	1.3 (1.1 - 1.5)	2.1 (0.82 - 4.3)	11 (4.3 - 23)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	606 (82%) [76% - 89%]	128 (81%) [68% - 96%]	354 (82%) [73% - 91%]	189 (87%) [75% - 100%]	6 (86%) [31% - 100%]	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]
Equipment	60 (8.1%) [6.2% - 10%]	14 (8.9%) [4.8% - 15%]	41 (9.4%) [6.8% - 13%]	19 (8.8%) [5.3% - 14%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]
Licensing/Registration	72 (9.8%) [7.6% - 12%]	16 (10%) [5.8% - 16%]	39 (9%) [6.4% - 12%]	9 (4.1%) [1.9% - 7.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	221 (30%) [26% - 34%]	65 (41%) [32% - 52%]	147 (34%) [29% - 40%]	87 (40%) [32% - 49%]	4 (57%) [16% - 100%]	3 (43%) [8.8% - 100%]
Written Warning	165 (22%) [19% - 26%]	42 (27%) [19% - 36%]	103 (24%) [19% - 29%]	47 (22%) [16% - 29%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]
Citation	352 (48%) [43% - 53%]	51 (32%) [24% - 42%]	184 (42%) [36% - 49%]	83 (38%) [30% - 47%]	3 (43%) [8.8% - 100%]	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.68 (0.49 - 0.91)	0.89 (0.74 - 1.1)	0.8 (0.62 - 1)	0.9 (0.18 - 2.6)	0.6 (0.072 - 2.2)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.5%]	2 (1.3%) [0.15% - 4.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.85%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	8 (1.1%) [0.47% - 2.1%]	5 (3.2%) [1% - 7.4%]	12 (2.8%) [1.4% - 4.8%]	2 (0.92%) [0.11% - 3.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	5 (42%) [14% - 97%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (0.12 - 22)	1.7 (0.27 - 18)	0 (0 - 21)	NA	0 (0 - 43)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROLLING MEADOWS POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.5%]	2 (1.3%) [0.15% - 4.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.85%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	8 (1.1%) [0.47% - 2.1%]	6 (3.8%) [1.4% - 8.3%]	12 (2.8%) [1.4% - 4.8%]	2 (0.92%) [0.11% - 3.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 52)	0 (0 - 26)	0 (0 - 160)	NA	0 (0 - 310)
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (0.14%) [0.0034% - 0.75%]	1 (0.63%) [0.016% - 3.5%]	2 (0.46%) [0.056% - 1.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.013 - 78)	1 (0.052 - 59)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (547 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Rolling Meadows. 20.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 37 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROMEOVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 7,158. Total benchmark population: 138,430.						
Stops (% of Total)	4,910 (69%)	1,923 (27%)	105 (1.5%)	172 (2.4%)	47 (0.7%)	1 (0.01%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	74,861 (54%)	18,490 (13%)	35,731 (26%)	8,798 (6.4%)	480 (0.3%)	70 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.066 (0.064 - 0.067)	0.1 (0.099 - 0.11)	0.003 (0.002 - 0.004)	0.02 (0.017 - 0.023)	0.098 (0.072 - 0.13)	0.01 (0.0004 - 0.08)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (1.4 - 1.7)	0.045 (0.036 - 0.055)	0.3 (0.25 - 0.35)	1.5 (1 - 2.1)	0.22 (0.0055 - 1.2)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	2,738 (56%) [54% - 58%]	932 (48%) [45% - 52%]	54 (51%) [39% - 67%]	118 (69%) [57% - 82%]	30 (64%) [43% - 91%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	501 (10%) [9.3% - 11%]	208 (11%) [9.4% - 12%]	14 (13%) [7.3% - 22%]	18 (10%) [6.2% - 17%]	5 (11%) [3.5% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	1,458 (30%) [28% - 31%]	741 (39%) [36% - 41%]	32 (30%) [21% - 43%]	31 (18%) [12% - 26%]	12 (26%) [13% - 45%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	213 (4.3%) [3.8% - 5%]	42 (2.2%) [1.6% - 3%]	5 (4.8%) [1.5% - 11%]	5 (2.9%) [0.94% - 6.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	1,317 (27%) [25% - 28%]	540 (28%) [26% - 31%]	26 (25%) [16% - 36%]	50 (29%) [22% - 38%]	18 (38%) [23% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	792 (16%) [15% - 17%]	343 (18%) [16% - 20%]	18 (17%) [10% - 27%]	32 (19%) [13% - 26%]	6 (13%) [4.7% - 28%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation	2,801 (57%) [55% - 59%]	1,040 (54%) [51% - 57%]	61 (58%) [44% - 75%]	90 (52%) [42% - 64%]	23 (49%) [31% - 73%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.95 (0.88 - 1)	1 (0.78 - 1.3)	0.92 (0.74 - 1.1)	0.86 (0.54 - 1.3)	0 (0 - 6.5)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	33 (0.67%) [0.46% - 0.94%]	26 (1.4%) [0.88% - 2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.5%]	1 (0.58%) [0.015% - 3.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	96 (2%) [1.6% - 2.4%]	67 (3.5%) [2.7% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.5%]	3 (1.7%) [0.36% - 5.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	28 (29%) [19% - 42%]	25 (37%) [24% - 55%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.72 - 2.3)	NA	0 (0 - 4.5)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROMEOVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	31 (0.63%) [0.43% - 0.9%]	16 (0.83%) [0.48% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.5%]	2 (1.2%) [0.14% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	110 (2.2%) [1.8% - 2.7%]	76 (4%) [3.1% - 4.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.5%]	6 (3.5%) [1.3% - 7.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	4 (3.6%) [0.99% - 9.3%]	6 (7.9%) [2.9% - 17%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.2 (0.51 - 10)	NA	0 (0 - 28)	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	4 (0.081%) [0.022% - 0.21%]	4 (0.21%) [0.057% - 0.53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (1,021 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Romeoville. 33.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 37 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROODHOUSE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 28. Total benchmark population: 4,618.						
Stops (% of Total)	23 (82%)	4 (14%)	1 (3.6%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	4,349 (94%)	148 (3.2%)	76 (1.6%)	34 (0.7%)	9 (0.2%)	2 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.005 (0.003 - 0.008)	0.03 (0.007 - 0.07)	0.01 (0.0003 - 0.07)	0 (0 - 0.11)	0 (0 - 0.41)	0 (0 - 1.8)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	5.1 (1.3 - 15)	2.5 (0.06 - 15)	0 (0 - 22)	0 (0 - 84)	0 (0 - 380)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	10 (43%) [21% - 80%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	4 (17%) [4.7% - 45%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	9 (39%) [18% - 74%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Citation	23 (100%) [63% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.25 - 2.9)	1 (0.024 - 6.2)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (8.7%) [1.1% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	4 (17%) [4.7% - 45%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	1 (4.3%) [0.11% - 24%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROODHOUSE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (4.3%) [0.11% - 24%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Roodhouse. 41.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 36 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROSCOE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,323. Total benchmark population: 44,683.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,003 (76%)	148 (11%)	143 (11%)	25 (1.9%)	2 (0.2%)	2 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	36,668 (82%)	2,491 (5.6%)	4,075 (9.1%)	1,139 (2.5%)	287 (0.6%)	23 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.027 (0.026 - 0.029)	0.06 (0.05 - 0.07)	0.035 (0.03 - 0.041)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.03)	0.007 (0.0008 - 0.03)	0.087 (0.011 - 0.31)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.2 (1.7 - 2.8)	1.3 (1 - 1.6)	0.8 (0.51 - 1.2)	0.25 (0.022 - 1.9)	3.2 (0.38 - 12)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	684 (68%) [63% - 74%]	93 (63%) [51% - 77%]	93 (65%) [52% - 80%]	21 (84%) [52% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Equipment	181 (18%) [16% - 21%]	34 (23%) [16% - 32%]	25 (17%) [11% - 26%]	3 (12%) [2.5% - 35%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	137 (14%) [11% - 16%]	21 (14%) [8.8% - 22%]	25 (17%) [11% - 26%]	1 (4%) [0.1% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	1 (0.1%) [0.0025% - 0.56%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	65 (6.5%) [5% - 8.3%]	10 (6.8%) [3.2% - 12%]	6 (4.2%) [1.5% - 9.1%]	2 (8%) [0.97% - 29%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Written Warning	623 (62%) [57% - 67%]	84 (57%) [45% - 70%]	89 (62%) [50% - 77%]	18 (72%) [43% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	315 (31%) [28% - 35%]	54 (36%) [27% - 48%]	48 (34%) [25% - 45%]	5 (20%) [6.5% - 47%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.85 - 1.6)	1.1 (0.77 - 1.5)	0.64 (0.21 - 1.5)	1.6 (0.04 - 8.9)	1.6 (0.04 - 8.9)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.1%) [0.0025% - 0.56%]	1 (0.68%) [0.017% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	18 (1.8%) [1.1% - 2.8%]	5 (3.4%) [1.1% - 7.9%]	5 (3.5%) [1.1% - 8.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (11%) [1.3% - 40%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.8 (0.031 - 35)	0 (0 - 19)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROSCOE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.1%) [0.0025% - 0.56%]	1 (0.68%) [0.017% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	16 (1.6%) [0.91% - 2.6%]	5 (3.4%) [1.1% - 7.9%]	5 (3.5%) [1.1% - 8.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (214 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Roscoe. 35.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 23 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROSELLE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,988. Total benchmark population: 111,675.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,747 (58%)	278 (9.3%)	755 (25%)	197 (6.6%)	8 (0.3%)	3 (0.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	69,144 (62%)	5,917 (5.3%)	21,653 (19%)	14,603 (13%)	308 (0.3%)	50 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.025 (0.024 - 0.026)	0.047 (0.042 - 0.053)	0.035 (0.032 - 0.037)	0.013 (0.012 - 0.016)	0.03 (0.01 - 0.05)	0.06 (0.012 - 0.18)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.9 (1.5 - 2.3)	1.4 (1.2 - 1.6)	0.53 (0.45 - 0.63)	1 (0.44 - 2)	2.4 (0.49 - 7)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,049 (60%) [56% - 64%]	141 (51%) [43% - 60%]	401 (53%) [48% - 59%]	140 (71%) [60% - 84%]	5 (62%) [20% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]
Equipment	238 (14%) [12% - 15%]	52 (19%) [14% - 25%]	150 (20%) [17% - 23%]	30 (15%) [10% - 22%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	437 (25%) [23% - 27%]	85 (31%) [24% - 38%]	190 (25%) [22% - 29%]	27 (14%) [9% - 20%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	23 (1.3%) [0.83% - 2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.3%]	14 (1.9%) [1% - 3.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	100 (5.7%) [4.7% - 7%]	6 (2.2%) [0.79% - 4.7%]	33 (4.4%) [3% - 6.1%]	5 (2.5%) [0.82% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	849 (49%) [45% - 52%]	156 (56%) [48% - 66%]	312 (41%) [37% - 46%]	80 (41%) [32% - 51%]	4 (50%) [14% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]
Citation	798 (46%) [43% - 49%]	116 (42%) [34% - 50%]	410 (54%) [49% - 60%]	112 (57%) [47% - 68%]	4 (50%) [14% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.91 (0.75 - 1.1)	1.2 (1.1 - 1.3)	1.2 (1 - 1.5)	1.1 (0.3 - 2.8)	0.73 (0.018 - 4.1)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	17 (0.97%) [0.57% - 1.6%]	3 (1.1%) [0.22% - 3.2%]	15 (2%) [1.1% - 3.3%]	1 (0.51%) [0.013% - 2.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	45 (2.6%) [1.9% - 3.4%]	24 (8.6%) [5.5% - 13%]	70 (9.3%) [7.2% - 12%]	3 (1.5%) [0.31% - 4.5%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	21 (47%) [29% - 71%]	9 (38%) [17% - 71%]	20 (29%) [17% - 44%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.8 (0.32 - 1.8)	0.61 (0.31 - 1.2)	0.71 (0.017 - 4.4)	2.1 (0.052 - 13)	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROSELLE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	9 (0.52%) [0.24% - 0.98%]	7 (2.5%) [1% - 5.2%]	10 (1.3%) [0.64% - 2.4%]	1 (0.51%) [0.013% - 2.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	36 (2.1%) [1.4% - 2.9%]	24 (8.6%) [5.5% - 13%]	62 (8.2%) [6.3% - 11%]	3 (1.5%) [0.31% - 4.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	4 (11%) [3% - 28%]	7 (29%) [12% - 60%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.6 (0.67 - 12)	0 (0 - 0.88)	0 (0 - 18)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (439 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Roselle. 26.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 22 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROSEMONT POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 361. Total benchmark population: 3,128,650.						
Stops (% of Total)	144 (40%)	72 (20%)	117 (32%)	22 (6.1%)	2 (0.6%)	4 (1.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	1,715,833 (55%)	361,315 (12%)	766,478 (24%)	273,735 (8.7%)	9,767 (0.3%)	1,522 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - 0.0001)	0.0002 (0.0002 - 0.0003)	0.0001 (0.0001 - 0.0002)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - 0.0001)	0.0002 (<0.0001 - 0.0007)	0.003 (0.0007 - 0.007)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.4 (1.6 - 3.5)	1.8 (1.4 - 2.4)	0.96 (0.58 - 1.5)	2.4 (0.29 - 9)	31 (8.3 - 83)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	91 (63%) [51% - 78%]	48 (67%) [49% - 88%]	71 (61%) [47% - 77%]	17 (77%) [45% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]
Equipment	30 (21%) [14% - 30%]	11 (15%) [7.6% - 27%]	26 (22%) [15% - 33%]	5 (23%) [7.4% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	22 (15%) [9.6% - 23%]	13 (18%) [9.6% - 31%]	20 (17%) [10% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Commercial Vehicle	1 (0.69%) [0.018% - 3.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	23 (16%) [10% - 24%]	13 (18%) [9.6% - 31%]	14 (12%) [6.5% - 20%]	2 (9.1%) [1.1% - 33%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Written Warning	44 (31%) [22% - 41%]	10 (14%) [6.7% - 26%]	24 (21%) [13% - 31%]	3 (14%) [2.8% - 40%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Citation	77 (53%) [42% - 67%]	49 (68%) [50% - 90%]	79 (68%) [53% - 84%]	17 (77%) [45% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.87 - 1.8)	1.3 (0.91 - 1.8)	1.4 (0.8 - 2.5)	1.9 (0.22 - 7)	1.9 (0.5 - 5)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (1.4%) [0.17% - 5%]	2 (2.8%) [0.34% - 10%]	2 (1.7%) [0.21% - 6.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	9 (6.2%) [2.9% - 12%]	11 (15%) [7.6% - 27%]	21 (18%) [11% - 27%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	5 (45%) [15% - 100%]	11 (52%) [26% - 94%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	4.1 (0.46 - 190)	4.7 (0.69 - 200)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROSEMONT POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.69%) [0.018% - 3.9%]	3 (4.2%) [0.86% - 12%]	2 (1.7%) [0.21% - 6.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	8 (5.6%) [2.4% - 11%]	7 (9.7%) [3.9% - 20%]	16 (14%) [7.8% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 6.1)	0 (0 - 2.7)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (278 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Rosemont. 12.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 94.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 400 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROUND LAKE BEACH POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 3,886. Total benchmark population: 71,020.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,483 (38%)	470 (12%)	1,834 (47%)	76 (2%)	15 (0.4%)	8 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	39,910 (56%)	3,895 (5.5%)	22,229 (31%)	4,702 (6.6%)	247 (0.3%)	37 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.037 (0.035 - 0.039)	0.12 (0.11 - 0.13)	0.083 (0.079 - 0.086)	0.016 (0.013 - 0.02)	0.061 (0.034 - 0.1)	0.22 (0.093 - 0.43)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.2 (2.8 - 3.8)	2.2 (2 - 2.5)	0.43 (0.34 - 0.56)	1.6 (0.91 - 2.7)	5.8 (2.5 - 12)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	671 (45%) [42% - 49%]	177 (38%) [32% - 44%]	730 (40%) [37% - 43%]	42 (55%) [40% - 75%]	11 (73%) [37% - 100%]	4 (50%) [14% - 100%]
Equipment	314 (21%) [19% - 24%]	141 (30%) [25% - 35%]	503 (27%) [25% - 30%]	15 (20%) [11% - 33%]	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]
Licensing/Registration	455 (31%) [28% - 34%]	147 (31%) [26% - 37%]	516 (28%) [26% - 31%]	19 (25%) [15% - 39%]	3 (20%) [4.1% - 58%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]
Commercial Vehicle	43 (2.9%) [2.1% - 3.9%]	5 (1.1%) [0.35% - 2.5%]	85 (4.6%) [3.7% - 5.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	1,028 (69%) [65% - 74%]	329 (70%) [63% - 78%]	1,290 (70%) [67% - 74%]	57 (75%) [57% - 97%]	14 (93%) [51% - 100%]	8 (100%) [43% - 100%]
Written Warning	176 (12%) [10% - 14%]	43 (9.1%) [6.6% - 12%]	180 (9.8%) [8.4% - 11%]	7 (9.2%) [3.7% - 19%]	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Citation	279 (19%) [17% - 21%]	98 (21%) [17% - 25%]	364 (20%) [18% - 22%]	12 (16%) [8.2% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.87 - 1.4)	1.1 (0.9 - 1.2)	0.84 (0.43 - 1.5)	0 (0 - 1.3)	0 (0 - 2.5)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	4 (0.27%) [0.073% - 0.69%]	3 (0.64%) [0.13% - 1.9%]	8 (0.44%) [0.19% - 0.86%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	14 (0.94%) [0.52% - 1.6%]	14 (3%) [1.6% - 5%]	44 (2.4%) [1.7% - 3.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.9%]	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	4 (29%) [7.8% - 73%]	5 (36%) [12% - 83%]	18 (41%) [24% - 65%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.27 - 6.3)	1.4 (0.47 - 5.8)	NA	0 (0 - 21)	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROUND LAKE BEACH POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (0.2%) [0.042% - 0.59%]	2 (0.43%) [0.052% - 1.5%]	9 (0.49%) [0.22% - 0.93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	15 (1%) [0.57% - 1.7%]	13 (2.8%) [1.5% - 4.7%]	45 (2.5%) [1.8% - 3.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.9%]	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (33%) [11% - 78%]	6 (46%) [17% - 100%]	17 (38%) [22% - 60%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (0.35 - 5.7)	1.1 (0.4 - 3.9)	NA	3 (0.063 - 27)	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	2 (0.13%) [0.016% - 0.49%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.78%]	3 (0.16%) [0.034% - 0.48%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (296 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Round Lake Beach. 60.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 24 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROUND LAKE PARK POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 3,645. Total benchmark population: 66,212.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,302 (36%)	544 (15%)	1,691 (46%)	62 (1.7%)	35 (1%)	11 (0.3%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	40,851 (62%)	3,431 (5.2%)	17,025 (26%)	4,512 (6.8%)	326 (0.5%)	67 (0.1%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.032 (0.03 - 0.034)	0.16 (0.15 - 0.17)	0.099 (0.095 - 0.1)	0.014 (0.011 - 0.018)	0.11 (0.075 - 0.15)	0.16 (0.082 - 0.29)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	5 (4.5 - 5.5)	3.1 (2.9 - 3.4)	0.43 (0.33 - 0.56)	3.4 (2.3 - 4.7)	5.2 (2.6 - 9.2)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	606 (47%) [43% - 50%]	213 (39%) [34% - 45%]	767 (45%) [42% - 49%]	42 (68%) [49% - 92%]	22 (63%) [39% - 95%]	6 (55%) [20% - 100%]
Equipment	340 (26%) [23% - 29%]	205 (38%) [33% - 43%]	505 (30%) [27% - 33%]	11 (18%) [8.9% - 32%]	10 (29%) [14% - 53%]	3 (27%) [5.6% - 80%]
Licensing/Registration	261 (20%) [18% - 23%]	119 (22%) [18% - 26%]	283 (17%) [15% - 19%]	9 (15%) [6.6% - 28%]	3 (8.6%) [1.8% - 25%]	2 (18%) [2.2% - 66%]
Commercial Vehicle	95 (7.3%) [5.9% - 8.9%]	7 (1.3%) [0.52% - 2.7%]	136 (8%) [6.7% - 9.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Citation	1,302 (100%) [95% - 100%]	544 (100%) [92% - 100%]	1,691 (100%) [95% - 100%]	62 (100%) [77% - 100%]	35 (100%) [70% - 100%]	11 (100%) [50% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.9 - 1.1)	1 (0.93 - 1.1)	1 (0.76 - 1.3)	1 (0.69 - 1.4)	1 (0.5 - 1.8)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	18 (1.4%) [0.82% - 2.2%]	16 (2.9%) [1.7% - 4.8%]	18 (1.1%) [0.63% - 1.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	1,302 (100%) [95% - 100%]	544 (100%) [92% - 100%]	1,691 (100%) [95% - 100%]	62 (100%) [77% - 100%]	35 (100%) [70% - 100%]	11 (100%) [50% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	38 (2.9%) [2.1% - 4%]	51 (9.4%) [7% - 12%]	64 (3.8%) [2.9% - 4.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	1 (2.9%) [0.072% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.2 (2.1 - 5)	1.3 (0.85 - 2)	0 (0 - 2.1)	0.98 (0.024 - 5.8)	0 (0 - 12)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROUND LAKE PARK POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	16 (1.2%) [0.7% - 2%]	12 (2.2%) [1.1% - 3.9%]	24 (1.4%) [0.91% - 2.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	1,302 (100%) [95% - 100%]	544 (100%) [92% - 100%]	1,691 (100%) [95% - 100%]	62 (100%) [77% - 100%]	35 (100%) [70% - 100%]	11 (100%) [50% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	38 (2.9%) [2.1% - 4%]	51 (9.4%) [7% - 12%]	64 (3.8%) [2.9% - 4.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	1 (2.9%) [0.072% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.2 (2.1 - 5)	1.3 (0.85 - 2)	0 (0 - 2.1)	0.98 (0.024 - 5.8)	0 (0 - 12)
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	3 (0.23%) [0.048% - 0.67%]	4 (0.74%) [0.2% - 1.9%]	1 (0.059%) [0.0015% - 0.33%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	1 (2.9%) [0.072% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.5 (0.042 - 4.4)	0 (0 - 7.3)	NA	0 (0 - 7.3)	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Round Lake Park. 9.6% of the benchmark comes from block groups within the primary area. 95.8% of the benchmark comes from block groups within 12 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Comments Provided by the Law Enforcement Agency - ROUND LAKE PARK POLICE

We believe both the assumptions and methodologies used for this evaluation are highly subjective and potentially biased before the data even begins to be gathered. Additionally, the data collected does not accurately reflect the motoring public within the jurisdiction of Round Lake Park as it draws from neighboring communities with very different demographic profiles. As result, the data provides skewed information as it relates to the number of minority stops vs the actual number of minorities that drive, work, live or shop in the Round Lake Park Police Department's jurisdiction. Additionally, over half of the Village of Round Lake Park's population reside in a retirement community who's private streets are not under the enforcement authority of the Round Lake Park Police Department. This greatly and adversely affects the population demographic used for the department's traffic stop benchmarking data.

The Officers of the Round Lake Park Police Department believe all people should be treated with dignity and respect. Further the members of the Police Department reject discrimination toward any person that is based on race, ethnicity, religion, color, nationality, immigrant status, sexual orientation, gender, disability, or familial status.

Response

Thank you for your comments to this and to the previous report. Small jurisdictions, with populations up to a few thousands are most challenging for any benchmarking methodology, requiring a spatial resolution that may be challenging to obtain. The unusual details of your jurisdiction and the demographics involved are acknowledged, and efforts to increase the resolution of the benchmark estimates have been made starting last year. It is a work in progress. Thank you for your understanding.

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROUND LAKE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,775. Total benchmark population: 73,202.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,408 (51%)	293 (11%)	977 (35%)	88 (3.2%)	8 (0.3%)	1 (0.04%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	41,239 (56%)	3,853 (5.3%)	22,671 (31%)	5,130 (7%)	271 (0.4%)	38 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.034 (0.032 - 0.036)	0.08 (0.07 - 0.09)	0.043 (0.04 - 0.046)	0.017 (0.014 - 0.021)	0.03 (0.01 - 0.06)	0.026 (0.0007 - 0.15)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.2 (1.9 - 2.6)	1.3 (1.1 - 1.4)	0.5 (0.4 - 0.63)	0.86 (0.37 - 1.7)	0.77 (0.019 - 4.3)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	882 (63%) [59% - 67%]	179 (61%) [52% - 71%]	545 (56%) [51% - 61%]	66 (75%) [58% - 95%]	5 (62%) [20% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Equipment	311 (22%) [20% - 25%]	71 (24%) [19% - 31%]	252 (26%) [23% - 29%]	18 (20%) [12% - 32%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	215 (15%) [13% - 17%]	43 (15%) [11% - 20%]	179 (18%) [16% - 21%]	4 (4.5%) [1.2% - 12%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	0 (0%) [0% - 0.26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.3%]	1 (0.1%) [0.0026% - 0.57%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	938 (67%) [62% - 71%]	203 (69%) [60% - 79%]	681 (70%) [65% - 75%]	68 (77%) [60% - 98%]	5 (62%) [20% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Written Warning	31 (2.2%) [1.5% - 3.1%]	2 (0.68%) [0.083% - 2.5%]	7 (0.72%) [0.29% - 1.5%]	2 (2.3%) [0.28% - 8.2%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	439 (31%) [28% - 34%]	88 (30%) [24% - 37%]	289 (30%) [26% - 33%]	18 (20%) [12% - 32%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.96 (0.76 - 1.2)	0.95 (0.81 - 1.1)	0.66 (0.39 - 1)	0.8 (0.097 - 2.9)	0 (0 - 12)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	4 (0.28%) [0.077% - 0.73%]	5 (1.7%) [0.55% - 4%]	7 (0.72%) [0.29% - 1.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	77 (5.5%) [4.3% - 6.8%]	22 (7.5%) [4.7% - 11%]	58 (5.9%) [4.5% - 7.7%]	1 (1.1%) [0.029% - 6.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	42 (55%) [39% - 74%]	8 (36%) [16% - 72%]	26 (45%) [29% - 66%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.67 (0.27 - 1.4)	0.82 (0.48 - 1.4)	0 (0 - 7.1)	NA	0 (0 - 7.1)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROUND LAKE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	17 (1.2%) [0.7% - 1.9%]	4 (1.4%) [0.37% - 3.5%]	8 (0.82%) [0.35% - 1.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	91 (6.5%) [5.2% - 7.9%]	19 (6.5%) [3.9% - 10%]	66 (6.8%) [5.2% - 8.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	39 (43%) [30% - 59%]	8 (42%) [18% - 83%]	23 (35%) [22% - 52%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.98 (0.4 - 2.1)	0.81 (0.46 - 1.4)	NA	NA	0 (0 - 9)
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	5 (0.36%) [0.12% - 0.83%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.3%]	8 (0.82%) [0.35% - 1.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (628 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Round Lake. 60.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 24 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROXANA POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 469. Total benchmark population: 66,036.						
Stops (% of Total)	405 (86%)	61 (13%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.6%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	56,884 (86%)	5,939 (9%)	1,896 (2.9%)	798 (1.2%)	488 (0.7%)	31 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.007 (0.006 - 0.008)	0.01 (0.0079 - 0.013)	0 (0 - 0.002)	0.004 (0.0008 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.008)	0 (0 - 0.12)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (0.92 - 2.3)	0 (0 - 0.29)	0.53 (0.11 - 1.6)	0 (0 - 1.5)	0 (0 - 17)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	283 (70%) [62% - 79%]	41 (67%) [48% - 91%]	0 [NA]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	27 (6.7%) [4.4% - 9.7%]	4 (6.6%) [1.8% - 17%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	95 (23%) [19% - 29%]	16 (26%) [15% - 43%]	0 [NA]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	160 (40%) [34% - 46%]	28 (46%) [31% - 66%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	2 (0.49%) [0.06% - 1.8%]	1 (1.6%) [0.042% - 9.1%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	243 (60%) [53% - 68%]	32 (52%) [36% - 74%]	0 [NA]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.87 (0.58 - 1.3)	NA	1.7 (0.34 - 4.9)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	5 (1.2%) [0.4% - 2.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	25 (6.2%) [4% - 9.1%]	5 (8.2%) [2.7% - 19%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (12%) [2.5% - 35%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 12)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROXANA POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	8 (2%) [0.85% - 3.9%]	2 (3.3%) [0.4% - 12%]	0 [NA]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	17 (4.2%) [2.4% - 6.7%]	4 (6.6%) [1.8% - 17%]	0 [NA]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (95 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Roxana. 10.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 129 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROYALTON POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 34. Total benchmark population: 19,171.						
Stops (% of Total)	32 (94%)	1 (2.9%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	17,036 (89%)	1,124 (5.9%)	538 (2.8%)	375 (2%)	88 (0.5%)	10 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.002 (0.001 - 0.003)	0.0009 (<0.0001 - 0.005)	0.002 (<0.0001 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.37)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.47 (0.012 - 2.8)	0.99 (0.024 - 5.9)	0 (0 - 5.6)	0 (0 - 24)	0 (0 - 210)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	12 (38%) [19% - 66%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	5 (16%) [5.1% - 36%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	15 (47%) [26% - 77%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	28 (88%) [58% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	4 (12%) [3.4% - 32%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 48)	8 (0.16 - 81)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (3.1%) [0.079% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	1 (3.1%) [0.079% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ROYALTON POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (3.1%) [0.079% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	1 (3.1%) [0.079% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	0 (0 - 39)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Royalton. 5.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 20 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RUMA POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 89. Total benchmark population: 25,176.						
Stops (% of Total)	65 (73%)	18 (20%)	4 (4.5%)	2 (2.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	21,638 (86%)	2,388 (9.5%)	515 (2%)	508 (2%)	105 (0.4%)	22 (0.09%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.003 (0.002 - 0.004)	0.008 (0.004 - 0.01)	0.008 (0.002 - 0.02)	0.004 (0.0005 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.17)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.5 (1.4 - 4.3)	2.6 (0.68 - 6.9)	1.3 (0.16 - 4.9)	0 (0 - 12)	0 (0 - 57)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	50 (77%) [57% - 100%]	16 (89%) [51% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	7 (11%) [4.3% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	8 (12%) [5.3% - 24%]	2 (11%) [1.3% - 40%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	58 (89%) [68% - 100%]	7 (39%) [16% - 80%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	7 (11%) [4.3% - 22%]	11 (61%) [31% - 100%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	5.7 (2 - 17)	7 (1.2 - 31)	0 (0 - 23)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Ruma. 24.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 36 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RUSHVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 211. Total benchmark population: 5,903.						
Stops (% of Total)	185 (88%)	13 (6.2%)	11 (5.2%)	2 (0.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	5,289 (90%)	279 (4.7%)	266 (4.5%)	50 (0.8%)	12 (0.2%)	7 (0.1%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.035 (0.03 - 0.04)	0.05 (0.02 - 0.08)	0.04 (0.02 - 0.07)	0.04 (0.0048 - 0.14)	0 (0 - 0.31)	0 (0 - 0.53)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.7 - 2.3)	1.2 (0.58 - 2.2)	1.1 (0.14 - 4.2)	0 (0 - 8.9)	0 (0 - 15)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	91 (49%) [40% - 60%]	3 (23%) [4.8% - 67%]	8 (73%) [31% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	36 (19%) [14% - 27%]	2 (15%) [1.9% - 56%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	58 (31%) [24% - 41%]	8 (62%) [27% - 100%]	2 (18%) [2.2% - 66%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	148 (80%) [68% - 94%]	10 (77%) [37% - 100%]	4 (36%) [9.9% - 93%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	37 (20%) [14% - 28%]	3 (23%) [4.8% - 67%]	7 (64%) [26% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.23 - 3.6)	3.2 (1.2 - 7.2)	2.5 (0.062 - 15)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	8 (4.3%) [1.9% - 8.5%]	1 (7.7%) [0.19% - 43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	10 (5.4%) [2.6% - 9.9%]	1 (7.7%) [0.19% - 43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (30%) [6.2% - 88%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 24)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - RUSHVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	9 (4.9%) [2.2% - 9.2%]	1 (7.7%) [0.19% - 43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	9 (4.9%) [2.2% - 9.2%]	1 (7.7%) [0.19% - 43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 350)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Rushville. 72.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 23 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SALEM POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 903. Total benchmark population: 13,222.						
Stops (% of Total)	831 (92%)	41 (4.5%)	29 (3.2%)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	12,452 (94%)	470 (3.6%)	133 (1%)	128 (1%)	33 (0.2%)	6 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.067 (0.062 - 0.071)	0.087 (0.063 - 0.12)	0.22 (0.15 - 0.31)	0.008 (0.0002 - 0.04)	0.03 (0.0008 - 0.17)	0 (0 - 0.61)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.93 - 1.8)	3.3 (2.2 - 4.7)	0.12 (0.003 - 0.65)	0.45 (0.011 - 2.5)	0 (0 - 9.2)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	302 (36%) [32% - 41%]	19 (46%) [28% - 72%]	16 (55%) [32% - 90%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	368 (44%) [40% - 49%]	14 (34%) [19% - 57%]	8 (28%) [12% - 54%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	161 (19%) [16% - 23%]	8 (20%) [8.4% - 38%]	5 (17%) [5.6% - 40%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	655 (79%) [73% - 85%]	31 (76%) [51% - 100%]	21 (72%) [45% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	67 (8.1%) [6.2% - 10%]	2 (4.9%) [0.59% - 18%]	2 (6.9%) [0.84% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	109 (13%) [11% - 16%]	8 (20%) [8.4% - 38%]	6 (21%) [7.6% - 45%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (0.63 - 3)	1.6 (0.57 - 3.5)	7.6 (0.19 - 43)	0 (0 - 29)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (0.36%) [0.074% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	829 (100%) [93% - 100%]	40 (98%) [70% - 100%]	29 (100%) [67% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (0.24%) [0.029% - 0.87%]	1 (2.5%) [0.063% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	10 (0.18 - 200)	0 (0 - 150)	0 (0 - 4,400)	0 (0 - 4,400)	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SALEM POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	4 (0.48%) [0.13% - 1.2%]	1 (2.4%) [0.062% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	19 (2.3%) [1.4% - 3.6%]	3 (7.3%) [1.5% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	11 (58%) [29% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.58 (0.013 - 4)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	50 (6%) [4.5% - 7.9%]	3 (7.3%) [1.5% - 21%]	3 (10%) [2.1% - 30%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	45 (90%) [66% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	45 (90%) [66% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	19 (42%) [25% - 66%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 4.8)	0 (0 - 9.6)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Salem. 62.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 25 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SALINE COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 219. Total benchmark population: 32,684.						
Stops (% of Total)	194 (89%)	22 (10%)	3 (1.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	30,707 (94%)	885 (2.7%)	580 (1.8%)	346 (1.1%)	121 (0.4%)	45 (0.1%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.006 (0.005 - 0.007)	0.025 (0.016 - 0.038)	0.005 (0.001 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.08)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.9 (2.2 - 6.7)	0.82 (0.16 - 2.6)	0 (0 - 1.7)	0 (0 - 4.9)	0 (0 - 13)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	78 (40%) [32% - 50%]	12 (55%) [28% - 95%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	76 (39%) [31% - 49%]	4 (18%) [5% - 47%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	40 (21%) [15% - 28%]	6 (27%) [10% - 59%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	66 (34%) [26% - 43%]	6 (27%) [10% - 59%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	95 (49%) [40% - 60%]	8 (36%) [16% - 72%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	33 (17%) [12% - 24%]	8 (36%) [16% - 72%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.1 (0.85 - 4.7)	0 (0 - 7.6)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.52%) [0.013% - 2.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	14 (7.2%) [3.9% - 12%]	4 (18%) [5% - 47%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	11 (79%) [39% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.3 - 4.3)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SALINE COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (1%) [0.12% - 3.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	7 (3.6%) [1.5% - 7.4%]	1 (4.5%) [0.12% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.5 (0.059 - 67)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	21 (11%) [6.7% - 17%]	1 (4.5%) [0.12% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	8 (38%) [16% - 75%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	9 (43%) [20% - 81%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	4 (44%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (138 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (County): Saline. 73.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 94 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SAN JOSE POLICE - INCOMPLETE STOPS DATA SUBMITTED						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 44. Total benchmark population: 6,776.						
Stops (% of Total)	36 (82%)	3 (6.8%)	4 (9.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (2.3%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	6,149 (91%)	323 (4.8%)	166 (2.4%)	105 (1.5%)	28 (0.4%)	5 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.006 (0.004 - 0.008)	0.009 (0.002 - 0.03)	0.02 (0.007 - 0.06)	0 (0 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.13)	0.2 (0.0051 - 1.1)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (0.31 - 5)	4.1 (1.1 - 11)	0 (0 - 6.3)	0 (0 - 24)	34 (0.84 - 200)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	27 (75%) [49% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	9 (25%) [11% - 47%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	11 (31%) [15% - 55%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	25 (69%) [45% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (0.28 - 4.7)	1.4 (0.36 - 4.2)	NA	NA	1.4 (0.035 - 8.8)
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): San Jose. 8.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 35 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SANDOVAL POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 357. Total benchmark population: 10,080.						
Stops (% of Total)	317 (89%)	35 (9.8%)	4 (1.1%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	9,140 (91%)	534 (5.3%)	244 (2.4%)	125 (1.2%)	32 (0.3%)	5 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.035 (0.031 - 0.039)	0.07 (0.05 - 0.09)	0.02 (0.004 - 0.04)	0.008 (0.0002 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.12)	0 (0 - 0.74)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.9 (1.3 - 2.7)	0.47 (0.13 - 1.2)	0.23 (0.0058 - 1.3)	0 (0 - 3.3)	0 (0 - 21)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	184 (58%) [50% - 67%]	25 (71%) [46% - 100%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	114 (36%) [30% - 43%]	8 (23%) [9.9% - 45%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	18 (5.7%) [3.4% - 9%]	2 (5.7%) [0.69% - 21%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Commercial Vehicle	1 (0.32%) [0.008% - 1.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	219 (69%) [60% - 79%]	24 (69%) [44% - 100%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	35 (11%) [7.7% - 15%]	2 (5.7%) [0.69% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	63 (20%) [15% - 25%]	9 (26%) [12% - 49%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.57 - 2.6)	1.3 (0.031 - 7.3)	0 (0 - 19)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	317 (100%) [89% - 100%]	35 (100%) [70% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	1 (0.32%) [0.008% - 1.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SANDOVAL POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (0.32%) [0.008% - 1.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Sandoval. 16.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 31 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SANDWICH POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 861. Total benchmark population: 15,200.						
Stops (% of Total)	676 (79%)	37 (4.3%)	145 (17%)	2 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	12,927 (85%)	347 (2.3%)	1,678 (11%)	217 (1.4%)	27 (0.2%)	4 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.052 (0.048 - 0.056)	0.11 (0.075 - 0.15)	0.086 (0.073 - 0.1)	0.009 (0.001 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.14)	0.25 (0.0063 - 1.4)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2 (1.3 - 3.1)	1.7 (1.3 - 2.2)	0.18 (0.02 - 0.69)	0 (0 - 2.7)	4.8 (0.12 - 28)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	583 (86%) [79% - 94%]	32 (86%) [59% - 100%]	125 (86%) [72% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	29 (4.3%) [2.9% - 6.2%]	2 (5.4%) [0.65% - 20%]	9 (6.2%) [2.8% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	64 (9.5%) [7.3% - 12%]	3 (8.1%) [1.7% - 24%]	11 (7.6%) [3.8% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	489 (72%) [66% - 79%]	27 (73%) [48% - 100%]	105 (72%) [59% - 88%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation	187 (28%) [24% - 32%]	10 (27%) [13% - 50%]	40 (28%) [20% - 38%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.98 (0.46 - 1.8)	1 (0.69 - 1.4)	1.8 (0.046 - 10)	NA	0 (0 - 13)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.3%) [0.036% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 10%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	6 (0.89%) [0.33% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 10%]	6 (4.1%) [1.5% - 9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	0 [NA]	4 (67%) [18% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	0.67 (0.14 - 2.8)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SANDWICH POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	7 (1%) [0.42% - 2.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 10%]	5 (3.4%) [1.1% - 8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	0 (0 - 7.5)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (132 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Sandwich. 52.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 29 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SANGAMON COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,051. Total benchmark population: 209,447.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,294 (63%)	664 (32%)	63 (3.1%)	14 (0.7%)	4 (0.2%)	12 (0.6%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	169,459 (81%)	25,481 (12%)	7,402 (3.5%)	6,092 (2.9%)	882 (0.4%)	131 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0076 (0.0072 - 0.0081)	0.026 (0.024 - 0.028)	0.009 (0.007 - 0.01)	0.002 (0.001 - 0.004)	0.005 (0.001 - 0.01)	0.092 (0.047 - 0.16)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.4 (3.1 - 3.8)	1.1 (0.85 - 1.4)	0.3 (0.16 - 0.51)	0.59 (0.16 - 1.5)	12 (6.2 - 21)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,049 (81%) [76% - 86%]	440 (66%) [60% - 73%]	55 (87%) [66% - 100%]	11 (79%) [39% - 100%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	12 (100%) [52% - 100%]
Equipment	88 (6.8%) [5.5% - 8.4%]	101 (15%) [12% - 18%]	4 (6.3%) [1.7% - 16%]	3 (21%) [4.4% - 63%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
Licensing/Registration	157 (12%) [10% - 14%]	123 (19%) [15% - 22%]	4 (6.3%) [1.7% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	506 (39%) [36% - 43%]	319 (48%) [43% - 54%]	13 (21%) [11% - 35%]	5 (36%) [12% - 83%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	6 (50%) [18% - 100%]
Written Warning	156 (12%) [10% - 14%]	88 (13%) [11% - 16%]	36 (57%) [40% - 79%]	5 (36%) [12% - 83%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
Citation	632 (49%) [45% - 53%]	257 (39%) [34% - 44%]	14 (22%) [12% - 37%]	4 (29%) [7.8% - 73%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	6 (50%) [18% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.79 (0.68 - 0.92)	0.45 (0.25 - 0.77)	0.58 (0.16 - 1.5)	0.51 (0.013 - 2.9)	1 (0.37 - 2.2)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	28 (2.2%) [1.4% - 3.1%]	34 (5.1%) [3.5% - 7.2%]	10 (16%) [7.6% - 29%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	62 (4.8%) [3.7% - 6.1%]	88 (13%) [11% - 16%]	12 (19%) [9.8% - 33%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	33 (53%) [37% - 75%]	39 (44%) [32% - 61%]	1 (8.3%) [0.21% - 46%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.83 (0.51 - 1.4)	0.16 (0.0038 - 0.94)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SANGAMON COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	24 (1.9%) [1.2% - 2.8%]	19 (2.9%) [1.7% - 4.5%]	5 (7.9%) [2.6% - 19%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	48 (3.7%) [2.7% - 4.9%]	60 (9%) [6.9% - 12%]	5 (7.9%) [2.6% - 19%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	12 (25%) [13% - 44%]	10 (17%) [8% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.67 (0.26 - 1.7)	0 (0 - 3.5)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	5 (0.39%) [0.13% - 0.9%]	1 (0.15%) [0.0038% - 0.84%]	1 (1.6%) [0.04% - 8.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (County): Sangamon. 73.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 280 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SAUGET POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 113. Total benchmark population: 278,352.						
Stops (% of Total)	30 (27%)	81 (72%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.9%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	163,758 (59%)	93,838 (34%)	9,843 (3.5%)	8,905 (3.2%)	1,822 (0.7%)	186 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0002 (0.0001 - 0.0003)	0.0009 (0.0007 - 0.001)	0.0001 (<0.0001 - 0.0006)	0 (0 - 0.0004)	0 (0 - 0.002)	0.005 (0.0001 - 0.03)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	4.7 (3.1 - 7.4)	0.55 (0.014 - 3.3)	0 (0 - 2.4)	0 (0 - 12)	29 (0.72 - 180)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	23 (77%) [49% - 100%]	67 (83%) [64% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Equipment	4 (13%) [3.6% - 34%]	7 (8.6%) [3.5% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	3 (10%) [2.1% - 29%]	7 (8.6%) [3.5% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	10 (33%) [16% - 61%]	35 (43%) [30% - 60%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation	20 (67%) [41% - 100%]	46 (57%) [42% - 76%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.85 (0.49 - 1.5)	0 (0 - 6.1)	NA	NA	0 (0 - 6.1)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (6.7%) [0.81% - 24%]	3 (3.7%) [0.76% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	5 (17%) [5.4% - 39%]	4 (4.9%) [1.3% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.75 (0.12 - 3.9)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SAUGET POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (6.7%) [0.81% - 24%]	4 (4.9%) [1.3% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	5 (17%) [5.4% - 39%]	4 (4.9%) [1.3% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 6.7)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Sauget. 4.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 20 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SAUK VILLAGE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,807. Total benchmark population: 100,686.						
Stops (% of Total)	190 (11%)	1,391 (77%)	221 (12%)	1 (0.06%)	3 (0.2%)	1 (0.06%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	33,901 (34%)	46,601 (46%)	18,024 (18%)	1,672 (1.7%)	415 (0.4%)	73 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0056 (0.0048 - 0.0065)	0.03 (0.028 - 0.031)	0.012 (0.011 - 0.014)	0.0006 (<0.0001 - 0.003)	0.007 (0.001 - 0.02)	0.01 (0.0003 - 0.08)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	5.3 (4.6 - 6.2)	2.2 (1.8 - 2.7)	0.11 (0.0027 - 0.6)	1.3 (0.26 - 3.8)	2.4 (0.062 - 14)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	78 (41%) [32% - 51%]	519 (37%) [34% - 41%]	93 (42%) [34% - 52%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	26 (14%) [8.9% - 20%]	223 (16%) [14% - 18%]	37 (17%) [12% - 23%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	86 (45%) [36% - 56%]	649 (47%) [43% - 50%]	91 (41%) [33% - 51%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	180 (95%) [81% - 100%]	1,209 (87%) [82% - 92%]	203 (92%) [80% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation	10 (5.3%) [2.5% - 9.7%]	182 (13%) [11% - 15%]	18 (8.1%) [4.8% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.5 (1.3 - 5.3)	1.5 (0.68 - 3.8)	0 (0 - 85)	0 (0 - 28)	0 (0 - 85)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	5 (2.6%) [0.85% - 6.1%]	81 (5.8%) [4.6% - 7.2%]	4 (1.8%) [0.49% - 4.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	31 (38%) [26% - 54%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.96 (0.24 - 8.3)	0.62 (0.011 - 12)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SAUK VILLAGE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	5 (2.6%) [0.85% - 6.1%]	83 (6%) [4.8% - 7.4%]	5 (2.3%) [0.73% - 5.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	6 (7.2%) [2.7% - 16%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.36 (0.044 - 17)	1 (0.013 - 78)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Sauk Village. 37.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 15 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SCHAUMBURG POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 23,926. Total benchmark population: 260,281.						
Stops (% of Total)	11,018 (46%)	2,682 (11%)	6,119 (26%)	3,837 (16%)	147 (0.6%)	123 (0.5%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	152,121 (58%)	14,770 (5.7%)	49,794 (19%)	42,568 (16%)	888 (0.3%)	140 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.072 (0.071 - 0.074)	0.18 (0.17 - 0.19)	0.123 (0.12 - 0.126)	0.09 (0.087 - 0.093)	0.17 (0.14 - 0.19)	0.88 (0.73 - 1)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.5 (2.3 - 2.7)	1.7 (1.6 - 1.8)	1.24 (1.18 - 1.31)	2.3 (1.9 - 2.7)	12 (10 - 15)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	5,958 (54%) [53% - 55%]	1,110 (41%) [39% - 44%]	2,661 (43%) [42% - 45%]	2,109 (55%) [53% - 57%]	74 (50%) [40% - 63%]	61 (50%) [38% - 64%]
Equipment	1,832 (16.6%) [15.9% - 17.4%]	580 (22%) [20% - 23%]	1,456 (24%) [23% - 25%]	859 (22%) [21% - 24%]	44 (30%) [22% - 40%]	38 (31%) [22% - 42%]
Licensing/Registration	3,159 (29%) [28% - 30%]	983 (37%) [34% - 39%]	1,960 (32%) [31% - 33%]	862 (22%) [21% - 24%]	28 (19%) [13% - 28%]	24 (20%) [13% - 29%]
Commercial Vehicle	69 (0.63%) [0.49% - 0.79%]	9 (0.34%) [0.15% - 0.64%]	42 (0.69%) [0.49% - 0.93%]	7 (0.18%) [0.073% - 0.38%]	1 (0.68%) [0.017% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	6,089 (55%) [54% - 57%]	1,546 (58%) [55% - 61%]	3,374 (55%) [53% - 57%]	2,053 (54%) [51% - 56%]	111 (76%) [62% - 91%]	99 (80%) [65% - 98%]
Written Warning	1,900 (17%) [16% - 18%]	399 (15%) [13% - 16%]	873 (14%) [13% - 15%]	654 (17%) [16% - 18%]	11 (7.5%) [3.7% - 13%]	10 (8.1%) [3.9% - 15%]
Citation	3,029 (27.5%) [26.5% - 28.5%]	737 (27%) [26% - 30%]	1,872 (31%) [29% - 32%]	1,130 (29%) [28% - 31%]	25 (17%) [11% - 25%]	14 (11%) [6.2% - 19%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.92 - 1.1)	1.1 (1 - 1.2)	1.07 (1 - 1.15)	0.62 (0.4 - 0.92)	0.41 (0.23 - 0.7)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	11 (0.1%) [0.05% - 0.18%]	11 (0.41%) [0.2% - 0.73%]	12 (0.2%) [0.1% - 0.34%]	3 (0.078%) [0.016% - 0.23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	31 (0.28%) [0.19% - 0.4%]	42 (1.6%) [1.1% - 2.1%]	61 (1%) [0.76% - 1.3%]	5 (0.13%) [0.042% - 0.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.5%]	3 (2.4%) [0.5% - 7.1%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	15 (48%) [27% - 80%]	20 (48%) [29% - 74%]	20 (33%) [20% - 51%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.98 (0.48 - 2.1)	0.68 (0.33 - 1.4)	0.83 (0.092 - 3.6)	NA	0.69 (0.016 - 4.5)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SCHAUMBURG POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	9 (0.082%) [0.037% - 0.16%]	11 (0.41%) [0.2% - 0.73%]	7 (0.11%) [0.046% - 0.24%]	3 (0.078%) [0.016% - 0.23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	19 (0.17%) [0.1% - 0.27%]	31 (1.2%) [0.79% - 1.6%]	38 (0.62%) [0.44% - 0.85%]	4 (0.1%) [0.028% - 0.27%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.5%]	2 (1.6%) [0.2% - 5.9%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (16%) [3.3% - 46%]	1 (3.2%) [0.082% - 18%]	2 (5.3%) [0.64% - 19%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.2 (0.0039 - 2.5)	0.33 (0.028 - 2.9)	0 (0 - 11)	NA	0 (0 - 23)
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	8 (0.073%) [0.031% - 0.14%]	3 (0.11%) [0.023% - 0.33%]	3 (0.049%) [0.01% - 0.14%]	1 (0.026%) [0.0007% - 0.15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (1,553 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Schaumburg. 28.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 24 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SCHILLER PARK POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 3,373. Total benchmark population: 261,154.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,450 (43%)	562 (17%)	1,138 (34%)	210 (6.2%)	5 (0.1%)	8 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	132,707 (51%)	24,772 (9.5%)	84,156 (32%)	18,757 (7.2%)	660 (0.3%)	102 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.011 (0.01 - 0.012)	0.023 (0.021 - 0.025)	0.0135 (0.0127 - 0.0143)	0.011 (0.0097 - 0.013)	0.008 (0.002 - 0.02)	0.078 (0.034 - 0.15)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.1 (1.7 - 2.5)	1.2 (1.1 - 1.4)	1 (0.87 - 1.2)	0.69 (0.22 - 1.6)	7.2 (3.1 - 14)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,064 (73%) [69% - 78%]	362 (64%) [58% - 71%]	764 (67%) [62% - 72%]	149 (71%) [60% - 83%]	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	4 (50%) [14% - 100%]
Equipment	194 (13%) [12% - 15%]	92 (16%) [13% - 20%]	200 (18%) [15% - 20%]	41 (20%) [14% - 26%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	4 (50%) [14% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	181 (12%) [11% - 14%]	102 (18%) [15% - 22%]	165 (14%) [12% - 17%]	19 (9%) [5.4% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Commercial Vehicle	11 (0.76%) [0.38% - 1.4%]	6 (1.1%) [0.39% - 2.3%]	9 (0.79%) [0.36% - 1.5%]	1 (0.48%) [0.012% - 2.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	364 (25%) [23% - 28%]	204 (36%) [31% - 42%]	342 (30%) [27% - 33%]	88 (42%) [34% - 52%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	6 (75%) [28% - 100%]
Written Warning	119 (8.2%) [6.8% - 9.8%]	53 (9.4%) [7.1% - 12%]	105 (9.2%) [7.5% - 11%]	11 (5.2%) [2.6% - 9.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Citation	967 (67%) [63% - 71%]	305 (54%) [48% - 61%]	691 (61%) [56% - 65%]	111 (53%) [43% - 64%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.81 (0.71 - 0.93)	0.91 (0.82 - 1)	0.79 (0.65 - 0.97)	0.6 (0.073 - 2.2)	0.37 (0.045 - 1.4)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.25%]	1 (0.18%) [0.0045% - 0.99%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.32%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	10 (0.69%) [0.33% - 1.3%]	4 (0.71%) [0.19% - 1.8%]	17 (1.5%) [0.87% - 2.4%]	3 (1.4%) [0.29% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	4 (40%) [11% - 100%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	6 (35%) [13% - 77%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.62 (0.013 - 6.3)	0.88 (0.21 - 4.3)	1.7 (0.15 - 12)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SCHILLER PARK POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.25%]	1 (0.18%) [0.0045% - 0.99%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.32%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	9 (0.62%) [0.28% - 1.2%]	7 (1.2%) [0.5% - 2.6%]	16 (1.4%) [0.8% - 2.3%]	2 (0.95%) [0.12% - 3.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	1 (6.2%) [0.16% - 35%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (667 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Schiller Park. 18.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 34 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SCHUYLER COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 374. Total benchmark population: 20,549.						
Stops (% of Total)	271 (72%)	48 (13%)	43 (11%)	5 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	7 (1.9%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	17,149 (83%)	1,882 (9.2%)	1,057 (5.1%)	375 (1.8%)	75 (0.4%)	11 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.016 (0.014 - 0.018)	0.026 (0.019 - 0.034)	0.04 (0.03 - 0.05)	0.01 (0.004 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.05)	0.64 (0.26 - 1.3)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (1.2 - 2.2)	2.6 (1.8 - 3.6)	0.84 (0.27 - 2)	0 (0 - 3.1)	40 (16 - 84)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	248 (92%) [80% - 100%]	42 (88%) [63% - 100%]	41 (95%) [68% - 100%]	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	0 [NA]	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]
Equipment	9 (3.3%) [1.5% - 6.3%]	3 (6.2%) [1.3% - 18%]	1 (2.3%) [0.059% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]
Licensing/Registration	14 (5.2%) [2.8% - 8.7%]	3 (6.2%) [1.3% - 18%]	1 (2.3%) [0.059% - 13%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	105 (39%) [32% - 47%]	9 (19%) [8.6% - 36%]	10 (23%) [11% - 43%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	0 [NA]	4 (57%) [16% - 100%]
Citation	166 (61%) [52% - 71%]	39 (81%) [58% - 100%]	33 (77%) [53% - 100%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	3 (43%) [8.8% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.91 - 1.9)	1.3 (0.83 - 1.8)	0.98 (0.2 - 2.9)	NA	0.7 (0.14 - 2.1)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	6 (2.2%) [0.81% - 4.8%]	1 (2.1%) [0.053% - 12%]	1 (2.3%) [0.059% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	8 (3%) [1.3% - 5.8%]	1 (2.1%) [0.053% - 12%]	2 (4.7%) [0.56% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 310)	0 (0 - 160)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SCHUYLER COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	6 (2.2%) [0.81% - 4.8%]	1 (2.1%) [0.053% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 8.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	7 (2.6%) [1% - 5.3%]	1 (2.1%) [0.053% - 12%]	1 (2.3%) [0.059% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (County): Schuyler. 55.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 319 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SCOTT COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 982. Total benchmark population: 39,935.						
Stops (% of Total)	784 (80%)	109 (11%)	56 (5.7%)	10 (1%)	23 (2.3%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	34,420 (86%)	3,053 (7.6%)	1,446 (3.6%)	802 (2%)	189 (0.5%)	25 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.023 (0.021 - 0.024)	0.036 (0.029 - 0.043)	0.04 (0.03 - 0.05)	0.01 (0.006 - 0.02)	0.12 (0.077 - 0.18)	0 (0 - 0.15)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (1.3 - 1.9)	1.7 (1.3 - 2.2)	0.55 (0.26 - 1)	5.3 (3.4 - 8.1)	0 (0 - 6.5)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	647 (83%) [76% - 89%]	105 (96%) [79% - 100%]	53 (95%) [71% - 100%]	10 (100%) [48% - 100%]	23 (100%) [63% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	109 (14%) [11% - 17%]	2 (1.8%) [0.22% - 6.6%]	3 (5.4%) [1.1% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	28 (3.6%) [2.4% - 5.2%]	2 (1.8%) [0.22% - 6.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	338 (43%) [39% - 48%]	16 (15%) [8.4% - 24%]	9 (16%) [7.3% - 31%]	1 (10%) [0.25% - 56%]	1 (4.3%) [0.11% - 24%]	0 [NA]
Citation	446 (57%) [52% - 62%]	93 (85%) [69% - 100%]	47 (84%) [62% - 100%]	9 (90%) [41% - 100%]	22 (96%) [60% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (1.2 - 1.9)	1.5 (1.1 - 2)	1.6 (0.72 - 3)	1.7 (1 - 2.6)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	14 (1.8%) [0.98% - 3%]	1 (0.92%) [0.023% - 5.1%]	1 (1.8%) [0.045% - 9.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	27 (3.4%) [2.3% - 5%]	1 (0.92%) [0.023% - 5.1%]	1 (1.8%) [0.045% - 9.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	13 (48%) [26% - 82%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 8.9)	0 (0 - 8.9)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SCOTT COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	12 (1.5%) [0.79% - 2.7%]	1 (0.92%) [0.023% - 5.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	23 (2.9%) [1.9% - 4.4%]	1 (0.92%) [0.023% - 5.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (8.7%) [1.1% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 120)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (County): Scott. 65.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 302 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SECRETARY OF STATE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,113. Total benchmark population: 9,544,456.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,598 (76%)	304 (14%)	157 (7.4%)	39 (1.8%)	10 (0.5%)	5 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	5,031,787 (53%)	1,882,675 (20%)	2,013,294 (21%)	580,623 (6.1%)	30,533 (0.3%)	5,544 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0003 (0.0003 - 0.0003)	0.0002 (0.0001 - 0.0002)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - <0.0001)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - <0.0001)	0.0003 (0.0002 - 0.0006)	0.0009 (0.0003 - 0.002)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.51 (0.45 - 0.58)	0.25 (0.21 - 0.29)	0.21 (0.15 - 0.29)	1 (0.49 - 1.9)	2.8 (0.92 - 6.6)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,024 (64%) [60% - 68%]	141 (46%) [39% - 55%]	107 (68%) [56% - 82%]	36 (92%) [65% - 100%]	8 (80%) [35% - 100%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]
Equipment	164 (10%) [8.8% - 12%]	26 (8.6%) [5.6% - 13%]	13 (8.3%) [4.4% - 14%]	1 (2.6%) [0.065% - 14%]	2 (20%) [2.4% - 72%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Licensing/Registration	387 (24%) [22% - 27%]	129 (42%) [35% - 50%]	35 (22%) [16% - 31%]	2 (5.1%) [0.62% - 19%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Commercial Vehicle	23 (1.4%) [0.91% - 2.2%]	8 (2.6%) [1.1% - 5.2%]	2 (1.3%) [0.15% - 4.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 9.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	17 (1.1%) [0.62% - 1.7%]	7 (2.3%) [0.93% - 4.7%]	2 (1.3%) [0.15% - 4.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 9.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Written Warning	380 (24%) [21% - 26%]	39 (13%) [9.1% - 18%]	22 (14%) [8.8% - 21%]	4 (10%) [2.8% - 26%]	1 (10%) [0.25% - 56%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]
Citation	1,201 (75%) [71% - 80%]	258 (85%) [75% - 96%]	133 (85%) [71% - 100%]	35 (90%) [63% - 100%]	9 (90%) [41% - 100%]	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.98 - 1.3)	1.1 (0.94 - 1.3)	1.2 (0.83 - 1.7)	1.2 (0.55 - 2.3)	1.1 (0.29 - 2.7)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.13%) [0.015% - 0.45%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 9.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	6 (0.38%) [0.14% - 0.82%]	2 (0.66%) [0.08% - 2.4%]	2 (1.3%) [0.15% - 4.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 9.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2 (0.17 - 17)	0 (0 - 7.3)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SECRETARY OF STATE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (0.19%) [0.039% - 0.55%]	2 (0.66%) [0.08% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 9.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	8 (0.5%) [0.22% - 0.99%]	7 (2.3%) [0.93% - 4.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 9.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.23%]	1 (0.33%) [0.0083% - 1.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 9.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (136,011 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (State): Illinois. 95.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 98.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 400 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Comments Provided by the Law Enforcement Agency - SECRETARY OF STATE POLICE

We feel the statistics are in line with current population trends. Thank you.

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SHEFFIELD POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 3. Total benchmark population: 6,322.						
Stops (% of Total)	3 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	5,702 (90%)	183 (2.9%)	345 (5.5%)	74 (1.2%)	16 (0.3%)	2 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0005 (0.0001 - 0.002)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.05)	0 (0 - 0.23)	0 (0 - 1.8)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 75)	0 (0 - 40)	0 (0 - 190)	0 (0 - 860)	0 (0 - 6,900)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Sheffield. 16.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 39 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SHELBY COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 325. Total benchmark population: 81,422.						
Stops (% of Total)	283 (87%)	29 (8.9%)	10 (3.1%)	2 (0.6%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	77,743 (95%)	1,520 (1.9%)	1,313 (1.6%)	558 (0.7%)	188 (0.2%)	100 (0.1%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0036 (0.0032 - 0.0041)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.03)	0.008 (0.004 - 0.01)	0.004 (0.0004 - 0.01)	0.005 (0.0001 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.04)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	5.2 (2.9 - 9.4)	2.1 (0.96 - 4.1)	0.98 (0.12 - 3.6)	1.5 (0.037 - 8.3)	0 (0 - 11)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	249 (88%) [77% - 100%]	29 (100%) [67% - 100%]	10 (100%) [48% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	24 (8.5%) [5.4% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	10 (3.5%) [1.7% - 6.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	165 (58%) [50% - 68%]	9 (31%) [14% - 59%]	6 (60%) [22% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	10 (3.5%) [1.7% - 6.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	108 (38%) [31% - 46%]	20 (69%) [42% - 100%]	4 (40%) [11% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.8 (1.1 - 2.9)	1 (0.28 - 2.8)	0 (0 - 4.9)	0 (0 - 9.8)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	7 (2.5%) [0.99% - 5.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	2 (20%) [2.4% - 72%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	14 (4.9%) [2.7% - 8.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	2 (20%) [2.4% - 72%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	6 (43%) [16% - 93%]	0 [NA]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	1.2 (0.025 - 9.6)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SHELBY COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	7 (2.5%) [0.99% - 5.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	12 (4.2%) [2.2% - 7.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (42%) [14% - 97%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	5 (1.8%) [0.57% - 4.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (190 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (County): Shelby. 68.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 54 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SHELBYVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 16. Total benchmark population: 8,979.						
Stops (% of Total)	15 (94%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	8,669 (97%)	122 (1.4%)	81 (0.9%)	50 (0.6%)	23 (0.3%)	34 (0.4%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.002 (0.001 - 0.003)	0.008 (0.0002 - 0.05)	0 (0 - 0.05)	0 (0 - 0.07)	0 (0 - 0.16)	0 (0 - 0.11)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	4.7 (0.11 - 31)	0 (0 - 30)	0 (0 - 48)	0 (0 - 110)	0 (0 - 71)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	10 (67%) [32% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	5 (33%) [11% - 78%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	10 (67%) [32% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	4 (27%) [7.3% - 68%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 23)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.013 - 78)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SHELBYVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	2 (13%) [1.6% - 48%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.013 - 78)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Shelbyville. 63.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 28 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SHERMAN POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 693. Total benchmark population: 22,928.						
Stops (% of Total)	525 (76%)	140 (20%)	18 (2.6%)	8 (1.2%)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	19,075 (83%)	2,801 (12%)	476 (2.1%)	481 (2.1%)	83 (0.4%)	12 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.028 (0.025 - 0.03)	0.05 (0.04 - 0.06)	0.04 (0.02 - 0.06)	0.02 (0.007 - 0.03)	0.01 (0.0003 - 0.07)	0.083 (0.0021 - 0.46)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.8 (1.5 - 2.2)	1.4 (0.81 - 2.2)	0.6 (0.26 - 1.2)	0.44 (0.011 - 2.4)	3 (0.077 - 17)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	350 (67%) [60% - 74%]	106 (76%) [62% - 92%]	13 (72%) [38% - 100%]	8 (100%) [43% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	111 (21%) [17% - 25%]	19 (14%) [8.2% - 21%]	3 (17%) [3.4% - 49%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	63 (12%) [9.2% - 15%]	14 (10%) [5.5% - 17%]	2 (11%) [1.3% - 40%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	1 (0.19%) [0.0048% - 1.1%]	1 (0.71%) [0.018% - 4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	3 (0.57%) [0.12% - 1.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	261 (50%) [44% - 56%]	64 (46%) [35% - 58%]	8 (44%) [19% - 88%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation	261 (50%) [44% - 56%]	76 (54%) [43% - 68%]	10 (56%) [27% - 100%]	6 (75%) [28% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.83 - 1.4)	1.1 (0.53 - 2.1)	1.5 (0.55 - 3.3)	2 (0.051 - 11)	0 (0 - 7.5)
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based.						
Primary Benchmark Area (City): Sherman.						
18.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area.						
95.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 17 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SHILOH POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,863. Total benchmark population: 128,474.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,454 (51%)	1,159 (40%)	155 (5.4%)	83 (2.9%)	9 (0.3%)	3 (0.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	91,148 (71%)	27,744 (22%)	4,921 (3.8%)	3,749 (2.9%)	804 (0.6%)	108 (0.08%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.016 (0.015 - 0.017)	0.042 (0.039 - 0.044)	0.031 (0.027 - 0.037)	0.022 (0.018 - 0.027)	0.01 (0.005 - 0.02)	0.03 (0.006 - 0.08)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.6 (2.3 - 3)	2 (1.6 - 2.4)	1.4 (1.1 - 1.8)	0.7 (0.32 - 1.3)	1.7 (0.36 - 5.1)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	807 (56%) [52% - 59%]	464 (40%) [36% - 44%]	113 (73%) [60% - 88%]	67 (81%) [63% - 100%]	7 (78%) [31% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Equipment	213 (15%) [13% - 17%]	219 (19%) [16% - 22%]	20 (13%) [7.9% - 20%]	5 (6%) [2% - 14%]	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	434 (30%) [27% - 33%]	472 (41%) [37% - 45%]	22 (14%) [8.9% - 21%]	11 (13%) [6.6% - 24%]	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	0 (0%) [0% - 0.25%]	4 (0.35%) [0.094% - 0.88%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	191 (13%) [11% - 15%]	61 (5.3%) [4% - 6.8%]	109 (70%) [58% - 85%]	60 (72%) [55% - 93%]	5 (56%) [18% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	909 (63%) [59% - 67%]	637 (55%) [51% - 59%]	29 (19%) [13% - 27%]	16 (19%) [11% - 31%]	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]
Citation	354 (24%) [22% - 27%]	461 (40%) [36% - 44%]	17 (11%) [6.4% - 18%]	7 (8.4%) [3.4% - 17%]	3 (33%) [6.9% - 97%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (1.4 - 1.9)	0.45 (0.26 - 0.73)	0.35 (0.14 - 0.72)	1.4 (0.28 - 4)	0 (0 - 5.1)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	38 (2.6%) [1.8% - 3.6%]	6 (0.52%) [0.19% - 1.1%]	41 (26%) [19% - 36%]	14 (17%) [9.2% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	49 (3.4%) [2.5% - 4.5%]	22 (1.9%) [1.2% - 2.9%]	41 (26%) [19% - 36%]	15 (18%) [10% - 30%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	12 (24%) [13% - 43%]	16 (73%) [42% - 100%]	3 (7.3%) [1.5% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3 (1.3 - 6.9)	0.3 (0.054 - 1.1)	0 (0 - 1.2)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SHILOH POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.069%) [0.0017% - 0.38%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.32%]	1 (0.65%) [0.016% - 3.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	4 (0.28%) [0.075% - 0.7%]	5 (0.43%) [0.14% - 1%]	1 (0.65%) [0.016% - 3.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 31)	0 (0 - 160)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	4 (0.28%) [0.075% - 0.7%]	1 (0.086%) [0.0022% - 0.48%]	3 (1.9%) [0.4% - 5.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.02 - 10)	0 (0 - 6.1)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (410 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Shiloh. 57.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 55 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SHOREWOOD POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 4,911. Total benchmark population: 63,726.						
Stops (% of Total)	2,734 (56%)	1,010 (21%)	1,068 (22%)	73 (1.5%)	11 (0.2%)	15 (0.3%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	43,336 (68%)	6,236 (9.8%)	11,543 (18%)	2,402 (3.8%)	184 (0.3%)	25 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.063 (0.061 - 0.065)	0.16 (0.15 - 0.17)	0.093 (0.087 - 0.098)	0.03 (0.02 - 0.04)	0.06 (0.03 - 0.11)	0.6 (0.34 - 0.99)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.6 (2.3 - 2.9)	1.5 (1.3 - 1.6)	0.48 (0.37 - 0.61)	0.95 (0.47 - 1.7)	9.5 (5.3 - 16)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,810 (66%) [63% - 69%]	654 (65%) [60% - 70%]	680 (64%) [59% - 69%]	53 (73%) [54% - 95%]	9 (82%) [37% - 100%]	12 (80%) [41% - 100%]
Equipment	420 (15%) [14% - 17%]	175 (17%) [15% - 20%]	180 (17%) [14% - 20%]	8 (11%) [4.7% - 22%]	2 (18%) [2.2% - 66%]	2 (13%) [1.6% - 48%]
Licensing/Registration	504 (18%) [17% - 20%]	180 (18%) [15% - 21%]	206 (19%) [17% - 22%]	11 (15%) [7.5% - 27%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]
Commercial Vehicle	0 (0%) [0% - 0.13%]	1 (0.099%) [0.0025% - 0.55%]	2 (0.19%) [0.023% - 0.68%]	1 (1.4%) [0.035% - 7.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	1,723 (63%) [60% - 66%]	612 (61%) [56% - 66%]	606 (57%) [52% - 61%]	44 (60%) [44% - 81%]	5 (45%) [15% - 100%]	14 (93%) [51% - 100%]
Written Warning	194 (7.1%) [6.1% - 8.2%]	48 (4.8%) [3.5% - 6.3%]	52 (4.9%) [3.6% - 6.4%]	6 (8.2%) [3% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
Citation	817 (30%) [28% - 32%]	350 (35%) [31% - 38%]	410 (38%) [35% - 42%]	23 (32%) [20% - 47%]	6 (55%) [20% - 100%]	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (1 - 1.3)	1.3 (1.1 - 1.4)	1.1 (0.66 - 1.6)	1.8 (0.67 - 4)	0.22 (0.0056 - 1.2)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.13%]	2 (0.2%) [0.024% - 0.72%]	2 (0.19%) [0.023% - 0.68%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	14 (0.51%) [0.28% - 0.86%]	31 (3.1%) [2.1% - 4.4%]	16 (1.5%) [0.86% - 2.4%]	1 (1.4%) [0.035% - 7.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	13 (93%) [49% - 100%]	23 (74%) [47% - 100%]	10 (62%) [30% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.8 (0.39 - 1.7)	0.67 (0.26 - 1.7)	1.1 (0.025 - 7.2)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SHOREWOOD POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.13%]	2 (0.2%) [0.024% - 0.72%]	1 (0.094%) [0.0024% - 0.52%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	14 (0.51%) [0.28% - 0.86%]	31 (3.1%) [2.1% - 4.4%]	19 (1.8%) [1.1% - 2.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	1 (3.2%) [0.082% - 18%]	1 (5.3%) [0.13% - 29%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.13%]	1 (0.099%) [0.0025% - 0.55%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.35%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (623 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Shorewood. 29.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 33 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SILVIS POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 998. Total benchmark population: 42,096.						
Stops (% of Total)	623 (62%)	235 (24%)	115 (12%)	20 (2%)	3 (0.3%)	2 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	31,605 (75%)	4,052 (9.6%)	5,004 (12%)	1,201 (2.9%)	169 (0.4%)	65 (0.2%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.02 (0.018 - 0.021)	0.06 (0.05 - 0.07)	0.023 (0.019 - 0.028)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.03)	0.02 (0.004 - 0.05)	0.031 (0.0037 - 0.11)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.9 (2.4 - 3.6)	1.2 (0.93 - 1.5)	0.84 (0.51 - 1.3)	0.9 (0.18 - 2.7)	1.6 (0.19 - 5.7)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	308 (49%) [44% - 55%]	93 (40%) [32% - 48%]	59 (51%) [39% - 66%]	9 (45%) [21% - 85%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Equipment	124 (20%) [17% - 24%]	74 (31%) [25% - 40%]	20 (17%) [11% - 27%]	7 (35%) [14% - 72%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	191 (31%) [26% - 35%]	68 (29%) [22% - 37%]	36 (31%) [22% - 43%]	4 (20%) [5.4% - 51%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	516 (83%) [76% - 90%]	185 (79%) [68% - 91%]	92 (80%) [64% - 98%]	19 (95%) [57% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Written Warning	6 (0.96%) [0.35% - 2.1%]	2 (0.85%) [0.1% - 3.1%]	1 (0.87%) [0.022% - 4.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	101 (16%) [13% - 20%]	48 (20%) [15% - 27%]	22 (19%) [12% - 29%]	1 (5%) [0.13% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.87 - 1.8)	1.2 (0.71 - 1.9)	0.31 (0.0077 - 1.8)	0 (0 - 7.7)	0 (0 - 12)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	11 (1.8%) [0.88% - 3.2%]	4 (1.7%) [0.46% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	14 (2.2%) [1.2% - 3.8%]	6 (2.6%) [0.94% - 5.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	9 (64%) [29% - 100%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.78 (0.14 - 3.1)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SILVIS POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	9 (1.4%) [0.66% - 2.7%]	2 (0.85%) [0.1% - 3.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	12 (1.9%) [1% - 3.4%]	4 (1.7%) [0.46% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (8.3%) [0.21% - 46%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	6 (0.31 - 350)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	2 (0.32%) [0.039% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (143 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Silvis. 24.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 40 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SKOKIE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 6,030. Total benchmark population: 205,818.						
Stops (% of Total)	3,076 (51%)	1,190 (20%)	534 (8.9%)	836 (14%)	380 (6.3%)	14 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	114,208 (55%)	21,513 (10%)	30,333 (15%)	38,784 (19%)	810 (0.4%)	170 (0.08%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.027 (0.026 - 0.028)	0.055 (0.052 - 0.059)	0.018 (0.016 - 0.019)	0.022 (0.02 - 0.023)	0.47 (0.42 - 0.52)	0.082 (0.045 - 0.14)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.1 (1.9 - 2.3)	0.65 (0.59 - 0.73)	0.8 (0.74 - 0.87)	17 (16 - 19)	3.1 (1.7 - 5.1)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,989 (65%) [62% - 68%]	666 (56%) [52% - 60%]	301 (56%) [50% - 63%]	582 (70%) [64% - 76%]	254 (67%) [59% - 76%]	7 (50%) [20% - 100%]
Equipment	305 (9.9%) [8.8% - 11%]	173 (15%) [12% - 17%]	79 (15%) [12% - 18%]	95 (11%) [9.2% - 14%]	68 (18%) [14% - 23%]	3 (21%) [4.4% - 63%]
Licensing/Registration	709 (23%) [21% - 25%]	342 (29%) [26% - 32%]	120 (22%) [19% - 27%]	159 (19%) [16% - 22%]	57 (15%) [11% - 19%]	4 (29%) [7.8% - 73%]
Commercial Vehicle	73 (2.4%) [1.9% - 3%]	9 (0.76%) [0.35% - 1.4%]	34 (6.4%) [4.4% - 8.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.44%]	1 (0.26%) [0.0067% - 1.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	795 (26%) [24% - 28%]	361 (30%) [27% - 34%]	142 (27%) [22% - 31%]	219 (26%) [23% - 30%]	123 (32%) [27% - 39%]	10 (71%) [34% - 100%]
Written Warning	1,214 (39%) [37% - 42%]	375 (32%) [28% - 35%]	129 (24%) [20% - 29%]	343 (41%) [37% - 46%]	134 (35%) [30% - 42%]	3 (21%) [4.4% - 63%]
Citation	1,067 (35%) [33% - 37%]	454 (38%) [35% - 42%]	263 (49%) [43% - 56%]	274 (33%) [29% - 37%]	123 (32%) [27% - 39%]	1 (7.1%) [0.18% - 40%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.98 - 1.2)	1.4 (1.2 - 1.6)	0.94 (0.82 - 1.1)	0.93 (0.77 - 1.1)	0.21 (0.0052 - 1.1)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	13 (0.42%) [0.23% - 0.72%]	27 (2.3%) [1.5% - 3.3%]	7 (1.3%) [0.53% - 2.7%]	6 (0.72%) [0.26% - 1.6%]	2 (0.53%) [0.064% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	29 (0.94%) [0.63% - 1.4%]	75 (6.3%) [5% - 7.9%]	13 (2.4%) [1.3% - 4.2%]	11 (1.3%) [0.66% - 2.4%]	7 (1.8%) [0.74% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	7 (24%) [9.7% - 50%]	27 (36%) [24% - 52%]	4 (31%) [8.4% - 79%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (0.63 - 4.1)	1.3 (0.27 - 5)	0.38 (0.0084 - 2.9)	0 (0 - 2.9)	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SKOKIE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	11 (0.36%) [0.18% - 0.64%]	29 (2.4%) [1.6% - 3.5%]	5 (0.94%) [0.3% - 2.2%]	6 (0.72%) [0.26% - 1.6%]	2 (0.53%) [0.064% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	30 (0.98%) [0.66% - 1.4%]	69 (5.8%) [4.5% - 7.3%]	14 (2.6%) [1.4% - 4.4%]	12 (1.4%) [0.74% - 2.5%]	7 (1.8%) [0.74% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (3.3%) [0.084% - 19%]	4 (5.8%) [1.6% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	1 (8.3%) [0.21% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (0.17 - 86)	0 (0 - 84)	2.5 (0.032 - 200)	0 (0 - 170)	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	7 (0.23%) [0.091% - 0.47%]	12 (1%) [0.52% - 1.8%]	1 (0.19%) [0.0047% - 1%]	2 (0.24%) [0.029% - 0.86%]	1 (0.26%) [0.0067% - 1.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	5 (71%) [23% - 100%]	11 (92%) [46% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	4 (57%) [16% - 100%]	10 (83%) [40% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	7 (70%) [28% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.8 (0.36 - 130)	NA	0 (0 - 160)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (1,589 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Skokie. 33.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 25 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SLEEPY HOLLOW POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,456. Total benchmark population: 98,270.						
Stops (% of Total)	763 (52%)	139 (9.5%)	495 (34%)	48 (3.3%)	10 (0.7%)	1 (0.07%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	61,181 (62%)	4,215 (4.3%)	23,725 (24%)	8,798 (9%)	298 (0.3%)	53 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0125 (0.0116 - 0.0134)	0.033 (0.028 - 0.039)	0.021 (0.019 - 0.023)	0.005 (0.004 - 0.007)	0.03 (0.02 - 0.06)	0.019 (0.0005 - 0.11)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.6 (2.2 - 3.2)	1.7 (1.5 - 1.9)	0.44 (0.32 - 0.59)	2.7 (1.3 - 5)	1.5 (0.038 - 8.5)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	383 (50%) [45% - 55%]	70 (50%) [39% - 64%]	260 (53%) [46% - 59%]	34 (71%) [49% - 99%]	8 (80%) [35% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	108 (14%) [12% - 17%]	25 (18%) [12% - 27%]	83 (17%) [13% - 21%]	9 (19%) [8.6% - 36%]	2 (20%) [2.4% - 72%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	272 (36%) [32% - 40%]	44 (32%) [23% - 42%]	152 (31%) [26% - 36%]	5 (10%) [3.4% - 24%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	2 (0.26%) [0.032% - 0.95%]	1 (0.72%) [0.018% - 4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.75%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	431 (56%) [51% - 62%]	75 (54%) [42% - 68%]	250 (51%) [44% - 57%]	33 (69%) [47% - 97%]	6 (60%) [22% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	330 (43%) [39% - 48%]	63 (45%) [35% - 58%]	245 (49%) [43% - 56%]	15 (31%) [17% - 52%]	4 (40%) [11% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.79 - 1.4)	1.1 (0.97 - 1.4)	0.72 (0.4 - 1.2)	0.92 (0.25 - 2.4)	2.3 (0.058 - 13)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	3 (0.39%) [0.081% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.7%]	11 (2.2%) [1.1% - 4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SLEEPY HOLLOW POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	3 (0.39%) [0.081% - 1.1%]	4 (2.9%) [0.78% - 7.4%]	12 (2.4%) [1.3% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Sleepy Hollow. 11.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 19 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SMITHTON POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 392. Total benchmark population: 30,414.						
Stops (% of Total)	288 (73%)	38 (9.7%)	46 (12%)	20 (5.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	23,270 (77%)	5,484 (18%)	823 (2.7%)	655 (2.2%)	159 (0.5%)	23 (0.08%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.012 (0.011 - 0.014)	0.007 (0.005 - 0.01)	0.06 (0.04 - 0.07)	0.03 (0.02 - 0.05)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.16)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.56 (0.39 - 0.79)	4.5 (3.2 - 6.2)	2.5 (1.5 - 3.9)	0 (0 - 1.9)	0 (0 - 13)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	215 (75%) [65% - 85%]	21 (55%) [34% - 84%]	42 (91%) [66% - 100%]	19 (95%) [57% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	14 (4.9%) [2.7% - 8.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 9.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 8%]	1 (5%) [0.13% - 28%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	59 (20%) [16% - 26%]	17 (45%) [26% - 72%]	4 (8.7%) [2.4% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	159 (55%) [47% - 64%]	21 (55%) [34% - 84%]	40 (87%) [62% - 100%]	19 (95%) [57% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	26 (9%) [5.9% - 13%]	1 (2.6%) [0.067% - 15%]	1 (2.2%) [0.055% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	103 (36%) [29% - 43%]	16 (42%) [24% - 68%]	5 (11%) [3.5% - 25%]	1 (5%) [0.13% - 28%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.65 - 2)	0.3 (0.097 - 0.73)	0.14 (0.0035 - 0.8)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	12 (4.2%) [2.2% - 7.3%]	3 (7.9%) [1.6% - 23%]	15 (33%) [18% - 54%]	5 (25%) [8.1% - 58%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	15 (5.2%) [2.9% - 8.6%]	3 (7.9%) [1.6% - 23%]	15 (33%) [18% - 54%]	6 (30%) [11% - 65%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	4 (27%) [7.3% - 68%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 7.6)	0.25 (0.0051 - 2.5)	0.62 (0.013 - 6.3)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SMITHTON POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	1 (0.35%) [0.0088% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 9.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	2 (0.69%) [0.084% - 2.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 9.7%]	2 (4.3%) [0.53% - 16%]	1 (5%) [0.13% - 28%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	1 (0.017 - 19)	1 (0.017 - 19)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Smithton. 11.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 25 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOMONAUK POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 333. Total benchmark population: 35,628.						
Stops (% of Total)	268 (80%)	9 (2.7%)	51 (15%)	5 (1.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	26,023 (73%)	2,147 (6%)	5,783 (16%)	1,559 (4.4%)	96 (0.3%)	20 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.01 (0.0091 - 0.012)	0.004 (0.002 - 0.008)	0.009 (0.007 - 0.01)	0.003 (0.001 - 0.007)	0 (0 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.18)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.41 (0.18 - 0.78)	0.86 (0.62 - 1.2)	0.31 (0.1 - 0.74)	0 (0 - 3.8)	0 (0 - 18)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	195 (73%) [63% - 84%]	5 (56%) [18% - 100%]	43 (84%) [61% - 100%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	59 (22%) [17% - 28%]	4 (44%) [12% - 100%]	7 (14%) [5.5% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	14 (5.2%) [2.9% - 8.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	1 (2%) [0.05% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	12 (4.5%) [2.3% - 7.8%]	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	3 (5.9%) [1.2% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	173 (65%) [55% - 75%]	3 (33%) [6.9% - 97%]	27 (53%) [35% - 77%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	83 (31%) [25% - 38%]	5 (56%) [18% - 100%]	21 (41%) [25% - 63%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.8 (0.57 - 4.4)	1.3 (0.78 - 2.2)	1.3 (0.15 - 4.8)	NA	NA
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.37%) [0.0094% - 2.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	1 (0.37%) [0.0094% - 2.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Somonauk. 9.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 38 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTH BARRINGTON POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 654. Total benchmark population: 202,991.						
Stops (% of Total)	304 (46%)	67 (10%)	197 (30%)	84 (13%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	127,386 (63%)	11,332 (5.6%)	39,368 (19%)	24,123 (12%)	594 (0.3%)	188 (0.09%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0024 (0.0021 - 0.0027)	0.006 (0.005 - 0.008)	0.005 (0.004 - 0.006)	0.0035 (0.0028 - 0.0043)	0.002 (<0.0001 - 0.009)	0.005 (0.0001 - 0.03)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.5 (1.6 - 3.8)	2.1 (1.6 - 2.7)	1.5 (1.1 - 1.9)	0.71 (0.018 - 4)	2.2 (0.056 - 13)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	207 (68%) [59% - 78%]	39 (58%) [41% - 80%]	106 (54%) [44% - 65%]	62 (74%) [57% - 95%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Equipment	14 (4.6%) [2.5% - 7.7%]	1 (1.5%) [0.038% - 8.3%]	16 (8.1%) [4.6% - 13%]	4 (4.8%) [1.3% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	83 (27%) [22% - 34%]	27 (40%) [27% - 59%]	75 (38%) [30% - 48%]	18 (21%) [13% - 34%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	37 (12%) [8.6% - 17%]	6 (9%) [3.3% - 19%]	22 (11%) [7% - 17%]	14 (17%) [9.1% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	0 (0%) [0% - 1.2%]	1 (1.5%) [0.038% - 8.3%]	1 (0.51%) [0.013% - 2.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	267 (88%) [78% - 99%]	60 (90%) [68% - 100%]	174 (88%) [76% - 100%]	70 (83%) [65% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.76 - 1.4)	1 (0.83 - 1.2)	0.95 (0.72 - 1.2)	1.1 (0.029 - 6.4)	1.1 (0.029 - 6.4)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.33%) [0.0083% - 1.8%]	1 (1.5%) [0.038% - 8.3%]	2 (1%) [0.12% - 3.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	11 (3.6%) [1.8% - 6.5%]	5 (7.5%) [2.4% - 17%]	14 (7.1%) [3.9% - 12%]	1 (1.2%) [0.03% - 6.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (45%) [15% - 100%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	5 (36%) [12% - 83%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.2 - 6.8)	0.79 (0.18 - 3.4)	0 (0 - 12)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTH BARRINGTON POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.33%) [0.0083% - 1.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.5%]	2 (1%) [0.12% - 3.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	8 (2.6%) [1.1% - 5.2%]	4 (6%) [1.6% - 15%]	11 (5.6%) [2.8% - 10%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (168 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): South Barrington. 15.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 35 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTH BELOIT POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,415. Total benchmark population: 32,242.						
Stops (% of Total)	849 (60%)	293 (21%)	257 (18%)	14 (1%)	1 (0.07%)	1 (0.07%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	25,643 (80%)	2,324 (7.2%)	3,378 (10%)	738 (2.3%)	137 (0.4%)	22 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.033 (0.031 - 0.035)	0.13 (0.11 - 0.14)	0.08 (0.07 - 0.09)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.03)	0.007 (0.0002 - 0.04)	0.045 (0.0012 - 0.25)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.8 (3.3 - 4.4)	2.3 (2 - 2.6)	0.57 (0.31 - 0.97)	0.22 (0.0056 - 1.2)	1.4 (0.035 - 7.7)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	353 (42%) [37% - 46%]	128 (44%) [36% - 52%]	126 (49%) [41% - 58%]	10 (71%) [34% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	111 (13%) [11% - 16%]	29 (9.9%) [6.6% - 14%]	24 (9.3%) [6% - 14%]	3 (21%) [4.4% - 63%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	381 (45%) [40% - 50%]	135 (46%) [39% - 55%]	107 (42%) [34% - 50%]	1 (7.1%) [0.18% - 40%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	4 (0.47%) [0.13% - 1.2%]	1 (0.34%) [0.0086% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	527 (62%) [57% - 68%]	151 (52%) [44% - 60%]	110 (43%) [35% - 52%]	12 (86%) [44% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	322 (38%) [34% - 42%]	142 (48%) [41% - 57%]	147 (57%) [48% - 67%]	2 (14%) [1.7% - 52%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (1 - 1.6)	1.5 (1.2 - 1.8)	0.38 (0.045 - 1.4)	0 (0 - 9.8)	2.6 (0.067 - 15)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.43%]	1 (0.34%) [0.0086% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.43%]	1 (0.34%) [0.0086% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): South Beloit. 24.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 18 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTH CHICAGO HEIGHTS POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 310. Total benchmark population: 109,850.						
Stops (% of Total)	47 (15%)	211 (68%)	50 (16%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.6%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	44,475 (40%)	45,001 (41%)	18,041 (16%)	1,822 (1.7%)	425 (0.4%)	86 (0.08%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0011 (0.0008 - 0.0014)	0.0047 (0.0041 - 0.0054)	0.003 (0.002 - 0.004)	0 (0 - 0.002)	0.005 (0.0006 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.04)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	4.4 (3.1 - 6.4)	2.6 (1.7 - 4.1)	0 (0 - 2)	4.5 (0.52 - 17)	0 (0 - 42)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	35 (74%) [52% - 100%]	152 (72%) [61% - 84%]	43 (86%) [62% - 100%]	0 [NA]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	6 (13%) [4.7% - 28%]	18 (8.5%) [5.1% - 13%]	2 (4%) [0.48% - 14%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	4 (8.5%) [2.3% - 22%]	40 (19%) [14% - 26%]	5 (10%) [3.2% - 23%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Commercial Vehicle	2 (4.3%) [0.52% - 15%]	1 (0.47%) [0.012% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.4%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	32 (68%) [47% - 96%]	132 (63%) [52% - 74%]	34 (68%) [47% - 95%]	0 [NA]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	15 (32%) [18% - 53%]	79 (37%) [30% - 47%]	16 (32%) [18% - 52%]	0 [NA]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.67 - 2.2)	1 (0.46 - 2.2)	NA	1.6 (0.037 - 10)	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (322 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): South Chicago Heights. 40.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 30 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTH ELGIN POLICE - INCOMPLETE STOPS DATA SUBMITTED						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 3,960. Total benchmark population: 64,841.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,995 (50%)	350 (8.8%)	1,299 (33%)	269 (6.8%)	32 (0.8%)	15 (0.4%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	40,795 (63%)	3,293 (5.1%)	15,180 (23%)	5,371 (8.3%)	175 (0.3%)	27 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.049 (0.047 - 0.051)	0.11 (0.095 - 0.12)	0.086 (0.081 - 0.09)	0.05 (0.04 - 0.06)	0.18 (0.13 - 0.26)	0.56 (0.31 - 0.92)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.2 (1.9 - 2.5)	1.7 (1.6 - 1.9)	1 (0.89 - 1.2)	3.7 (2.5 - 5.3)	11 (6.3 - 19)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,446 (72%) [69% - 76%]	231 (66%) [58% - 75%]	874 (67%) [63% - 72%]	206 (77%) [66% - 88%]	29 (91%) [61% - 100%]	12 (80%) [41% - 100%]
Equipment	169 (8.5%) [7.2% - 9.8%]	29 (8.3%) [5.5% - 12%]	128 (9.9%) [8.2% - 12%]	32 (12%) [8.1% - 17%]	3 (9.4%) [1.9% - 27%]	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]
Licensing/Registration	366 (18%) [17% - 20%]	90 (26%) [21% - 32%]	281 (22%) [19% - 24%]	31 (12%) [7.8% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	2 (13%) [1.6% - 48%]
Commercial Vehicle	14 (0.7%) [0.38% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.1%]	16 (1.2%) [0.7% - 2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	561 (28%) [26% - 31%]	96 (27%) [22% - 33%]	350 (27%) [24% - 30%]	77 (29%) [23% - 36%]	2 (6.2%) [0.76% - 23%]	4 (27%) [7.3% - 68%]
Written Warning	845 (42%) [40% - 45%]	119 (34%) [28% - 41%]	433 (33%) [30% - 37%]	113 (42%) [35% - 51%]	16 (50%) [29% - 81%]	8 (53%) [23% - 100%]
Citation	589 (30%) [27% - 32%]	135 (39%) [32% - 46%]	516 (40%) [36% - 43%]	79 (29%) [23% - 37%]	14 (44%) [24% - 73%]	3 (20%) [4.1% - 58%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (1.1 - 1.6)	1.3 (1.2 - 1.5)	0.99 (0.78 - 1.3)	1.5 (0.81 - 2.5)	0.68 (0.14 - 2)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.18%]	2 (0.57%) [0.069% - 2.1%]	2 (0.15%) [0.019% - 0.56%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	5 (0.25%) [0.081% - 0.58%]	3 (0.86%) [0.18% - 2.5%]	6 (0.46%) [0.17% - 1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	2 (33%) [4% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (0.021 - 130)	1.7 (0.087 - 98)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTH ELGIN POLICE - INCOMPLETE STOPS DATA SUBMITTED						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.18%]	1 (0.29%) [0.0072% - 1.6%]	1 (0.077%) [0.0019% - 0.43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	4 (0.2%) [0.055% - 0.51%]	2 (0.57%) [0.069% - 2.1%]	3 (0.23%) [0.048% - 0.67%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (531 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): South Elgin. 31.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 22 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTH HOLLAND POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 7,710. Total benchmark population: 98,019.						
Stops (% of Total)	445 (5.8%)	6,497 (84%)	709 (9.2%)	31 (0.4%)	18 (0.2%)	10 (0.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	21,440 (22%)	58,037 (59%)	16,236 (17%)	1,985 (2%)	282 (0.3%)	39 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.021 (0.019 - 0.023)	0.112 (0.109 - 0.115)	0.044 (0.041 - 0.047)	0.016 (0.011 - 0.022)	0.064 (0.038 - 0.1)	0.26 (0.12 - 0.47)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	5.4 (4.5 - 6.4)	2.1 (1.7 - 2.5)	0.75 (0.48 - 1.1)	3.1 (1.8 - 5)	12 (5.8 - 23)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	212 (48%) [41% - 55%]	2,672 (41%) [40% - 43%]	351 (50%) [44% - 55%]	17 (55%) [32% - 88%]	8 (44%) [19% - 88%]	3 (30%) [6.2% - 88%]
Equipment	96 (22%) [17% - 26%]	1,177 (18%) [17% - 19%]	149 (21%) [18% - 25%]	4 (13%) [3.5% - 33%]	6 (33%) [12% - 73%]	3 (30%) [6.2% - 88%]
Licensing/Registration	136 (31%) [26% - 36%]	2,634 (41%) [39% - 42%]	207 (29%) [25% - 33%]	10 (32%) [15% - 59%]	4 (22%) [6.1% - 57%]	3 (30%) [6.2% - 88%]
Commercial Vehicle	1 (0.22%) [0.0057% - 1.3%]	14 (0.22%) [0.12% - 0.36%]	2 (0.28%) [0.034% - 1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 20%]	1 (10%) [0.25% - 56%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	0 (0%) [0% - 0.83%]	16 (0.25%) [0.14% - 0.4%]	1 (0.14%) [0.0036% - 0.79%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]
Written Warning	416 (93%) [85% - 100%]	5,450 (84%) [82% - 86%]	596 (84%) [77% - 91%]	30 (97%) [65% - 100%]	17 (94%) [55% - 100%]	9 (90%) [41% - 100%]
Citation	29 (6.5%) [4.4% - 9.4%]	1,031 (16%) [15% - 17%]	112 (16%) [13% - 19%]	1 (3.2%) [0.082% - 18%]	1 (5.6%) [0.14% - 31%]	1 (10%) [0.25% - 56%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.4 (1.7 - 3.7)	2.4 (1.6 - 3.8)	0.49 (0.012 - 3)	0.85 (0.021 - 5.1)	1.5 (0.038 - 9.3)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.22%) [0.0057% - 1.3%]	128 (2%) [1.6% - 2.3%]	7 (0.99%) [0.4% - 2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	6 (1.3%) [0.49% - 2.9%]	426 (6.6%) [5.9% - 7.2%]	34 (4.8%) [3.3% - 6.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (83%) [27% - 100%]	204 (48%) [42% - 55%]	11 (32%) [16% - 58%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.57 (0.24 - 1.8)	0.39 (0.12 - 1.4)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTH HOLLAND POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.22%) [0.0057% - 1.3%]	111 (1.7%) [1.4% - 2.1%]	3 (0.42%) [0.087% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	8 (1.8%) [0.78% - 3.5%]	428 (6.6%) [6% - 7.2%]	35 (4.9%) [3.4% - 6.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	39 (9.1%) [6.5% - 12%]	2 (5.7%) [0.69% - 21%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (355 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): South Holland. 23.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 28 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTH JACKSONVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 424. Total benchmark population: 20,808.						
Stops (% of Total)	352 (83%)	60 (14%)	11 (2.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	18,449 (89%)	1,402 (6.7%)	542 (2.6%)	311 (1.5%)	91 (0.4%)	13 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.019 (0.017 - 0.021)	0.04 (0.03 - 0.06)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0.01 (0.0003 - 0.06)	0 (0 - 0.28)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.2 (1.7 - 3)	1.1 (0.53 - 1.9)	0 (0 - 0.62)	0.58 (0.015 - 3.2)	0 (0 - 15)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	227 (64%) [56% - 73%]	30 (50%) [34% - 71%]	7 (64%) [26% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	64 (18%) [14% - 23%]	18 (30%) [18% - 47%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	61 (17%) [13% - 22%]	12 (20%) [10% - 35%]	3 (27%) [5.6% - 80%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	156 (44%) [38% - 52%]	26 (43%) [28% - 63%]	6 (55%) [20% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	120 (34%) [28% - 41%]	20 (33%) [20% - 51%]	2 (18%) [2.2% - 66%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	76 (22%) [17% - 27%]	14 (23%) [13% - 39%]	3 (27%) [5.6% - 80%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.56 - 1.9)	1.3 (0.25 - 3.8)	NA	0 (0 - 18)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.57%) [0.069% - 2.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	2 (0.57%) [0.069% - 2.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTH JACKSONVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.57%) [0.069% - 2.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	2 (0.57%) [0.069% - 2.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): South Jacksonville. 87.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 24 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTH PEKIN POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 80. Total benchmark population: 22,975.						
Stops (% of Total)	79 (99%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	20,321 (88%)	1,535 (6.7%)	640 (2.8%)	348 (1.5%)	107 (0.5%)	24 (0.1%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.004 (0.003 - 0.005)	0 (0 - 0.002)	0.002 (<0.0001 - 0.009)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.15)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 0.63)	0.4 (0.01 - 2.3)	0 (0 - 2.8)	0 (0 - 9.1)	0 (0 - 40)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	68 (86%) [67% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	8 (10%) [4.4% - 20%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	3 (3.8%) [0.78% - 11%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	37 (47%) [33% - 65%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	1 (1.3%) [0.032% - 7.1%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	41 (52%) [37% - 70%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	0 (0 - 7.4)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (1.3%) [0.032% - 7.1%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	4 (5.1%) [1.4% - 13%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTH PEKIN POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (1.3%) [0.032% - 7.1%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	3 (3.8%) [0.78% - 11%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): South Pekin. 3.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 19 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTH ROXANNA POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 397. Total benchmark population: 73,110.						
Stops (% of Total)	323 (81%)	74 (19%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	46,659 (64%)	22,359 (31%)	2,274 (3.1%)	1,415 (1.9%)	361 (0.5%)	42 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.007 (0.006 - 0.008)	0.0033 (0.0026 - 0.0042)	0 (0 - 0.002)	0 (0 - 0.003)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.09)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.48 (0.37 - 0.62)	0 (0 - 0.24)	0 (0 - 0.38)	0 (0 - 1.5)	0 (0 - 13)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	104 (32%) [26% - 39%]	19 (26%) [15% - 40%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	97 (30%) [24% - 37%]	24 (32%) [21% - 48%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	122 (38%) [31% - 45%]	31 (42%) [28% - 59%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	247 (76%) [67% - 87%]	53 (72%) [54% - 94%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	76 (24%) [19% - 29%]	21 (28%) [18% - 43%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.71 - 2)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.62%) [0.075% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	34 (11%) [7.3% - 15%]	12 (16%) [8.4% - 28%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	4 (12%) [3.2% - 30%]	2 (17%) [2% - 60%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (0.13 - 9.9)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTH ROXANNA POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (0.93%) [0.19% - 2.7%]	1 (1.4%) [0.034% - 7.5%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	32 (9.9%) [6.8% - 14%]	10 (14%) [6.5% - 25%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	4 (12%) [3.4% - 32%]	1 (10%) [0.25% - 56%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.8 (0.016 - 8.1)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): South Roxana. 2.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 22 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTH SUBURBAN COLLEGE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 7. Total benchmark population: 184,918.						
Stops (% of Total)	0 (0%)	6 (86%)	1 (14%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	70,836 (38%)	79,346 (43%)	29,443 (16%)	4,695 (2.5%)	510 (0.3%)	88 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0 (0 - <0.0001)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - 0.0002)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - 0.0002)	0 (0 - 0.0008)	0 (0 - 0.007)	0 (0 - 0.04)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	0 [NA]	5 (83%) [27% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	0 [NA]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	0 [NA]	5 (83%) [27% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	0 [NA]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): South Holland, Oak Forest. 18.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 12 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY CARBONDALE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 169. Total benchmark population: 83,039.						
Stops (% of Total)	76 (45%)	83 (49%)	5 (3%)	3 (1.8%)	0 (0%)	2 (1.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	62,322 (75%)	13,160 (16%)	3,534 (4.3%)	3,622 (4.4%)	332 (0.4%)	69 (0.08%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0012 (0.001 - 0.0015)	0.006 (0.005 - 0.008)	0.001 (0.0005 - 0.003)	0.0008 (0.0002 - 0.002)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0.029 (0.0035 - 0.1)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	5.2 (3.7 - 7.3)	1.2 (0.36 - 2.8)	0.68 (0.14 - 2.1)	0 (0 - 9.4)	24 (2.8 - 90)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	56 (74%) [56% - 96%]	59 (71%) [54% - 92%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Equipment	16 (21%) [12% - 34%]	20 (24%) [15% - 37%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	4 (5.3%) [1.4% - 13%]	4 (4.8%) [1.3% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	3 (3.9%) [0.81% - 12%]	2 (2.4%) [0.29% - 8.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	58 (76%) [58% - 99%]	55 (66%) [50% - 86%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Citation	15 (20%) [11% - 33%]	26 (31%) [20% - 46%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (0.81 - 3.2)	3 (0.56 - 11)	0 (0 - 7.1)	NA	2.5 (0.06 - 16)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	3 (3.9%) [0.81% - 12%]	2 (2.4%) [0.29% - 8.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (0.019 - 120)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY CARBONDALE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 4.9%]	2 (2.4%) [0.29% - 8.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	4 (5.3%) [1.4% - 13%]	4 (4.8%) [1.3% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 39)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (348 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Carbondale. 47.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 285 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY EDWARDSVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 594. Total benchmark population: 72,765.						
Stops (% of Total)	355 (60%)	182 (31%)	20 (3.4%)	26 (4.4%)	7 (1.2%)	4 (0.7%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	63,022 (87%)	5,801 (8%)	2,217 (3%)	1,413 (1.9%)	279 (0.4%)	33 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0056 (0.0051 - 0.0063)	0.031 (0.027 - 0.036)	0.009 (0.006 - 0.01)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.03)	0.03 (0.01 - 0.05)	0.12 (0.033 - 0.31)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	5.6 (4.5 - 6.9)	1.6 (0.96 - 2.5)	3.3 (2.1 - 4.9)	4.5 (1.8 - 9.3)	22 (5.8 - 56)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	208 (59%) [51% - 67%]	120 (66%) [55% - 79%]	14 (70%) [38% - 100%]	20 (77%) [47% - 100%]	6 (86%) [31% - 100%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]
Equipment	43 (12%) [8.8% - 16%]	21 (12%) [7.1% - 18%]	5 (25%) [8.1% - 58%]	6 (23%) [8.5% - 50%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Licensing/Registration	104 (29%) [24% - 35%]	41 (23%) [16% - 31%]	1 (5%) [0.13% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	303 (85%) [76% - 96%]	141 (77%) [65% - 91%]	16 (80%) [46% - 100%]	20 (77%) [47% - 100%]	5 (71%) [23% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]
Written Warning	6 (1.7%) [0.62% - 3.7%]	1 (0.55%) [0.014% - 3.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Citation	46 (13%) [9.5% - 17%]	40 (22%) [16% - 30%]	4 (20%) [5.4% - 51%]	6 (23%) [8.5% - 50%]	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (1.1 - 2.6)	1.5 (0.4 - 4.2)	1.8 (0.62 - 4.2)	2.2 (0.26 - 8.4)	0 (0 - 7.4)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	5 (1.4%) [0.46% - 3.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	5 (1.4%) [0.46% - 3.3%]	1 (0.55%) [0.014% - 3.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY EDWARDSVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.28%) [0.0071% - 1.6%]	1 (0.55%) [0.014% - 3.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	1 (0.28%) [0.0071% - 1.6%]	1 (0.55%) [0.014% - 3.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (693 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Edwardsville. 36.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 68 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTHERN VIEW POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 784. Total benchmark population: 52,623.						
Stops (% of Total)	393 (50%)	333 (42%)	34 (4.3%)	17 (2.2%)	5 (0.6%)	2 (0.3%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	38,082 (72%)	11,210 (21%)	1,605 (3%)	1,465 (2.8%)	232 (0.4%)	29 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.01 (0.0093 - 0.011)	0.03 (0.027 - 0.033)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.03)	0.01 (0.007 - 0.02)	0.02 (0.007 - 0.05)	0.069 (0.0084 - 0.25)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.9 (2.5 - 3.3)	2.1 (1.4 - 2.9)	1.1 (0.65 - 1.8)	2.1 (0.67 - 4.9)	6.7 (0.81 - 24)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	284 (72%) [64% - 81%]	221 (66%) [58% - 76%]	22 (65%) [41% - 98%]	13 (76%) [41% - 100%]	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Equipment	84 (21%) [17% - 26%]	85 (26%) [20% - 32%]	9 (26%) [12% - 50%]	4 (24%) [6.4% - 60%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	25 (6.4%) [4.1% - 9.4%]	27 (8.1%) [5.3% - 12%]	3 (8.8%) [1.8% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	139 (35%) [30% - 42%]	102 (31%) [25% - 37%]	13 (38%) [20% - 65%]	8 (47%) [20% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	96 (24%) [20% - 30%]	69 (21%) [16% - 26%]	5 (15%) [4.8% - 34%]	3 (18%) [3.6% - 52%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Citation	158 (40%) [34% - 47%]	162 (49%) [41% - 57%]	16 (47%) [27% - 76%]	6 (35%) [13% - 77%]	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.97 - 1.5)	1.2 (0.65 - 2)	0.88 (0.32 - 2)	2 (0.54 - 5.2)	0 (0 - 4.6)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	9 (2.3%) [1% - 4.3%]	10 (3%) [1.4% - 5.5%]	2 (5.9%) [0.71% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	13 (3.3%) [1.8% - 5.7%]	16 (4.8%) [2.7% - 7.8%]	4 (12%) [3.2% - 30%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	8 (62%) [27% - 100%]	6 (38%) [14% - 82%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.61 (0.17 - 2)	0.81 (0.084 - 4.1)	NA	1.6 (0.037 - 12)	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTHERN VIEW POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (0.76%) [0.16% - 2.2%]	5 (1.5%) [0.49% - 3.5%]	2 (5.9%) [0.71% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	9 (2.3%) [1% - 4.3%]	10 (3%) [1.4% - 5.5%]	2 (5.9%) [0.71% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	1 (10%) [0.25% - 56%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.9 (0.011 - 71)	0 (0 - 180)	NA	0 (0 - 180)	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Southern View. 40.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 8 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SOUTHWESTERN ILLINOIS COLLEGE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 31. Total benchmark population: 160,259.						
Stops (% of Total)	26 (84%)	3 (9.7%)	1 (3.2%)	1 (3.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	113,901 (71%)	35,213 (22%)	6,933 (4.3%)	3,260 (2%)	823 (0.5%)	129 (0.08%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0002 (0.0001 - 0.0003)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - 0.0002)	0.0001 (<0.0001 - 0.0008)	0.0003 (<0.0001 - 0.002)	0 (0 - 0.004)	0 (0 - 0.03)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.37 (0.072 - 1.2)	0.63 (0.015 - 3.9)	1.3 (0.033 - 8.2)	0 (0 - 21)	0 (0 - 130)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	25 (96%) [62% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	1 (3.8%) [0.097% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	20 (77%) [47% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	3 (12%) [2.4% - 34%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	3 (12%) [2.4% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 21)	8.7 (0.17 - 110)	0 (0 - 63)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (1,537 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Belleville, Granite City. 62.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 30 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SPARTA POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,189. Total benchmark population: 14,022.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,022 (86%)	165 (14%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	12,037 (86%)	1,392 (9.9%)	357 (2.5%)	177 (1.3%)	52 (0.4%)	7 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.085 (0.08 - 0.09)	0.12 (0.1 - 0.14)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0.01 (0.001 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.07)	0 (0 - 0.53)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (1.2 - 1.6)	0 (0 - 0.12)	0.13 (0.016 - 0.48)	0 (0 - 0.84)	0 (0 - 6.2)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	548 (54%) [49% - 58%]	65 (39%) [30% - 50%]	0 [NA]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	179 (18%) [15% - 20%]	46 (28%) [20% - 37%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	295 (29%) [26% - 32%]	54 (33%) [25% - 43%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	674 (66%) [61% - 71%]	117 (71%) [59% - 85%]	0 [NA]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	11 (1.1%) [0.54% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.2%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	337 (33%) [30% - 37%]	48 (29%) [21% - 39%]	0 [NA]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.88 (0.64 - 1.2)	NA	1.5 (0.038 - 8.5)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	49 (4.8%) [3.5% - 6.3%]	5 (3%) [0.98% - 7.1%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	96 (9.4%) [7.6% - 11%]	15 (9.1%) [5.1% - 15%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	43 (45%) [32% - 60%]	11 (73%) [37% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (0.76 - 3.2)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SPARTA POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	36 (3.5%) [2.5% - 4.9%]	4 (2.4%) [0.66% - 6.2%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	80 (7.8%) [6.2% - 9.7%]	14 (8.5%) [4.6% - 14%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	10 (12%) [6% - 23%]	4 (29%) [7.8% - 73%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.3 (0.52 - 7.9)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	18 (1.8%) [1% - 2.8%]	1 (0.61%) [0.015% - 3.4%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	15 (83%) [47% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	15 (83%) [47% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	11 (73%) [37% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (0.032 - 9.4)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Sparta. 28.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 46 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SPRING GROVE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,011. Total benchmark population: 77,897.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,683 (84%)	67 (3.3%)	235 (12%)	14 (0.7%)	4 (0.2%)	8 (0.4%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	61,939 (80%)	2,611 (3.4%)	10,477 (13%)	2,544 (3.3%)	288 (0.4%)	38 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.027 (0.026 - 0.029)	0.026 (0.02 - 0.033)	0.022 (0.02 - 0.025)	0.006 (0.003 - 0.009)	0.01 (0.004 - 0.04)	0.21 (0.091 - 0.41)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.94 (0.63 - 1.4)	0.83 (0.62 - 1.1)	0.2 (0.11 - 0.36)	0.51 (0.14 - 1.3)	7.7 (3.2 - 16)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	885 (53%) [49% - 56%]	33 (49%) [34% - 69%]	110 (47%) [38% - 56%]	8 (57%) [25% - 100%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	3 (38%) [7.7% - 100%]
Equipment	303 (18%) [16% - 20%]	14 (21%) [11% - 35%]	58 (25%) [19% - 32%]	2 (14%) [1.7% - 52%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	3 (38%) [7.7% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	494 (29%) [27% - 32%]	19 (28%) [17% - 44%]	66 (28%) [22% - 36%]	4 (29%) [7.8% - 73%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]
Commercial Vehicle	1 (0.059%) [0.0015% - 0.33%]	1 (1.5%) [0.038% - 8.3%]	1 (0.43%) [0.011% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	481 (29%) [26% - 31%]	19 (28%) [17% - 44%]	52 (22%) [17% - 29%]	6 (43%) [16% - 93%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]
Written Warning	666 (40%) [37% - 43%]	23 (34%) [22% - 52%]	88 (37%) [30% - 46%]	3 (21%) [4.4% - 63%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	5 (62%) [20% - 100%]
Citation	536 (32%) [29% - 35%]	25 (37%) [24% - 55%]	95 (40%) [33% - 49%]	5 (36%) [12% - 83%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.75 - 1.7)	1.3 (1 - 1.6)	1.1 (0.36 - 2.6)	0.78 (0.02 - 4.4)	0.78 (0.095 - 2.8)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	15 (0.89%) [0.5% - 1.5%]	1 (1.5%) [0.038% - 8.3%]	3 (1.3%) [0.26% - 3.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	66 (3.9%) [3% - 5%]	5 (7.5%) [2.4% - 17%]	12 (5.1%) [2.6% - 8.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	36 (55%) [38% - 76%]	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	6 (50%) [18% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (0.38 - 4.1)	0.92 (0.32 - 2.2)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SPRING GROVE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	27 (1.6%) [1.1% - 2.3%]	1 (1.5%) [0.038% - 8.3%]	8 (3.4%) [1.5% - 6.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	66 (3.9%) [3% - 5%]	3 (4.5%) [0.92% - 13%]	14 (6%) [3.3% - 10%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	7 (11%) [4.3% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 15)	0 (0 - 3.3)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (0.059%) [0.0015% - 0.33%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (100 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Spring Grove. 22.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 63 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SPRING VALLEY POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,748. Total benchmark population: 8,729.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,351 (77%)	69 (3.9%)	326 (19%)	2 (0.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	7,179 (82%)	134 (1.5%)	1,312 (15%)	78 (0.9%)	24 (0.3%)	2 (0.02%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.19 (0.18 - 0.2)	0.51 (0.4 - 0.65)	0.25 (0.22 - 0.28)	0.03 (0.003 - 0.09)	0 (0 - 0.15)	0 (0 - 1.8)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.7 (2 - 3.6)	1.3 (1.1 - 1.7)	0.14 (0.016 - 0.52)	0 (0 - 0.83)	0 (0 - 11)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	765 (57%) [53% - 61%]	35 (51%) [35% - 71%]	187 (57%) [49% - 66%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	255 (19%) [17% - 21%]	19 (28%) [17% - 43%]	69 (21%) [16% - 27%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	331 (25%) [22% - 27%]	15 (22%) [12% - 36%]	70 (21%) [17% - 27%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Citation	1,351 (100%) [95% - 100%]	69 (100%) [78% - 100%]	326 (100%) [89% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.77 - 1.3)	1 (0.88 - 1.1)	1 (0.12 - 3.6)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	10 (0.74%) [0.35% - 1.4%]	4 (5.8%) [1.6% - 15%]	2 (0.61%) [0.074% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	1,351 (100%) [95% - 100%]	69 (100%) [78% - 100%]	326 (100%) [89% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	9 (0.67%) [0.3% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.3%]	1 (0.31%) [0.0078% - 1.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 9.9)	0.46 (0.011 - 3.3)	0 (0 - 340)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SPRING VALLEY POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.074%) [0.0019% - 0.41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	1,351 (100%) [95% - 100%]	69 (100%) [78% - 100%]	326 (100%) [89% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	9 (0.67%) [0.3% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.3%]	1 (0.31%) [0.0078% - 1.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 9.9)	0.46 (0.011 - 3.3)	0 (0 - 340)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (82 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Spring Valley. 47.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 22 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SPRINGFIELD PARK DISTRICT POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 480. Total benchmark population: 137,264.						
Stops (% of Total)	308 (64%)	161 (34%)	5 (1%)	6 (1.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	107,614 (78%)	21,340 (16%)	3,997 (2.9%)	3,667 (2.7%)	566 (0.4%)	80 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0029 (0.0026 - 0.0032)	0.008 (0.006 - 0.009)	0.001 (0.0004 - 0.003)	0.002 (0.0006 - 0.004)	0 (0 - 0.007)	0 (0 - 0.05)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.6 (2.2 - 3.2)	0.44 (0.14 - 1)	0.57 (0.21 - 1.3)	0 (0 - 2.3)	0 (0 - 16)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	196 (64%) [55% - 73%]	105 (65%) [53% - 79%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	5 (83%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	16 (5.2%) [3% - 8.4%]	18 (11%) [6.6% - 18%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	96 (31%) [25% - 38%]	38 (24%) [17% - 32%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	10 (3.2%) [1.6% - 6%]	3 (1.9%) [0.38% - 5.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	106 (34%) [28% - 42%]	47 (29%) [21% - 39%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	192 (62%) [54% - 72%]	111 (69%) [57% - 83%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.87 - 1.4)	0.96 (0.2 - 2.9)	0 (0 - 1)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.65%) [0.079% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	3 (0.97%) [0.2% - 2.8%]	1 (0.62%) [0.016% - 3.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SPRINGFIELD PARK DISTRICT POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.32%) [0.0082% - 1.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	2 (0.65%) [0.079% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (2,037 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Springfield. 71.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 59 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SPRINGFIELD POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 11,516. Total benchmark population: 137,264.						
Stops (% of Total)	5,212 (45%)	5,847 (51%)	210 (1.8%)	131 (1.1%)	104 (0.9%)	12 (0.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	107,614 (78%)	21,340 (16%)	3,997 (2.9%)	3,667 (2.7%)	566 (0.4%)	80 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.048 (0.047 - 0.05)	0.274 (0.267 - 0.281)	0.053 (0.046 - 0.06)	0.036 (0.03 - 0.042)	0.18 (0.15 - 0.22)	0.15 (0.078 - 0.26)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	5.7 (5.3 - 6)	1.1 (0.93 - 1.3)	0.74 (0.61 - 0.88)	3.8 (3.1 - 4.6)	3.1 (1.6 - 5.4)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	3,576 (69%) [66% - 71%]	3,315 (57%) [55% - 59%]	151 (72%) [61% - 84%]	109 (83%) [68% - 100%]	79 (76%) [60% - 95%]	10 (83%) [40% - 100%]
Equipment	747 (14%) [13% - 15%]	1,499 (26%) [24% - 27%]	31 (15%) [10% - 21%]	14 (11%) [5.8% - 18%]	14 (13%) [7.4% - 23%]	1 (8.3%) [0.21% - 46%]
Licensing/Registration	860 (17%) [15% - 18%]	1,025 (18%) [16% - 19%]	26 (12%) [8.1% - 18%]	7 (5.3%) [2.1% - 11%]	11 (11%) [5.3% - 19%]	1 (8.3%) [0.21% - 46%]
Commercial Vehicle	29 (0.56%) [0.37% - 0.8%]	8 (0.14%) [0.059% - 0.27%]	2 (0.95%) [0.12% - 3.4%]	1 (0.76%) [0.019% - 4.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	3,460 (66%) [64% - 69%]	4,148 (71%) [69% - 73%]	145 (69%) [58% - 81%]	87 (66%) [53% - 82%]	74 (71%) [56% - 89%]	10 (83%) [40% - 100%]
Written Warning	173 (3.3%) [2.8% - 3.9%]	116 (2%) [1.6% - 2.4%]	7 (3.3%) [1.3% - 6.9%]	8 (6.1%) [2.6% - 12%]	7 (6.7%) [2.7% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
Citation	1,579 (30%) [29% - 32%]	1,583 (27%) [26% - 28%]	58 (28%) [21% - 36%]	36 (27%) [19% - 38%]	23 (22%) [14% - 33%]	2 (17%) [2% - 60%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.89 (0.83 - 0.96)	0.91 (0.69 - 1.2)	0.91 (0.63 - 1.3)	0.73 (0.46 - 1.1)	0.55 (0.067 - 2)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	177 (3.4%) [2.9% - 3.9%]	414 (7.1%) [6.4% - 7.8%]	12 (5.7%) [3% - 10%]	4 (3.1%) [0.83% - 7.8%]	2 (1.9%) [0.23% - 6.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	339 (6.5%) [5.8% - 7.2%]	1,077 (18%) [17% - 20%]	25 (12%) [7.7% - 18%]	6 (4.6%) [1.7% - 10%]	2 (1.9%) [0.23% - 6.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	171 (50%) [43% - 59%]	577 (54%) [49% - 58%]	11 (44%) [22% - 79%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.89 - 1.3)	0.87 (0.43 - 1.6)	0 (0 - 1.2)	0.99 (0.025 - 5.6)	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SPRINGFIELD POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	82 (1.6%) [1.3% - 2%]	151 (2.6%) [2.2% - 3%]	6 (2.9%) [1% - 6.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	159 (3.1%) [2.6% - 3.6%]	401 (6.9%) [6.2% - 7.6%]	8 (3.8%) [1.6% - 7.5%]	2 (1.5%) [0.18% - 5.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	34 (21%) [15% - 30%]	70 (17%) [14% - 22%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.82 (0.53 - 1.3)	0.58 (0.014 - 3.5)	0 (0 - 9.1)	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	7 (0.13%) [0.054% - 0.28%]	6 (0.1%) [0.038% - 0.22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.8 (0.2 - 21)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (2,037 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Springfield. 71.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 59 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ST. ANNE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 168. Total benchmark population: 17,207.						
Stops (% of Total)	133 (79%)	16 (9.5%)	17 (10%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	12,075 (70%)	2,826 (16%)	2,006 (12%)	244 (1.4%)	50 (0.3%)	6 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.011 (0.0092 - 0.013)	0.006 (0.003 - 0.009)	0.008 (0.005 - 0.01)	0.004 (0.0001 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.07)	0.17 (0.0042 - 0.93)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.51 (0.29 - 0.87)	0.77 (0.44 - 1.3)	0.37 (0.0094 - 2.1)	0 (0 - 6.8)	15 (0.38 - 86)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	115 (86%) [71% - 100%]	13 (81%) [43% - 100%]	16 (94%) [54% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Equipment	14 (11%) [5.8% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]	1 (5.9%) [0.15% - 33%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	4 (3%) [0.82% - 7.7%]	3 (19%) [3.9% - 55%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	71 (53%) [42% - 67%]	8 (50%) [22% - 99%]	8 (47%) [20% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation	62 (47%) [36% - 60%]	8 (50%) [22% - 99%]	9 (53%) [24% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.44 - 2.2)	1.1 (0.5 - 2.3)	2.1 (0.053 - 12)	NA	0 (0 - 8.2)
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): St. Anne. 20.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 38 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ST. CHARLES POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 3,522. Total benchmark population: 110,206.						
Stops (% of Total)	2,186 (62%)	316 (9%)	856 (24%)	156 (4.4%)	5 (0.1%)	3 (0.09%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	77,660 (70%)	4,707 (4.3%)	18,514 (17%)	8,934 (8.1%)	332 (0.3%)	59 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.028 (0.027 - 0.029)	0.067 (0.06 - 0.075)	0.046 (0.043 - 0.049)	0.017 (0.015 - 0.02)	0.02 (0.005 - 0.04)	0.051 (0.01 - 0.15)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.4 (2.1 - 2.7)	1.6 (1.5 - 1.8)	0.62 (0.52 - 0.73)	0.54 (0.17 - 1.3)	1.8 (0.37 - 5.3)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,326 (61%) [57% - 64%]	168 (53%) [45% - 62%]	399 (47%) [42% - 51%]	104 (67%) [54% - 81%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]
Equipment	281 (13%) [11% - 14%]	41 (13%) [9.3% - 18%]	126 (15%) [12% - 18%]	27 (17%) [11% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	569 (26%) [24% - 28%]	107 (34%) [28% - 41%]	317 (37%) [33% - 41%]	25 (16%) [10% - 24%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	10 (0.46%) [0.22% - 0.84%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.2%]	14 (1.6%) [0.89% - 2.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	20 (0.91%) [0.56% - 1.4%]	2 (0.63%) [0.077% - 2.3%]	11 (1.3%) [0.64% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	1,625 (74%) [71% - 78%]	218 (69%) [60% - 79%]	556 (65%) [60% - 71%]	111 (71%) [59% - 86%]	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]
Citation	541 (25%) [23% - 27%]	96 (30%) [25% - 37%]	289 (34%) [30% - 38%]	45 (29%) [21% - 39%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.98 - 1.5)	1.4 (1.2 - 1.6)	1.2 (0.84 - 1.6)	0.81 (0.02 - 4.5)	0 (0 - 5)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.17%]	1 (0.32%) [0.008% - 1.8%]	5 (0.58%) [0.19% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	33 (1.5%) [1% - 2.1%]	21 (6.6%) [4.1% - 10%]	53 (6.2%) [4.6% - 8.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	10 (30%) [15% - 56%]	7 (33%) [13% - 69%]	14 (26%) [14% - 44%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.36 - 3.2)	0.87 (0.36 - 2.2)	NA	NA	3.3 (0.076 - 23)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ST. CHARLES POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.091%) [0.011% - 0.33%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.2%]	4 (0.47%) [0.13% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	43 (2%) [1.4% - 2.6%]	27 (8.5%) [5.6% - 12%]	61 (7.1%) [5.5% - 9.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (2.3%) [0.059% - 13%]	1 (3.7%) [0.094% - 21%]	1 (1.6%) [0.042% - 9.1%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (0.02 - 130)	0.7 (0.009 - 55)	NA	NA	43 (0.55 - 3,400)
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (0.046%) [0.0012% - 0.25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): St. Charles. 38.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 16 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ST. CLAIR COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,658. Total benchmark population: 369,101.						
Stops (% of Total)	774 (47%)	806 (49%)	64 (3.9%)	7 (0.4%)	6 (0.4%)	1 (0.06%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	258,842 (70%)	83,680 (23%)	15,122 (4.1%)	8,929 (2.4%)	2,250 (0.6%)	278 (0.08%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.003 (0.0028 - 0.0032)	0.0096 (0.009 - 0.01)	0.004 (0.003 - 0.005)	0.0008 (0.0003 - 0.002)	0.003 (0.001 - 0.006)	0.004 (<0.0001 - 0.02)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.2 (2.9 - 3.6)	1.4 (1.1 - 1.8)	0.26 (0.11 - 0.54)	0.89 (0.33 - 1.9)	1.2 (0.03 - 6.7)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	507 (66%) [60% - 71%]	413 (51%) [46% - 56%]	39 (61%) [43% - 83%]	5 (71%) [23% - 100%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	66 (8.5%) [6.6% - 11%]	113 (14%) [12% - 17%]	10 (16%) [7.5% - 29%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	201 (26%) [23% - 30%]	280 (35%) [31% - 39%]	15 (23%) [13% - 39%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	201 (26%) [23% - 30%]	152 (19%) [16% - 22%]	18 (28%) [17% - 44%]	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	214 (28%) [24% - 32%]	227 (28%) [25% - 32%]	17 (27%) [15% - 43%]	3 (43%) [8.8% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	359 (46%) [42% - 51%]	427 (53%) [48% - 58%]	29 (45%) [30% - 65%]	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]	5 (83%) [27% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.99 - 1.3)	0.98 (0.64 - 1.4)	0.62 (0.074 - 2.2)	1.8 (0.58 - 4.2)	2.2 (0.054 - 12)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	21 (2.7%) [1.7% - 4.1%]	19 (2.4%) [1.4% - 3.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	32 (4.1%) [2.8% - 5.8%]	32 (4%) [2.7% - 5.6%]	3 (4.7%) [0.97% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	10 (31%) [15% - 57%]	13 (41%) [22% - 69%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.53 - 3.3)	3.2 (0.57 - 12)	NA	0 (0 - 14)	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ST. CLAIR COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	15 (1.9%) [1.1% - 3.2%]	11 (1.4%) [0.68% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	27 (3.5%) [2.3% - 5.1%]	21 (2.6%) [1.6% - 4%]	5 (7.8%) [2.5% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (19%) [6% - 43%]	2 (9.5%) [1.2% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.51 (0.049 - 3.1)	0 (0 - 5.9)	NA	0 (0 - 29)	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (0.13%) [0.0033% - 0.72%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (County): St. Clair. 68.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 246 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ST. ELMO POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 702. Total benchmark population: 5,732.						
Stops (% of Total)	622 (89%)	37 (5.3%)	18 (2.6%)	12 (1.7%)	10 (1.4%)	3 (0.4%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	5,475 (96%)	79 (1.4%)	84 (1.5%)	61 (1.1%)	15 (0.3%)	18 (0.3%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.11 (0.1 - 0.12)	0.47 (0.33 - 0.65)	0.21 (0.13 - 0.34)	0.2 (0.1 - 0.34)	0.67 (0.32 - 1.2)	0.17 (0.034 - 0.49)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	4.1 (2.9 - 5.7)	1.9 (1.1 - 3)	1.7 (0.89 - 3)	5.9 (2.8 - 11)	1.5 (0.3 - 4.3)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	367 (59%) [53% - 65%]	26 (70%) [46% - 100%]	14 (78%) [43% - 100%]	12 (100%) [52% - 100%]	9 (90%) [41% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]
Equipment	116 (19%) [15% - 22%]	4 (11%) [2.9% - 28%]	1 (5.6%) [0.14% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	139 (22%) [19% - 26%]	6 (16%) [6% - 35%]	3 (17%) [3.4% - 49%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	1 (10%) [0.25% - 56%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	0 (0%) [0% - 0.59%]	1 (2.7%) [0.068% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	277 (45%) [39% - 50%]	14 (38%) [21% - 63%]	2 (11%) [1.3% - 40%]	1 (8.3%) [0.21% - 46%]	3 (30%) [6.2% - 88%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	108 (17%) [14% - 21%]	4 (11%) [2.9% - 28%]	2 (11%) [1.3% - 40%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	2 (20%) [2.4% - 72%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Citation	237 (38%) [33% - 43%]	19 (51%) [31% - 80%]	14 (78%) [43% - 100%]	11 (92%) [46% - 100%]	5 (50%) [16% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.8 - 2.2)	2 (1.1 - 3.5)	2.4 (1.2 - 4.4)	1.3 (0.42 - 3.1)	1.7 (0.21 - 6.4)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	10 (1.6%) [0.77% - 3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 10%]	1 (5.6%) [0.14% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	17 (2.7%) [1.6% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 10%]	1 (5.6%) [0.14% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	7 (41%) [17% - 85%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	0 (0 - 12)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ST. ELMO POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.16%) [0.0041% - 0.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 10%]	0 (0%) [0% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	4 (0.64%) [0.18% - 1.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 10%]	0 (0%) [0% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	2 (0.32%) [0.039% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 10%]	0 (0%) [0% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): St. Elmo. 29.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 30 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ST. JACOB POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 74. Total benchmark population: 23,887.						
Stops (% of Total)	64 (86%)	8 (11%)	2 (2.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	19,623 (82%)	2,878 (12%)	783 (3.3%)	488 (2%)	101 (0.4%)	14 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0033 (0.0025 - 0.0042)	0.003 (0.001 - 0.005)	0.003 (0.0003 - 0.009)	0 (0 - 0.008)	0 (0 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.26)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.85 (0.35 - 1.8)	0.78 (0.093 - 2.9)	0 (0 - 2.4)	0 (0 - 12)	0 (0 - 83)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	57 (89%) [67% - 100%]	5 (62%) [20% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	3 (4.7%) [0.97% - 14%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	4 (6.2%) [1.7% - 16%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	2 (3.1%) [0.38% - 11%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	62 (97%) [74% - 100%]	7 (88%) [35% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.9 (0.35 - 2)	1 (0.12 - 3.9)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 5.8%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): St. Jacob. 8.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 25 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STANFORD POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 244. Total benchmark population: 15,064.						
Stops (% of Total)	230 (94%)	7 (2.9%)	6 (2.5%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	12,646 (84%)	1,112 (7.4%)	622 (4.1%)	627 (4.2%)	50 (0.3%)	7 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.018 (0.016 - 0.021)	0.006 (0.003 - 0.01)	0.01 (0.004 - 0.02)	0.002 (<0.0001 - 0.009)	0 (0 - 0.07)	0 (0 - 0.53)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.35 (0.14 - 0.72)	0.53 (0.19 - 1.2)	0.088 (0.0022 - 0.49)	0 (0 - 4.1)	0 (0 - 29)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	208 (90%) [79% - 100%]	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]	5 (83%) [27% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	16 (7%) [4% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	6 (2.6%) [0.96% - 5.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	177 (77%) [66% - 89%]	5 (71%) [23% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	3 (1.3%) [0.27% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	50 (22%) [16% - 29%]	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.15 - 5)	0 (0 - 2.9)	0 (0 - 18)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based.						
Primary Benchmark Area (City): Stanford.						
4.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area.						
95.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 26 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STARK COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 121. Total benchmark population: 38,501.						
Stops (% of Total)	94 (78%)	12 (9.9%)	15 (12%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	31,748 (82%)	2,712 (7%)	2,899 (7.5%)	966 (2.5%)	145 (0.4%)	31 (0.08%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.003 (0.002 - 0.004)	0.004 (0.002 - 0.008)	0.005 (0.003 - 0.009)	0 (0 - 0.004)	0 (0 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.12)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (0.75 - 2.7)	1.7 (0.94 - 3)	0 (0 - 1.3)	0 (0 - 8.8)	0 (0 - 41)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	82 (87%) [69% - 100%]	9 (75%) [34% - 100%]	12 (80%) [41% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	10 (11%) [5.1% - 20%]	2 (17%) [2% - 60%]	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	2 (2.1%) [0.26% - 7.7%]	1 (8.3%) [0.21% - 46%]	2 (13%) [1.6% - 48%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	71 (76%) [59% - 95%]	9 (75%) [34% - 100%]	11 (73%) [37% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	2 (2.1%) [0.26% - 7.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	21 (22%) [14% - 34%]	3 (25%) [5.2% - 73%]	4 (27%) [7.3% - 68%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.21 - 3.7)	1.2 (0.3 - 3.5)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (County): Stark. 52.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 301 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STAUNTON POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 266. Total benchmark population: 20,886.						
Stops (% of Total)	254 (95%)	6 (2.3%)	4 (1.5%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.4%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	18,366 (88%)	1,805 (8.6%)	342 (1.6%)	288 (1.4%)	77 (0.4%)	8 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.014 (0.012 - 0.016)	0.003 (0.001 - 0.007)	0.01 (0.003 - 0.03)	0.003 (<0.0001 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.05)	0.12 (0.0032 - 0.7)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.24 (0.087 - 0.53)	0.85 (0.23 - 2.2)	0.25 (0.0063 - 1.4)	0 (0 - 3.5)	9 (0.23 - 51)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	133 (52%) [44% - 62%]	4 (67%) [18% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	66 (26%) [20% - 33%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	55 (22%) [16% - 28%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Citation	254 (100%) [88% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.36 - 2.2)	1 (0.27 - 2.6)	1 (0.025 - 5.6)	NA	1 (0.025 - 5.6)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	254 (100%) [88% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (2%) [0.64% - 4.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 46)	0 (0 - 69)	0 (0 - 280)	NA	0 (0 - 280)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STAUNTON POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.39%) [0.01% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	254 (100%) [88% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (2%) [0.64% - 4.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 46)	0 (0 - 69)	0 (0 - 280)	NA	0 (0 - 280)
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Staunton. 23.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 35 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STEELEVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 439. Total benchmark population: 8,348.						
Stops (% of Total)	416 (95%)	23 (5.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	7,342 (88%)	646 (7.7%)	282 (3.4%)	57 (0.7%)	19 (0.2%)	2 (0.02%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.057 (0.051 - 0.062)	0.04 (0.02 - 0.05)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.06)	0 (0 - 0.19)	0 (0 - 1.8)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.63 (0.39 - 0.96)	0 (0 - 0.23)	0 (0 - 1.1)	0 (0 - 3.4)	0 (0 - 33)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	163 (39%) [33% - 46%]	9 (39%) [18% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	134 (32%) [27% - 38%]	8 (35%) [15% - 69%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	119 (29%) [24% - 34%]	6 (26%) [9.6% - 57%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	317 (76%) [68% - 85%]	16 (70%) [40% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	18 (4.3%) [2.6% - 6.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	81 (19%) [15% - 24%]	7 (30%) [12% - 63%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (0.61 - 3.4)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	113 (27%) [22% - 33%]	3 (13%) [2.7% - 38%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	150 (36%) [31% - 42%]	9 (39%) [18% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	59 (39%) [30% - 51%]	4 (44%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.3 - 3)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STEELEVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	130 (31%) [26% - 37%]	4 (17%) [4.7% - 45%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	148 (36%) [30% - 42%]	9 (39%) [18% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	28 (19%) [13% - 27%]	2 (22%) [2.7% - 80%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.14 - 4.7)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	15 (3.6%) [2% - 5.9%]	1 (4.3%) [0.11% - 24%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	15 (100%) [56% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	15 (100%) [56% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	12 (80%) [41% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.029 - 8.4)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Steeleville. 24.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 38 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STEGER POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 975. Total benchmark population: 34,201.						
Stops (% of Total)	232 (24%)	580 (59%)	157 (16%)	2 (0.2%)	4 (0.4%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	15,111 (44%)	12,686 (37%)	5,745 (17%)	515 (1.5%)	118 (0.3%)	26 (0.08%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.015 (0.013 - 0.017)	0.046 (0.042 - 0.05)	0.027 (0.023 - 0.032)	0.004 (0.0005 - 0.01)	0.03 (0.009 - 0.09)	0 (0 - 0.14)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3 (2.4 - 3.7)	1.8 (1.4 - 2.3)	0.25 (0.03 - 0.93)	2.2 (0.59 - 5.8)	0 (0 - 9.4)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	182 (78%) [67% - 91%]	418 (72%) [65% - 79%]	130 (83%) [69% - 98%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	32 (14%) [9.4% - 19%]	94 (16%) [13% - 20%]	17 (11%) [6.3% - 17%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	18 (7.8%) [4.6% - 12%]	68 (12%) [9.1% - 15%]	10 (6.4%) [3.1% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	42 (18%) [13% - 24%]	126 (22%) [18% - 26%]	18 (11%) [6.8% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	124 (53%) [44% - 64%]	235 (41%) [36% - 46%]	77 (49%) [39% - 61%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	66 (28%) [22% - 36%]	219 (38%) [33% - 43%]	62 (39%) [30% - 51%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (1 - 1.8)	1.4 (0.97 - 2)	1.8 (0.044 - 10)	0.88 (0.022 - 5.1)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.86%) [0.1% - 3.1%]	16 (2.8%) [1.6% - 4.5%]	3 (1.9%) [0.39% - 5.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	2 (0.86%) [0.1% - 3.1%]	26 (4.5%) [2.9% - 6.6%]	5 (3.2%) [1% - 7.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	11 (42%) [21% - 76%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STEGER POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.43%) [0.011% - 2.4%]	12 (2.1%) [1.1% - 3.6%]	2 (1.3%) [0.15% - 4.6%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	2 (0.86%) [0.1% - 3.1%]	23 (4%) [2.5% - 6%]	3 (1.9%) [0.39% - 5.6%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	3 (13%) [2.7% - 38%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 1.6%]	1 (0.17%) [0.0044% - 0.96%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (229 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Steger. 30.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 27 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STEPHENSON COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,102. Total benchmark population: 56,003.						
Stops (% of Total)	900 (82%)	173 (16%)	10 (0.9%)	17 (1.5%)	2 (0.2%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	48,791 (87%)	3,432 (6.1%)	2,567 (4.6%)	998 (1.8%)	190 (0.3%)	25 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.018 (0.017 - 0.02)	0.05 (0.04 - 0.06)	0.004 (0.002 - 0.007)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.03)	0.01 (0.001 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.15)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.7 (2.2 - 3.5)	0.21 (0.098 - 0.4)	0.92 (0.5 - 1.6)	0.57 (0.069 - 2.1)	0 (0 - 8.2)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	719 (80%) [74% - 86%]	138 (80%) [67% - 94%]	9 (90%) [41% - 100%]	15 (88%) [49% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	133 (15%) [12% - 18%]	21 (12%) [7.5% - 19%]	1 (10%) [0.25% - 56%]	2 (12%) [1.4% - 42%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	48 (5.3%) [3.9% - 7.1%]	13 (7.5%) [4% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Commercial Vehicle	0 (0%) [0% - 0.41%]	1 (0.58%) [0.015% - 3.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	516 (57%) [52% - 63%]	85 (49%) [39% - 61%]	5 (50%) [16% - 100%]	9 (53%) [24% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	17 (1.9%) [1.1% - 3%]	3 (1.7%) [0.36% - 5.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	367 (41%) [37% - 45%]	85 (49%) [39% - 61%]	5 (50%) [16% - 100%]	8 (47%) [20% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.94 - 1.5)	1.2 (0.4 - 2.9)	1.2 (0.49 - 2.3)	0 (0 - 4.5)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	9 (1%) [0.46% - 1.9%]	2 (1.2%) [0.14% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	14 (1.6%) [0.85% - 2.6%]	8 (4.6%) [2% - 9.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (21%) [4.4% - 63%]	5 (62%) [20% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.9 (0.57 - 19)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STEPHENSON COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	6 (0.67%) [0.24% - 1.5%]	2 (1.2%) [0.14% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	11 (1.2%) [0.61% - 2.2%]	7 (4%) [1.6% - 8.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	4 (0.44%) [0.12% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	1 (5.9%) [0.15% - 33%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (196 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (County): Stephenson. 70.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 67 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STERLING POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,504. Total benchmark population: 25,695.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,982 (79%)	178 (7.1%)	332 (13%)	8 (0.3%)	3 (0.1%)	1 (0.04%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	20,693 (81%)	744 (2.9%)	3,799 (15%)	355 (1.4%)	83 (0.3%)	21 (0.08%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.096 (0.092 - 0.1)	0.24 (0.21 - 0.28)	0.09 (0.08 - 0.1)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.04)	0.036 (0.0075 - 0.11)	0.048 (0.0012 - 0.27)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.5 (2.1 - 3)	0.91 (0.8 - 1)	0.24 (0.1 - 0.47)	0.38 (0.078 - 1.1)	0.5 (0.013 - 2.8)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	808 (41%) [38% - 44%]	76 (43%) [34% - 53%]	135 (41%) [34% - 48%]	5 (62%) [20% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	337 (17%) [15% - 19%]	22 (12%) [7.7% - 19%]	68 (20%) [16% - 26%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	837 (42%) [39% - 45%]	80 (45%) [36% - 56%]	129 (39%) [32% - 46%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	612 (31%) [28% - 33%]	52 (29%) [22% - 38%]	114 (34%) [28% - 41%]	3 (38%) [7.7% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	902 (46%) [43% - 49%]	67 (38%) [29% - 48%]	161 (48%) [41% - 57%]	4 (50%) [14% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	468 (24%) [22% - 26%]	59 (33%) [25% - 43%]	57 (17%) [13% - 22%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (1.1 - 1.8)	0.73 (0.54 - 0.96)	0.53 (0.013 - 3)	0 (0 - 5.2)	4.2 (0.11 - 24)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	22 (1.1%) [0.7% - 1.7%]	3 (1.7%) [0.35% - 4.9%]	6 (1.8%) [0.66% - 3.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	74 (3.7%) [2.9% - 4.7%]	23 (13%) [8.2% - 19%]	16 (4.8%) [2.8% - 7.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	46 (62%) [46% - 83%]	16 (70%) [40% - 100%]	14 (88%) [48% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.59 - 2)	1.4 (0.71 - 2.6)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STERLING POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	8 (0.4%) [0.17% - 0.8%]	4 (2.2%) [0.61% - 5.8%]	5 (1.5%) [0.49% - 3.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	53 (2.7%) [2% - 3.5%]	22 (12%) [7.7% - 19%]	15 (4.5%) [2.5% - 7.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	13 (25%) [13% - 42%]	9 (41%) [19% - 78%]	3 (20%) [4.1% - 58%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (0.63 - 4.2)	0.82 (0.15 - 3)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	11 (0.55%) [0.28% - 0.99%]	6 (3.4%) [1.2% - 7.3%]	2 (0.6%) [0.073% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	4 (36%) [9.9% - 93%]	2 (33%) [4% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	4 (36%) [9.9% - 93%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.67 (0.011 - 13)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (506 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Sterling. 55.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 31 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STICKNEY POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 3,175. Total benchmark population: 352,244.						
Stops (% of Total)	572 (18%)	484 (15%)	2,049 (65%)	50 (1.6%)	8 (0.3%)	12 (0.4%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	116,629 (33%)	40,493 (11%)	181,757 (52%)	12,729 (3.6%)	551 (0.2%)	85 (0.02%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0049 (0.0045 - 0.0053)	0.012 (0.011 - 0.013)	0.0113 (0.0108 - 0.0118)	0.004 (0.003 - 0.005)	0.01 (0.006 - 0.03)	0.14 (0.073 - 0.25)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.4 (2 - 3)	2.3 (2 - 2.7)	0.8 (0.58 - 1.1)	3 (1.3 - 5.9)	29 (15 - 52)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	271 (47%) [42% - 53%]	212 (44%) [38% - 50%]	955 (47%) [44% - 50%]	27 (54%) [36% - 79%]	3 (38%) [7.7% - 100%]	4 (33%) [9.1% - 85%]
Equipment	65 (11%) [8.8% - 14%]	58 (12%) [9.1% - 15%]	253 (12%) [11% - 14%]	9 (18%) [8.2% - 34%]	4 (50%) [14% - 100%]	5 (42%) [14% - 97%]
Licensing/Registration	218 (38%) [33% - 44%]	198 (41%) [35% - 47%]	829 (40%) [38% - 43%]	13 (26%) [14% - 44%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	3 (25%) [5.2% - 73%]
Commercial Vehicle	18 (3.1%) [1.9% - 5%]	16 (3.3%) [1.9% - 5.4%]	12 (0.59%) [0.3% - 1%]	1 (2%) [0.051% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	179 (31%) [27% - 36%]	112 (23%) [19% - 28%]	446 (22%) [20% - 24%]	14 (28%) [15% - 47%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	3 (25%) [5.2% - 73%]
Written Warning	16 (2.8%) [1.6% - 4.5%]	10 (2.1%) [0.99% - 3.8%]	26 (1.3%) [0.83% - 1.9%]	1 (2%) [0.051% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
Citation	377 (66%) [59% - 73%]	362 (75%) [67% - 83%]	1,577 (77%) [73% - 81%]	35 (70%) [49% - 97%]	6 (75%) [28% - 100%]	9 (75%) [34% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.98 - 1.3)	1.2 (1 - 1.3)	1.1 (0.73 - 1.5)	1.1 (0.41 - 2.5)	1.1 (0.52 - 2.2)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	8 (1.4%) [0.6% - 2.8%]	17 (3.5%) [2% - 5.6%]	71 (3.5%) [2.7% - 4.4%]	1 (2%) [0.051% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	53 (9.3%) [6.9% - 12%]	86 (18%) [14% - 22%]	470 (23%) [21% - 25%]	3 (6%) [1.2% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	3 (25%) [5.2% - 73%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (9.4%) [3.1% - 22%]	15 (17%) [9.8% - 29%]	82 (17%) [14% - 22%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.8 (0.64 - 6.5)	1.8 (0.76 - 5.8)	3.5 (0.075 - 32)	NA	0 (0 - 19)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STICKNEY POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	6 (1%) [0.38% - 2.3%]	20 (4.1%) [2.5% - 6.4%]	80 (3.9%) [3.1% - 4.9%]	2 (4%) [0.48% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	40 (7%) [5% - 9.5%]	70 (14%) [11% - 18%]	373 (18%) [16% - 20%]	4 (8%) [2.2% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	3 (25%) [5.2% - 73%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (2.5%) [0.063% - 14%]	4 (5.7%) [1.6% - 15%]	12 (3.2%) [1.7% - 5.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.3 (0.23 - 110)	1.3 (0.19 - 55)	0 (0 - 390)	NA	0 (0 - 520)
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	2 (0.35%) [0.042% - 1.3%]	3 (0.62%) [0.13% - 1.8%]	13 (0.63%) [0.34% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	10 (77%) [37% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	10 (77%) [37% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	8 (80%) [35% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2 (0.1 - 120)	1.6 (0.21 - 71)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (494 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Stickney. 41.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 25 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STOCKTON POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 436. Total benchmark population: 6,037.						
Stops (% of Total)	313 (72%)	74 (17%)	26 (6%)	19 (4.4%)	4 (0.9%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	5,581 (92%)	179 (3%)	198 (3.3%)	57 (0.9%)	18 (0.3%)	4 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.056 (0.05 - 0.063)	0.41 (0.32 - 0.52)	0.13 (0.086 - 0.19)	0.33 (0.2 - 0.52)	0.22 (0.061 - 0.57)	0 (0 - 0.92)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	7.4 (5.6 - 9.5)	2.3 (1.5 - 3.5)	5.9 (3.5 - 9.4)	4 (1.1 - 10)	0 (0 - 17)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	231 (74%) [65% - 84%]	55 (74%) [56% - 97%]	23 (88%) [56% - 100%]	17 (89%) [52% - 100%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	70 (22%) [17% - 28%]	13 (18%) [9.4% - 30%]	3 (12%) [2.4% - 34%]	1 (5.3%) [0.13% - 29%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	12 (3.8%) [2% - 6.7%]	6 (8.1%) [3% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	1 (5.3%) [0.13% - 29%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	76 (24%) [19% - 30%]	15 (20%) [11% - 33%]	15 (58%) [32% - 95%]	3 (16%) [3.3% - 46%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	159 (51%) [43% - 59%]	37 (50%) [35% - 69%]	2 (7.7%) [0.93% - 28%]	8 (42%) [18% - 83%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]
Citation	78 (25%) [20% - 31%]	22 (30%) [19% - 45%]	9 (35%) [16% - 66%]	8 (42%) [18% - 83%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.71 - 1.9)	1.4 (0.61 - 2.8)	1.7 (0.7 - 3.5)	0 (0 - 3.8)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	3 (0.96%) [0.2% - 2.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 19%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	3 (0.96%) [0.2% - 2.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 19%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Stockton. 36.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 36 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STONE PARK POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,251. Total benchmark population: 130,200.						
Stops (% of Total)	733 (59%)	226 (18%)	254 (20%)	23 (1.8%)	10 (0.8%)	5 (0.4%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	56,456 (43%)	20,824 (16%)	45,629 (35%)	6,924 (5.3%)	320 (0.2%)	47 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.013 (0.012 - 0.014)	0.011 (0.0095 - 0.012)	0.0056 (0.0049 - 0.0063)	0.003 (0.002 - 0.005)	0.03 (0.01 - 0.06)	0.11 (0.035 - 0.25)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.84 (0.72 - 0.97)	0.43 (0.37 - 0.5)	0.26 (0.16 - 0.39)	2.4 (1.1 - 4.5)	8.2 (2.7 - 19)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	502 (68%) [63% - 75%]	109 (48%) [40% - 58%]	90 (35%) [28% - 44%]	15 (65%) [37% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]
Equipment	108 (15%) [12% - 18%]	40 (18%) [13% - 24%]	36 (14%) [9.9% - 20%]	3 (13%) [2.7% - 38%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	91 (12%) [10% - 15%]	53 (23%) [18% - 31%]	122 (48%) [40% - 57%]	3 (13%) [2.7% - 38%]	10 (100%) [48% - 100%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	32 (4.4%) [3% - 6.2%]	24 (11%) [6.8% - 16%]	6 (2.4%) [0.87% - 5.1%]	2 (8.7%) [1.1% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	211 (29%) [25% - 33%]	74 (33%) [26% - 41%]	52 (20%) [15% - 27%]	4 (17%) [4.7% - 45%]	1 (10%) [0.25% - 56%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]
Written Warning	4 (0.55%) [0.15% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Citation	518 (71%) [65% - 77%]	152 (67%) [57% - 79%]	202 (80%) [69% - 91%]	19 (83%) [50% - 100%]	9 (90%) [41% - 100%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.95 (0.79 - 1.1)	1.1 (0.95 - 1.3)	1.2 (0.7 - 1.8)	1.3 (0.58 - 2.4)	0.85 (0.17 - 2.5)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	4 (0.55%) [0.15% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	1 (0.14%) [0.0035% - 0.76%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Stone Park. 2.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 11 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STONINGTON POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 39. Total benchmark population: 9,558.						
Stops (% of Total)	35 (90%)	0 (0%)	2 (5.1%)	2 (5.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	8,338 (87%)	871 (9.1%)	171 (1.8%)	140 (1.5%)	32 (0.3%)	6 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.004 (0.003 - 0.006)	0 (0 - 0.004)	0.01 (0.001 - 0.04)	0.01 (0.002 - 0.05)	0 (0 - 0.12)	0 (0 - 0.61)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 1.1)	2.8 (0.32 - 11)	3.4 (0.4 - 13)	0 (0 - 29)	0 (0 - 150)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	34 (97%) [67% - 100%]	0 [NA]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	1 (2.9%) [0.072% - 16%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	1 (2.9%) [0.072% - 16%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	34 (97%) [67% - 100%]	0 [NA]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	1 (0.12 - 4)	1 (0.12 - 4)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	1 (2.9%) [0.072% - 16%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Stonington. 7.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 28 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STREAMWOOD POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 3,218. Total benchmark population: 110,685.						
Stops (% of Total)	909 (28%)	462 (14%)	1,494 (46%)	333 (10%)	12 (0.4%)	8 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	55,824 (50%)	7,453 (6.7%)	31,754 (29%)	15,181 (14%)	418 (0.4%)	55 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.016 (0.015 - 0.017)	0.062 (0.056 - 0.068)	0.047 (0.045 - 0.049)	0.022 (0.02 - 0.024)	0.03 (0.01 - 0.05)	0.15 (0.063 - 0.29)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.8 (3.2 - 4.5)	2.9 (2.6 - 3.2)	1.3 (1.2 - 1.5)	1.8 (0.91 - 3.1)	8.9 (3.8 - 18)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	633 (70%) [64% - 75%]	270 (58%) [52% - 66%]	888 (59%) [56% - 63%]	237 (71%) [62% - 81%]	6 (50%) [18% - 100%]	3 (38%) [7.7% - 100%]
Equipment	111 (12%) [10% - 15%]	87 (19%) [15% - 23%]	288 (19%) [17% - 22%]	61 (18%) [14% - 24%]	4 (33%) [9.1% - 85%]	4 (50%) [14% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	165 (18%) [15% - 21%]	105 (23%) [19% - 28%]	318 (21%) [19% - 24%]	35 (11%) [7.3% - 15%]	2 (17%) [2% - 60%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	653 (72%) [66% - 78%]	359 (78%) [70% - 86%]	1,063 (71%) [67% - 76%]	220 (66%) [58% - 75%]	12 (100%) [52% - 100%]	5 (62%) [20% - 100%]
Written Warning	27 (3%) [2% - 4.3%]	11 (2.4%) [1.2% - 4.3%]	30 (2%) [1.4% - 2.9%]	11 (3.3%) [1.6% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Citation	229 (25%) [22% - 29%]	92 (20%) [16% - 24%]	401 (27%) [24% - 30%]	102 (31%) [25% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	3 (38%) [7.7% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.79 (0.61 - 1)	1.1 (0.9 - 1.3)	1.2 (0.95 - 1.5)	0 (0 - 1.2)	1.5 (0.3 - 4.4)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (0.33%) [0.068% - 0.96%]	7 (1.5%) [0.61% - 3.1%]	16 (1.1%) [0.61% - 1.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	21 (2.3%) [1.4% - 3.5%]	54 (12%) [8.8% - 15%]	85 (5.7%) [4.5% - 7%]	7 (2.1%) [0.85% - 4.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	13 (62%) [33% - 100%]	41 (76%) [54% - 100%]	52 (61%) [46% - 80%]	4 (57%) [16% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.64 - 2.5)	0.99 (0.53 - 2)	0.92 (0.22 - 3)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - STREAMWOOD POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	4 (0.44%) [0.12% - 1.1%]	6 (1.3%) [0.48% - 2.8%]	14 (0.94%) [0.51% - 1.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	16 (1.8%) [1% - 2.9%]	41 (8.9%) [6.4% - 12%]	73 (4.9%) [3.8% - 6.1%]	3 (0.9%) [0.19% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (12%) [1.5% - 45%]	6 (15%) [5.4% - 32%]	7 (9.6%) [3.9% - 20%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.21 - 12)	0.77 (0.15 - 7.6)	2.7 (0.045 - 51)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (583 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Streamwood. 35.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 27 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SUGAR GROVE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,156. Total benchmark population: 77,237.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,244 (58%)	246 (11%)	597 (28%)	66 (3.1%)	1 (0.05%)	2 (0.09%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	58,081 (75%)	4,316 (5.6%)	12,073 (16%)	2,543 (3.3%)	169 (0.2%)	55 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.021 (0.02 - 0.023)	0.057 (0.05 - 0.065)	0.049 (0.046 - 0.054)	0.026 (0.02 - 0.033)	0.006 (0.0001 - 0.03)	0.036 (0.0044 - 0.13)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.7 (2 - 3.6)	2.3 (1.9 - 2.9)	1.2 (0.83 - 1.8)	0.28 (0.007 - 1.6)	1.7 (0.2 - 6.5)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	659 (53%) [49% - 57%]	119 (48%) [40% - 58%]	261 (44%) [39% - 49%]	45 (68%) [50% - 91%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Equipment	174 (14%) [12% - 16%]	40 (16%) [12% - 22%]	79 (13%) [10% - 16%]	11 (17%) [8.3% - 30%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	362 (29%) [26% - 32%]	84 (34%) [27% - 42%]	219 (37%) [32% - 42%]	9 (14%) [6.2% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	49 (3.9%) [2.9% - 5.2%]	3 (1.2%) [0.25% - 3.6%]	38 (6.4%) [4.5% - 8.7%]	1 (1.5%) [0.038% - 8.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	1 (0.08%) [0.002% - 0.45%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.62%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	714 (57%) [53% - 62%]	112 (46%) [37% - 55%]	294 (49%) [44% - 55%]	32 (48%) [33% - 68%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Citation	529 (43%) [39% - 46%]	134 (54%) [46% - 65%]	303 (51%) [45% - 57%]	34 (52%) [36% - 72%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (1.1 - 1.6)	1.2 (1 - 1.4)	1.2 (0.83 - 1.7)	0 (0 - 8.7)	1.2 (0.03 - 6.6)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (0.24%) [0.05% - 0.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.62%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	50 (4%) [3% - 5.3%]	28 (11%) [7.6% - 16%]	44 (7.4%) [5.4% - 9.9%]	4 (6.1%) [1.7% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	28 (56%) [37% - 81%]	14 (50%) [27% - 84%]	19 (43%) [26% - 67%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.89 (0.43 - 1.8)	0.77 (0.41 - 1.4)	0.89 (0.1 - 3.5)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SUGAR GROVE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (0.24%) [0.05% - 0.7%]	1 (0.41%) [0.01% - 2.3%]	3 (0.5%) [0.1% - 1.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	31 (2.5%) [1.7% - 3.5%]	11 (4.5%) [2.2% - 8%]	30 (5%) [3.4% - 7.2%]	1 (1.5%) [0.038% - 8.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (9.7%) [2% - 28%]	3 (27%) [5.6% - 80%]	5 (17%) [5.4% - 39%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.8 (0.38 - 21)	1.7 (0.34 - 11)	0 (0 - 75)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (143 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Sugar Grove. 20.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 39 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SULLIVAN POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 252. Total benchmark population: 8,531.						
Stops (% of Total)	223 (88%)	19 (7.5%)	2 (0.8%)	3 (1.2%)	4 (1.6%)	1 (0.4%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	8,191 (96%)	180 (2.1%)	96 (1.1%)	47 (0.6%)	13 (0.2%)	4 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.027 (0.024 - 0.031)	0.11 (0.064 - 0.16)	0.02 (0.003 - 0.08)	0.064 (0.013 - 0.19)	0.31 (0.084 - 0.79)	0.25 (0.0063 - 1.4)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.9 (2 - 7.5)	0.77 (0.091 - 2.9)	2.3 (0.47 - 7.3)	11 (2.9 - 32)	9.2 (0.21 - 62)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	111 (50%) [41% - 60%]	12 (63%) [33% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	69 (31%) [24% - 39%]	3 (16%) [3.3% - 46%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	43 (19%) [14% - 26%]	4 (21%) [5.7% - 54%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	144 (65%) [54% - 76%]	8 (42%) [18% - 83%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation	79 (35%) [28% - 44%]	11 (58%) [29% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (0.78 - 3.1)	1.4 (0.035 - 8.1)	0.94 (0.024 - 5.4)	0.71 (0.018 - 4)	0 (0 - 11)
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (63 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Sullivan. 66.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 33 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SUMNER POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 63. Total benchmark population: 6,288.						
Stops (% of Total)	62 (98%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	5,239 (83%)	739 (12%)	242 (3.8%)	47 (0.7%)	18 (0.3%)	3 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.01 (0.009 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.005)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.08)	0 (0 - 0.2)	0.33 (0.0084 - 1.9)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 0.43)	0 (0 - 1.3)	0 (0 - 6.8)	0 (0 - 18)	28 (0.7 - 160)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	38 (61%) [43% - 84%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	15 (24%) [14% - 40%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	9 (15%) [6.6% - 28%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	39 (63%) [45% - 86%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	7 (11%) [4.5% - 23%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	16 (26%) [15% - 42%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.9 (0.092 - 25)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (4.8%) [1% - 14%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	1 (1.6%) [0.041% - 9%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SUMNER POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (3.2%) [0.39% - 12%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	2 (3.2%) [0.39% - 12%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Sumner. 48.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 25 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SWANSEA POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 4,566. Total benchmark population: 54,018.						
Stops (% of Total)	2,085 (46%)	2,375 (52%)	76 (1.7%)	23 (0.5%)	4 (0.09%)	3 (0.07%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	36,296 (67%)	14,219 (26%)	1,800 (3.3%)	1,341 (2.5%)	314 (0.6%)	48 (0.09%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.057 (0.055 - 0.06)	0.167 (0.16 - 0.174)	0.04 (0.03 - 0.05)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.03)	0.01 (0.003 - 0.03)	0.062 (0.013 - 0.18)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.9 (2.6 - 3.2)	0.74 (0.57 - 0.94)	0.3 (0.19 - 0.45)	0.22 (0.06 - 0.57)	1.1 (0.22 - 3.2)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	741 (36%) [33% - 38%]	756 (32%) [30% - 34%]	31 (41%) [28% - 58%]	12 (52%) [27% - 91%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Equipment	318 (15%) [14% - 17%]	406 (17%) [15% - 19%]	11 (14%) [7.2% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	1,026 (49%) [46% - 52%]	1,211 (51%) [48% - 54%]	34 (45%) [31% - 63%]	11 (48%) [24% - 86%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	0 (0%) [0% - 0.18%]	2 (0.084%) [0.01% - 0.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	1,759 (84%) [80% - 88%]	1,636 (69%) [66% - 72%]	58 (76%) [58% - 99%]	18 (78%) [46% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]
Written Warning	3 (0.14%) [0.03% - 0.42%]	1 (0.042%) [0.0011% - 0.23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	323 (15%) [14% - 17%]	738 (31%) [29% - 33%]	18 (24%) [14% - 37%]	5 (22%) [7.1% - 51%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2 (1.8 - 2.3)	1.5 (0.89 - 2.5)	1.4 (0.45 - 3.3)	0 (0 - 6)	0 (0 - 8)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	53 (2.5%) [1.9% - 3.3%]	73 (3.1%) [2.4% - 3.9%]	1 (1.3%) [0.033% - 7.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	132 (6.3%) [5.3% - 7.5%]	350 (15%) [13% - 16%]	4 (5.3%) [1.4% - 13%]	2 (8.7%) [1.1% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	56 (42%) [32% - 55%]	148 (42%) [36% - 50%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.73 - 1.4)	0.59 (0.015 - 3.4)	0 (0 - 4.5)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SWANSEA POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	31 (1.5%) [1% - 2.1%]	32 (1.3%) [0.92% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	105 (5%) [4.1% - 6.1%]	276 (12%) [10% - 13%]	1 (1.3%) [0.033% - 7.3%]	1 (4.3%) [0.11% - 24%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	4 (3.8%) [1% - 9.8%]	22 (8%) [5% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.1 (0.71 - 8.4)	0 (0 - 160)	0 (0 - 160)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (448 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Swansea. 30.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 26 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SYCAMORE POLICE - INCOMPLETE STOPS DATA SUBMITTED						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,189. Total benchmark population: 32,397.						
Stops (% of Total)	793 (67%)	200 (17%)	162 (14%)	28 (2.4%)	3 (0.3%)	3 (0.3%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	25,852 (80%)	1,937 (6%)	3,632 (11%)	881 (2.7%)	84 (0.3%)	11 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.031 (0.029 - 0.033)	0.1 (0.089 - 0.12)	0.045 (0.038 - 0.052)	0.03 (0.02 - 0.05)	0.036 (0.0074 - 0.1)	0.27 (0.056 - 0.8)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.4 (2.7 - 4.2)	1.5 (1.2 - 1.8)	1 (0.67 - 1.6)	1.2 (0.24 - 3.4)	8.9 (1.8 - 26)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	486 (61%) [56% - 67%]	121 (60%) [50% - 72%]	105 (65%) [53% - 78%]	23 (82%) [52% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Equipment	109 (14%) [11% - 17%]	27 (14%) [8.9% - 20%]	17 (10%) [6.1% - 17%]	3 (11%) [2.2% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	196 (25%) [21% - 28%]	50 (25%) [19% - 33%]	39 (24%) [17% - 33%]	2 (7.1%) [0.87% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	2 (0.25%) [0.031% - 0.91%]	2 (1%) [0.12% - 3.6%]	1 (0.62%) [0.016% - 3.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	291 (37%) [33% - 41%]	55 (28%) [21% - 36%]	58 (36%) [27% - 46%]	12 (43%) [22% - 75%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Written Warning	273 (34%) [30% - 39%]	58 (29%) [22% - 37%]	55 (34%) [26% - 44%]	11 (39%) [20% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	229 (29%) [25% - 33%]	87 (44%) [35% - 54%]	49 (30%) [22% - 40%]	5 (18%) [5.8% - 42%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (1.2 - 1.9)	1 (0.75 - 1.4)	0.62 (0.2 - 1.5)	2.3 (0.28 - 8.4)	2.3 (0.28 - 8.4)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.25%) [0.031% - 0.91%]	1 (0.5%) [0.013% - 2.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	15 (1.9%) [1.1% - 3.1%]	8 (4%) [1.7% - 7.9%]	1 (0.62%) [0.016% - 3.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	9 (60%) [27% - 100%]	5 (62%) [20% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.27 - 3.5)	0 (0 - 7.6)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - SYCAMORE POLICE - INCOMPLETE STOPS DATA SUBMITTED						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	12 (1.5%) [0.78% - 2.6%]	2 (1%) [0.12% - 3.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (25%) [5.2% - 73%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2 (0.038 - 25)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (0.13%) [0.0032% - 0.7%]	1 (0.5%) [0.013% - 2.8%]	2 (1.2%) [0.15% - 4.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (365 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Sycamore. 45.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 41 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Comments Provided by the Law Enforcement Agency - SYCAMORE POLICE

For 2023 we have several months that the data did not pull correctly. We tried resubmitting them but will not let us.

2023Jan. -196, July- 278, Aug -286, Sept- 193, Oct-248, & Nov. -297

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TAMPICO POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 3. Total benchmark population: 5,679.						
Stops (% of Total)	3 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	5,054 (89%)	114 (2%)	445 (7.8%)	50 (0.9%)	14 (0.2%)	2 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0006 (0.0001 - 0.002)	0 (0 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.008)	0 (0 - 0.07)	0 (0 - 0.26)	0 (0 - 1.8)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 110)	0 (0 - 27)	0 (0 - 240)	0 (0 - 870)	0 (0 - 6,100)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Citation	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Tampico. 18.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 32 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TAYLORVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 458. Total benchmark population: 16,868.						
Stops (% of Total)	427 (93%)	21 (4.6%)	7 (1.5%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	15,486 (92%)	828 (4.9%)	264 (1.6%)	235 (1.4%)	51 (0.3%)	4 (0.02%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.028 (0.025 - 0.03)	0.03 (0.02 - 0.04)	0.03 (0.01 - 0.05)	0.004 (0.0001 - 0.02)	0.039 (0.0047 - 0.14)	0 (0 - 0.92)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.92 (0.55 - 1.5)	0.96 (0.38 - 2)	0.15 (0.0039 - 0.87)	1.4 (0.17 - 5.2)	0 (0 - 36)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	223 (52%) [46% - 60%]	13 (62%) [33% - 100%]	6 (86%) [31% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	21 (4.9%) [3% - 7.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	183 (43%) [37% - 50%]	8 (38%) [16% - 75%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	1 (0.23%) [0.0059% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	426 (100%) [91% - 100%]	21 (100%) [62% - 100%]	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.61 - 1.6)	1 (0.4 - 2.1)	1 (0.025 - 5.6)	1 (0.12 - 3.6)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (0.7%) [0.14% - 2.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	19 (4.4%) [2.7% - 6.9%]	2 (9.5%) [1.2% - 34%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	13 (68%) [36% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 3.1)	0 (0 - 6.2)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TAYLORVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.23%) [0.0059% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	17 (4%) [2.3% - 6.4%]	2 (9.5%) [1.2% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (18%) [3.6% - 52%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 21)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (0.23%) [0.0059% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (254 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Taylorville. 65.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 31 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TAZEVELL COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,165. Total benchmark population: 312,207.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,036 (89%)	98 (8.4%)	17 (1.5%)	4 (0.3%)	1 (0.09%)	9 (0.8%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	288,379 (92%)	10,066 (3.2%)	7,817 (2.5%)	4,915 (1.6%)	881 (0.3%)	149 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0036 (0.0034 - 0.0038)	0.0097 (0.0079 - 0.012)	0.002 (0.001 - 0.003)	0.0008 (0.0002 - 0.002)	0.001 (<0.0001 - 0.006)	0.06 (0.028 - 0.11)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.7 (2 - 3.7)	0.61 (0.35 - 0.98)	0.23 (0.061 - 0.59)	0.32 (0.008 - 1.8)	17 (7.6 - 33)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	688 (66%) [62% - 72%]	57 (58%) [44% - 75%]	13 (76%) [41% - 100%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	7 (78%) [31% - 100%]
Equipment	145 (14%) [12% - 16%]	15 (15%) [8.6% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	2 (22%) [2.7% - 80%]
Licensing/Registration	203 (20%) [17% - 22%]	26 (27%) [17% - 39%]	4 (24%) [6.4% - 60%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	525 (51%) [46% - 55%]	49 (50%) [37% - 66%]	8 (47%) [20% - 93%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	3 (33%) [6.9% - 97%]
Written Warning	102 (9.8%) [8% - 12%]	5 (5.1%) [1.7% - 12%]	1 (5.9%) [0.15% - 33%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	2 (22%) [2.7% - 80%]
Citation	409 (39%) [36% - 43%]	44 (45%) [33% - 60%]	8 (47%) [20% - 93%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	4 (44%) [12% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.81 - 1.6)	1.2 (0.51 - 2.4)	1.9 (0.39 - 5.6)	2.5 (0.064 - 14)	1.1 (0.31 - 2.9)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.19%) [0.023% - 0.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	8 (0.77%) [0.33% - 1.5%]	4 (4.1%) [1.1% - 10%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	7 (88%) [35% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.25 - 4.5)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TAZEVELL COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.19%) [0.023% - 0.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	6 (0.58%) [0.21% - 1.3%]	4 (4.1%) [1.1% - 10%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (425 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (County): Tazewell. 74.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 18 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TERMINAL RAILROAD ASSOCIATION						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 37. Total benchmark population: 81,901.						
Stops (% of Total)	24 (65%)	11 (30%)	2 (5.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	31,913 (39%)	44,759 (55%)	3,005 (3.7%)	1,628 (2%)	537 (0.7%)	59 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0008 (0.0005 - 0.001)	0.0002 (0.0001 - 0.0004)	0.0007 (<0.0001 - 0.002)	0 (0 - 0.002)	0 (0 - 0.007)	0 (0 - 0.06)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.33 (0.14 - 0.71)	0.88 (0.1 - 3.6)	0 (0 - 3.3)	0 (0 - 10)	0 (0 - 90)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	24 (100%) [64% - 100%]	11 (100%) [50% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	18 (75%) [44% - 100%]	9 (82%) [37% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	2 (8.3%) [1% - 30%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	4 (17%) [4.5% - 43%]	2 (18%) [2.2% - 66%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.099 - 7.6)	0 (0 - 18)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (343 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): East St. Louis. 47.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 22 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TEUTOPOLIS POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 40. Total benchmark population: 9,803.						
Stops (% of Total)	40 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	9,439 (96%)	96 (1%)	140 (1.4%)	109 (1.1%)	16 (0.2%)	3 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.004 (0.003 - 0.006)	0 (0 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.23)	0 (0 - 1.2)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 9.5)	0 (0 - 6.5)	0 (0 - 8.4)	0 (0 - 57)	0 (0 - 300)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	31 (78%) [53% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	9 (22%) [10% - 43%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	27 (68%) [44% - 98%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	13 (32%) [17% - 56%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Teutopolis. 29.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 26 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - THOMASBORO POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2. Total benchmark population: 18,489.						
Stops (% of Total)	2 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	12,437 (67%)	2,704 (15%)	1,226 (6.6%)	2,022 (11%)	84 (0.5%)	16 (0.09%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0002 (<0.0001 - 0.0006)	0 (0 - 0.001)	0 (0 - 0.003)	0 (0 - 0.002)	0 (0 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.23)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 24)	0 (0 - 54)	0 (0 - 33)	0 (0 - 790)	0 (0 - 4,100)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Citation	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Thomasboro. 4.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 15 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - THOMSON POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 12. Total benchmark population: 10,003.						
Stops (% of Total)	11 (92%)	0 (0%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	8,780 (88%)	567 (5.7%)	513 (5.1%)	86 (0.9%)	53 (0.5%)	4 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.001 (0.0006 - 0.002)	0 (0 - 0.007)	0.002 (<0.0001 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.07)	0 (0 - 0.92)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 6.2)	1.6 (0.036 - 11)	0 (0 - 41)	0 (0 - 66)	0 (0 - 870)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	10 (91%) [44% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	2 (18%) [2.2% - 66%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	3 (27%) [5.6% - 80%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	6 (55%) [20% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	1.8 (0.04 - 15)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Thomson. 19.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 35 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - THORNTON POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 855. Total benchmark population: 126,998.						
Stops (% of Total)	99 (12%)	549 (64%)	202 (24%)	4 (0.5%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	44,167 (35%)	58,691 (46%)	20,570 (16%)	3,091 (2.4%)	405 (0.3%)	74 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0022 (0.0018 - 0.0027)	0.0094 (0.0086 - 0.01)	0.0098 (0.0085 - 0.011)	0.001 (0.0004 - 0.003)	0 (0 - 0.009)	0.01 (0.0003 - 0.08)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	4.2 (3 - 5.7)	4.4 (3.2 - 6.1)	0.58 (0.15 - 1.6)	0 (0 - 4.2)	6 (0.15 - 35)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	17 (17%) [10% - 27%]	129 (23%) [20% - 28%]	23 (11%) [7.2% - 17%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Equipment	17 (17%) [10% - 27%]	38 (6.9%) [4.9% - 9.5%]	78 (39%) [31% - 48%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	58 (59%) [44% - 76%]	376 (68%) [62% - 76%]	74 (37%) [29% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	7 (7.1%) [2.8% - 15%]	6 (1.1%) [0.4% - 2.4%]	27 (13%) [8.8% - 19%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	12 (12%) [6.3% - 21%]	62 (11%) [8.7% - 14%]	18 (8.9%) [5.3% - 14%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	25 (25%) [16% - 37%]	252 (46%) [40% - 52%]	52 (26%) [19% - 34%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	62 (63%) [48% - 80%]	235 (43%) [38% - 49%]	132 (65%) [55% - 77%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.68 (0.51 - 0.92)	1 (0.77 - 1.4)	0 (0 - 1.5)	NA	1.6 (0.04 - 9.2)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 3.7%]	1 (0.18%) [0.0046% - 1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 3.7%]	1 (0.18%) [0.0046% - 1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (128 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Thornton. 10.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 40 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TILTON POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 686. Total benchmark population: 25,378.						
Stops (% of Total)	553 (81%)	118 (17%)	12 (1.7%)	2 (0.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	19,312 (76%)	4,297 (17%)	1,271 (5%)	438 (1.7%)	51 (0.2%)	9 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.029 (0.026 - 0.031)	0.027 (0.023 - 0.033)	0.009 (0.005 - 0.02)	0.005 (0.0006 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.07)	0.11 (0.0028 - 0.62)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.96 (0.78 - 1.2)	0.33 (0.17 - 0.58)	0.16 (0.019 - 0.58)	0 (0 - 2.5)	3.9 (0.098 - 22)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	353 (64%) [57% - 71%]	61 (52%) [40% - 66%]	8 (67%) [29% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	57 (10%) [7.8% - 13%]	16 (14%) [7.8% - 22%]	2 (17%) [2% - 60%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	143 (26%) [22% - 30%]	41 (35%) [25% - 47%]	2 (17%) [2% - 60%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	201 (36%) [31% - 42%]	30 (25%) [17% - 36%]	5 (42%) [14% - 97%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation	352 (64%) [57% - 71%]	88 (75%) [60% - 92%]	7 (58%) [23% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.92 - 1.5)	0.92 (0.37 - 1.9)	1.6 (0.19 - 5.7)	NA	0 (0 - 5.8)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.36%) [0.044% - 1.3%]	2 (1.7%) [0.21% - 6.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	48 (8.7%) [6.4% - 12%]	26 (22%) [14% - 32%]	1 (8.3%) [0.21% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	26 (54%) [35% - 79%]	22 (85%) [53% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (0.84 - 2.9)	1.8 (0.045 - 11)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TILTON POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	6 (1.1%) [0.4% - 2.4%]	3 (2.5%) [0.52% - 7.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	70 (13%) [9.9% - 16%]	30 (25%) [17% - 36%]	3 (25%) [5.2% - 73%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	9 (13%) [5.9% - 24%]	11 (37%) [18% - 66%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.9 (1.1 - 7.8)	0 (0 - 12)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	7 (1.3%) [0.51% - 2.6%]	1 (0.85%) [0.021% - 4.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 37)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Tilton. 5.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 28 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TINLEY PARK POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 4,446. Total benchmark population: 154,281.						
Stops (% of Total)	2,772 (62%)	1,534 (35%)	110 (2.5%)	23 (0.5%)	5 (0.1%)	2 (0.04%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	99,542 (65%)	28,235 (18%)	20,256 (13%)	5,773 (3.7%)	394 (0.3%)	81 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.028 (0.027 - 0.029)	0.054 (0.052 - 0.057)	0.005 (0.004 - 0.007)	0.004 (0.003 - 0.006)	0.01 (0.004 - 0.03)	0.02 (0.003 - 0.09)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2 (1.7 - 2.2)	0.2 (0.16 - 0.24)	0.14 (0.09 - 0.22)	0.46 (0.15 - 1.1)	0.89 (0.11 - 3.2)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,471 (53%) [50% - 56%]	627 (41%) [38% - 44%]	65 (59%) [46% - 75%]	15 (65%) [37% - 100%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Equipment	336 (12%) [11% - 13%]	202 (13%) [11% - 15%]	14 (13%) [7% - 21%]	4 (17%) [4.7% - 45%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	965 (35%) [33% - 37%]	705 (46%) [43% - 49%]	31 (28%) [19% - 40%]	4 (17%) [4.7% - 45%]	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	1,886 (68%) [65% - 71%]	926 (60%) [57% - 64%]	51 (46%) [35% - 61%]	16 (70%) [40% - 100%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	8 (0.29%) [0.12% - 0.57%]	5 (0.33%) [0.11% - 0.76%]	1 (0.91%) [0.023% - 5.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	878 (32%) [30% - 34%]	603 (39%) [36% - 43%]	58 (53%) [40% - 68%]	7 (30%) [12% - 63%]	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (1.1 - 1.4)	1.7 (1.3 - 2.2)	0.96 (0.39 - 2)	2.5 (0.69 - 6.5)	3.2 (0.38 - 11)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	16 (0.58%) [0.33% - 0.94%]	22 (1.4%) [0.9% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	38 (1.4%) [0.97% - 1.9%]	65 (4.2%) [3.3% - 5.4%]	5 (4.5%) [1.5% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	24 (63%) [40% - 94%]	39 (60%) [43% - 82%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.95 (0.56 - 1.7)	0.95 (0.18 - 3.1)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TINLEY PARK POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	7 (0.25%) [0.1% - 0.52%]	17 (1.1%) [0.65% - 1.8%]	1 (0.91%) [0.023% - 5.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	28 (1%) [0.67% - 1.5%]	57 (3.7%) [2.8% - 4.8%]	8 (7.3%) [3.1% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (7.1%) [0.87% - 26%]	5 (8.8%) [2.8% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.2 - 13)	0 (0 - 19)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	6 (0.22%) [0.079% - 0.47%]	2 (0.13%) [0.016% - 0.47%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (1,166 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Tinley Park. 32.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 34 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TISKILWA POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 8. Total benchmark population: 5,078.						
Stops (% of Total)	7 (88%)	1 (12%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	4,575 (90%)	85 (1.7%)	306 (6%)	100 (2%)	11 (0.2%)	1 (0.02%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.002 (0.0006 - 0.003)	0.01 (0.0003 - 0.07)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.34)	0 (0 - 3.7)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	7.7 (0.17 - 60)	0 (0 - 10)	0 (0 - 32)	0 (0 - 290)	0 (0 - 3,200)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	4 (57%) [16% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	3 (43%) [8.8% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Tiskilwa. 19.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 35 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TOLONO POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 125. Total benchmark population: 17,691.						
Stops (% of Total)	105 (84%)	10 (8%)	7 (5.6%)	3 (2.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	12,827 (73%)	2,033 (11%)	824 (4.7%)	1,933 (11%)	61 (0.3%)	13 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.008 (0.007 - 0.01)	0.005 (0.002 - 0.009)	0.008 (0.003 - 0.02)	0.002 (0.0003 - 0.005)	0 (0 - 0.06)	0 (0 - 0.28)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.6 (0.28 - 1.1)	1 (0.41 - 2.2)	0.19 (0.038 - 0.57)	0 (0 - 7.5)	0 (0 - 35)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	57 (54%) [41% - 70%]	2 (20%) [2.4% - 72%]	5 (71%) [23% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	18 (17%) [10% - 27%]	6 (60%) [22% - 100%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	30 (29%) [19% - 41%]	2 (20%) [2.4% - 72%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Citation	105 (100%) [82% - 100%]	10 (100%) [48% - 100%]	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.47 - 1.9)	1 (0.39 - 2.1)	1 (0.2 - 3)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (1.9%) [0.23% - 6.9%]	1 (10%) [0.25% - 56%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	105 (100%) [82% - 100%]	10 (100%) [48% - 100%]	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (1.9%) [0.23% - 6.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 56)	0 (0 - 80)	0 (0 - 190)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TOLONO POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	105 (100%) [82% - 100%]	10 (100%) [48% - 100%]	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (1.9%) [0.23% - 6.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 56)	0 (0 - 80)	0 (0 - 190)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Tolono. 19.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 15 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TOLUCA POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 23. Total benchmark population: 5,848.						
Stops (% of Total)	20 (87%)	2 (8.7%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	5,240 (90%)	176 (3%)	333 (5.7%)	84 (1.4%)	13 (0.2%)	2 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.004 (0.002 - 0.006)	0.01 (0.001 - 0.04)	0.003 (<0.0001 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.28)	0 (0 - 1.8)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3 (0.34 - 12)	0.79 (0.019 - 4.9)	0 (0 - 13)	0 (0 - 82)	0 (0 - 530)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	7 (35%) [14% - 72%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	12 (60%) [31% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	1 (5%) [0.13% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	20 (100%) [61% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Toluca. 17.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 33 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TONICA POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 39. Total benchmark population: 13,193.						
Stops (% of Total)	35 (90%)	0 (0%)	4 (10%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	11,439 (87%)	324 (2.5%)	1,233 (9.3%)	167 (1.3%)	25 (0.2%)	5 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.003 (0.002 - 0.004)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0.003 (0.0009 - 0.008)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.15)	0 (0 - 0.74)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 3.9)	1.1 (0.27 - 3)	0 (0 - 7.6)	0 (0 - 51)	0 (0 - 250)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	27 (77%) [51% - 100%]	0 [NA]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	4 (11%) [3.1% - 29%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	4 (11%) [3.1% - 29%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	31 (89%) [60% - 100%]	0 [NA]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	4 (11%) [3.1% - 29%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	0 (0 - 13)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Tonica. 6.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 41 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TOULON POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 10. Total benchmark population: 5,059.						
Stops (% of Total)	8 (80%)	0 (0%)	2 (20%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	4,492 (89%)	241 (4.8%)	191 (3.8%)	116 (2.3%)	15 (0.3%)	4 (0.08%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.002 (0.0008 - 0.004)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0.01 (0.001 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.25)	0 (0 - 0.92)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 11)	5.9 (0.61 - 29)	0 (0 - 23)	0 (0 - 180)	0 (0 - 660)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	8 (100%) [43% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 [NA]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	7 (88%) [35% - 100%]	0 [NA]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	1.1 (0.12 - 6)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Toulon. 27.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 31 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TOWER LAKES POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 45. Total benchmark population: 111,715.						
Stops (% of Total)	33 (73%)	2 (4.4%)	9 (20%)	0 (0%)	1 (2.2%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	76,940 (69%)	3,640 (3.3%)	16,015 (14%)	14,663 (13%)	314 (0.3%)	143 (0.1%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0004 (0.0003 - 0.0006)	0.0005 (<0.0001 - 0.002)	0.0006 (0.0003 - 0.001)	0 (0 - 0.0003)	0.003 (<0.0001 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.03)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.15 - 5)	1.3 (0.55 - 2.8)	0 (0 - 0.62)	7.4 (0.18 - 44)	0 (0 - 64)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	21 (64%) [39% - 97%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	6 (67%) [24% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	2 (6.1%) [0.73% - 22%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	10 (30%) [15% - 56%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	2 (22%) [2.7% - 80%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	16 (48%) [28% - 79%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	4 (44%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	17 (52%) [30% - 82%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	5 (56%) [18% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 4)	1.1 (0.31 - 3)	NA	1.9 (0.046 - 12)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	1 (3%) [0.077% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	3 (9.1%) [1.9% - 27%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Tower Lakes. 31.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 18 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TRENTON POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 440. Total benchmark population: 30,436.						
Stops (% of Total)	406 (92%)	14 (3.2%)	18 (4.1%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.5%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	24,480 (80%)	4,119 (14%)	1,022 (3.4%)	645 (2.1%)	152 (0.5%)	18 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.017 (0.015 - 0.018)	0.003 (0.002 - 0.006)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.006)	0.01 (0.002 - 0.05)	0 (0 - 0.2)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.2 (0.11 - 0.35)	1.1 (0.62 - 1.7)	0 (0 - 0.35)	0.79 (0.096 - 2.9)	0 (0 - 12)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	205 (50%) [44% - 58%]	6 (43%) [16% - 93%]	8 (44%) [19% - 88%]	0 [NA]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	105 (26%) [21% - 31%]	5 (36%) [12% - 83%]	6 (33%) [12% - 73%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	96 (24%) [19% - 29%]	3 (21%) [4.4% - 63%]	4 (22%) [6.1% - 57%]	0 [NA]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	25 (6.2%) [4% - 9.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	4 (22%) [6.1% - 57%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	290 (71%) [63% - 80%]	6 (43%) [16% - 93%]	6 (33%) [12% - 73%]	0 [NA]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	91 (22%) [18% - 28%]	8 (57%) [25% - 100%]	8 (44%) [19% - 88%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.5 (1.1 - 5.2)	2 (0.83 - 4.1)	NA	0 (0 - 8.4)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	398 (98%) [89% - 100%]	14 (100%) [55% - 100%]	16 (89%) [51% - 100%]	0 [NA]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.93%]	1 (7.1%) [0.18% - 40%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TRENTON POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	3 (0.74%) [0.15% - 2.2%]	2 (14%) [1.7% - 52%]	1 (5.6%) [0.14% - 31%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 8)	0 (0 - 16)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Trenton. 10.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 32 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TRI-COUNTY DRUG ENFORCEMENT NARCOTICS TEAM						Benchmark: None available*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 477. Total benchmark population: 0.						
Stops (% of Total)	232 (49%)	57 (12%)	120 (25%)	68 (14%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	NA (%)	NA (%)	NA (%)	NA (%)	NA (%)	NA (%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	193 (83%) [72% - 96%]	51 (89%) [67% - 100%]	108 (90%) [74% - 100%]	52 (76%) [57% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	9 (3.9%) [1.8% - 7.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.5%]	7 (5.8%) [2.3% - 12%]	5 (7.4%) [2.4% - 17%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	30 (13%) [8.7% - 18%]	6 (11%) [3.9% - 23%]	5 (4.2%) [1.4% - 9.7%]	10 (15%) [7.1% - 27%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Commercial Vehicle	0 (0%) [0% - 1.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.1%]	1 (1.5%) [0.037% - 8.2%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	143 (62%) [52% - 73%]	36 (63%) [44% - 87%]	83 (69%) [55% - 86%]	40 (59%) [42% - 80%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	85 (37%) [29% - 45%]	20 (35%) [21% - 54%]	34 (28%) [20% - 40%]	28 (41%) [27% - 60%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	4 (1.7%) [0.47% - 4.4%]	1 (1.8%) [0.044% - 9.8%]	3 (2.5%) [0.52% - 7.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.4%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.021 - 10)	1.5 (0.21 - 8.6)	0 (0 - 5.2)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.43%) [0.011% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.4%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	232 (100%) [88% - 100%]	57 (100%) [76% - 100%]	120 (100%) [83% - 100%]	68 (100%) [78% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (0.86%) [0.1% - 3.1%]	3 (5.3%) [1.1% - 15%]	7 (5.8%) [2.3% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.4%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	6.1 (0.7 - 73)	6.8 (1.3 - 67)	0 (0 - 18)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TRI-COUNTY DRUG ENFORCEMENT NARCOTICS TEAM						Benchmark: None available*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	4 (1.7%) [0.47% - 4.4%]	1 (1.8%) [0.044% - 9.8%]	1 (0.83%) [0.021% - 4.6%]	1 (1.5%) [0.037% - 8.2%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.019 - 12)	1 (0.019 - 12)	1 (0.019 - 12)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: None available. No reasonable benchmark could be provided; <10% of stops are of drivers from Illinois and the majority of stops are of drivers from >400 miles from Illinois.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TRITON COLLEGE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 484. Total benchmark population: 166,666.						
Stops (% of Total)	187 (39%)	83 (17%)	191 (39%)	14 (2.9%)	8 (1.7%)	1 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	80,517 (48%)	17,927 (11%)	58,905 (35%)	8,877 (5.3%)	381 (0.2%)	59 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0023 (0.002 - 0.0027)	0.005 (0.004 - 0.006)	0.0032 (0.0028 - 0.0037)	0.002 (0.0009 - 0.003)	0.02 (0.009 - 0.04)	0.02 (0.0004 - 0.09)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2 (1.5 - 2.7)	1.4 (1.1 - 1.7)	0.68 (0.36 - 1.2)	9 (3.8 - 18)	7.3 (0.18 - 41)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	182 (97%) [84% - 100%]	80 (96%) [76% - 100%]	190 (99%) [86% - 100%]	14 (100%) [55% - 100%]	8 (100%) [43% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	3 (1.6%) [0.33% - 4.7%]	2 (2.4%) [0.29% - 8.7%]	1 (0.52%) [0.013% - 2.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	1 (0.53%) [0.014% - 3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	1 (0.53%) [0.014% - 3%]	1 (1.2%) [0.031% - 6.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	162 (87%) [74% - 100%]	71 (86%) [67% - 100%]	166 (87%) [74% - 100%]	11 (79%) [39% - 100%]	5 (62%) [20% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Written Warning	9 (4.8%) [2.2% - 9.1%]	6 (7.2%) [2.7% - 16%]	6 (3.1%) [1.2% - 6.8%]	1 (7.1%) [0.18% - 40%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	16 (8.6%) [4.9% - 14%]	6 (7.2%) [2.7% - 16%]	19 (9.9%) [6% - 16%]	2 (14%) [1.7% - 52%]	3 (38%) [7.7% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.84 (0.27 - 2.3)	1.2 (0.57 - 2.4)	1.7 (0.19 - 7.1)	4.4 (0.82 - 15)	0 (0 - 48)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 2%]	1 (1.2%) [0.031% - 6.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 2%]	1 (1.2%) [0.031% - 6.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TRITON COLLEGE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 2%]	1 (1.2%) [0.031% - 6.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 2%]	1 (1.2%) [0.031% - 6.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (721 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): River Grove. 13.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 25 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TROY POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,799. Total benchmark population: 25,041.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,436 (80%)	255 (14%)	92 (5.1%)	13 (0.7%)	1 (0.06%)	2 (0.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	22,726 (91%)	1,122 (4.5%)	749 (3%)	362 (1.4%)	71 (0.3%)	11 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.063 (0.06 - 0.067)	0.23 (0.2 - 0.26)	0.12 (0.099 - 0.15)	0.04 (0.02 - 0.06)	0.01 (0.0004 - 0.08)	0.18 (0.022 - 0.66)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.6 (2.9 - 4.5)	1.9 (1.5 - 2.5)	0.57 (0.3 - 0.99)	0.22 (0.0056 - 1.2)	2.9 (0.35 - 11)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,122 (78%) [74% - 83%]	173 (68%) [58% - 79%]	71 (77%) [60% - 97%]	13 (100%) [53% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Equipment	136 (9.5%) [7.9% - 11%]	26 (10%) [6.7% - 15%]	7 (7.6%) [3.1% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	178 (12%) [11% - 14%]	56 (22%) [17% - 29%]	13 (14%) [7.5% - 24%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	0 (0%) [0% - 0.26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.4%]	1 (1.1%) [0.028% - 6.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	6 (0.42%) [0.15% - 0.91%]	1 (0.39%) [0.0099% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	94 (6.5%) [5.3% - 8%]	14 (5.5%) [3% - 9.2%]	26 (28%) [18% - 41%]	2 (15%) [1.9% - 56%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	1,336 (93%) [88% - 98%]	240 (94%) [83% - 100%]	66 (72%) [55% - 91%]	11 (85%) [42% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.88 - 1.2)	0.77 (0.59 - 0.99)	0.91 (0.45 - 1.6)	0 (0 - 4)	1.1 (0.13 - 3.9)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (0.21%) [0.043% - 0.61%]	2 (0.78%) [0.095% - 2.8%]	1 (1.1%) [0.028% - 6.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	17 (1.2%) [0.69% - 1.9%]	11 (4.3%) [2.2% - 7.7%]	1 (1.1%) [0.028% - 6.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	13 (76%) [41% - 100%]	3 (27%) [5.6% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.36 (0.065 - 1.3)	0 (0 - 5.6)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TROY POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	5 (0.35%) [0.11% - 0.81%]	2 (0.78%) [0.095% - 2.8%]	1 (1.1%) [0.028% - 6.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	14 (0.97%) [0.53% - 1.6%]	6 (2.4%) [0.86% - 5.1%]	1 (1.1%) [0.028% - 6.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (36%) [12% - 83%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.47 (0.0099 - 4.2)	0 (0 - 15)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	4 (0.28%) [0.076% - 0.71%]	1 (0.39%) [0.0099% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	3 (150%) [31% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 4.8)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (262 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Troy. 52.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 44 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TUSCOLA POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 768. Total benchmark population: 19,333.						
Stops (% of Total)	635 (83%)	65 (8.5%)	56 (7.3%)	4 (0.5%)	6 (0.8%)	2 (0.3%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	17,639 (91%)	785 (4.1%)	492 (2.5%)	357 (1.8%)	52 (0.3%)	8 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.036 (0.033 - 0.039)	0.083 (0.064 - 0.11)	0.11 (0.086 - 0.15)	0.01 (0.003 - 0.03)	0.12 (0.042 - 0.25)	0.25 (0.03 - 0.9)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.3 (1.4 - 4)	3.2 (2.1 - 4.8)	0.31 (0.08 - 0.88)	3.2 (1.2 - 7.1)	6.9 (0.82 - 26)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	206 (32%) [28% - 37%]	19 (29%) [18% - 46%]	19 (34%) [20% - 53%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	5 (83%) [27% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Equipment	227 (36%) [31% - 41%]	19 (29%) [18% - 46%]	17 (30%) [18% - 49%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	202 (32%) [28% - 37%]	27 (42%) [27% - 60%]	20 (36%) [22% - 55%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Citation	635 (100%) [92% - 100%]	65 (100%) [77% - 100%]	56 (100%) [76% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.76 - 1.3)	1 (0.75 - 1.3)	1 (0.27 - 2.6)	1 (0.37 - 2.2)	1 (0.12 - 3.6)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	21 (3.3%) [2% - 5.1%]	1 (1.5%) [0.039% - 8.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	427 (67%) [61% - 74%]	41 (63%) [45% - 86%]	37 (66%) [47% - 91%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	4 (67%) [18% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	28 (6.6%) [4.4% - 9.5%]	5 (12%) [4% - 28%]	1 (2.7%) [0.068% - 15%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.9 (0.56 - 4.9)	0.41 (0.01 - 2.5)	5.1 (0.12 - 31)	0 (0 - 15)	0 (0 - 60)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - TUSCOLA POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	11 (1.7%) [0.86% - 3.1%]	1 (1.5%) [0.039% - 8.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	427 (67%) [61% - 74%]	41 (63%) [45% - 86%]	37 (66%) [47% - 91%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	4 (67%) [18% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	28 (6.6%) [4.4% - 9.5%]	5 (12%) [4% - 28%]	1 (2.7%) [0.068% - 15%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.9 (0.56 - 4.9)	0.41 (0.01 - 2.5)	5.1 (0.12 - 31)	0 (0 - 15)	0 (0 - 60)
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	4 (0.63%) [0.17% - 1.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (67 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Tuscola. 55.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 285 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ULLIN POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 603. Total benchmark population: 8,721.						
Stops (% of Total)	188 (31%)	278 (46%)	114 (19%)	13 (2.2%)	10 (1.7%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	7,314 (84%)	1,019 (12%)	233 (2.7%)	111 (1.3%)	38 (0.4%)	6 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.026 (0.022 - 0.03)	0.27 (0.24 - 0.31)	0.49 (0.4 - 0.59)	0.12 (0.062 - 0.2)	0.26 (0.13 - 0.48)	0 (0 - 0.61)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	11 (8.8 - 13)	19 (15 - 24)	4.6 (2.4 - 8)	10 (4.8 - 19)	0 (0 - 24)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	144 (77%) [65% - 90%]	240 (86%) [76% - 98%]	93 (82%) [66% - 100%]	10 (77%) [37% - 100%]	10 (100%) [48% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	4 (2.1%) [0.58% - 5.4%]	1 (0.36%) [0.0091% - 2%]	1 (0.88%) [0.022% - 4.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	40 (21%) [15% - 29%]	37 (13%) [9.4% - 18%]	20 (18%) [11% - 27%]	3 (23%) [4.8% - 67%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Citation	188 (100%) [86% - 100%]	278 (100%) [89% - 100%]	114 (100%) [82% - 100%]	13 (100%) [53% - 100%]	10 (100%) [48% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.83 - 1.2)	1 (0.79 - 1.3)	1 (0.52 - 1.8)	1 (0.47 - 1.9)	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Ullin. 6.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 36 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - UNION COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 475. Total benchmark population: 27,268.						
Stops (% of Total)	364 (77%)	109 (23%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	23,983 (88%)	1,781 (6.5%)	1,111 (4.1%)	285 (1%)	97 (0.4%)	11 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.015 (0.014 - 0.017)	0.06 (0.05 - 0.07)	0 (0 - 0.003)	0.007 (0.0008 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.34)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	4 (2.6 - 6.5)	0 (0 - 0.22)	0.46 (0.055 - 1.7)	0 (0 - 2.5)	0 (0 - 24)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	288 (79%) [70% - 89%]	94 (86%) [70% - 100%]	0 [NA]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	18 (4.9%) [2.9% - 7.8%]	6 (5.5%) [2% - 12%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	58 (16%) [12% - 21%]	9 (8.3%) [3.8% - 16%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	76 (21%) [16% - 26%]	18 (17%) [9.8% - 26%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	288 (79%) [70% - 89%]	91 (83%) [67% - 100%]	0 [NA]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.82 - 1.3)	NA	1.3 (0.15 - 4.6)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.55%) [0.067% - 2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.4%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	12 (3.3%) [1.7% - 5.8%]	1 (0.92%) [0.023% - 5.1%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	8 (67%) [29% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 7)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - UNION COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.27%) [0.007% - 1.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.4%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	9 (2.5%) [1.1% - 4.7%]	1 (0.92%) [0.023% - 5.1%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (22%) [2.7% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 48)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (106 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (County): Union. 63.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 122 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - UNION POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 40. Total benchmark population: 47,123.						
Stops (% of Total)	35 (88%)	0 (0%)	5 (12%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	35,455 (75%)	1,603 (3.4%)	7,447 (16%)	2,470 (5.2%)	129 (0.3%)	19 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.001 (0.0007 - 0.0014)	0 (0 - 0.002)	0.0007 (0.0002 - 0.002)	0 (0 - 0.001)	0 (0 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.19)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 2.5)	0.68 (0.21 - 1.7)	0 (0 - 1.6)	0 (0 - 31)	0 (0 - 210)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	30 (86%) [58% - 100%]	0 [NA]	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	2 (5.7%) [0.69% - 21%]	0 [NA]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	3 (8.6%) [1.8% - 25%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	28 (80%) [53% - 100%]	0 [NA]	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	7 (20%) [8% - 41%]	0 [NA]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	1 (0.022 - 7.8)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Union. 2.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 28 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 899. Total benchmark population: 563,148.						
Stops (% of Total)	129 (14%)	629 (70%)	58 (6.5%)	65 (7.2%)	13 (1.4%)	5 (0.6%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	129,370 (23%)	319,252 (57%)	82,758 (15%)	29,600 (5.3%)	1,863 (0.3%)	305 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.001 (0.0008 - 0.0012)	0.002 (0.0018 - 0.0021)	0.0007 (0.0005 - 0.0009)	0.0022 (0.0017 - 0.0028)	0.007 (0.004 - 0.01)	0.02 (0.005 - 0.04)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2 (1.6 - 2.4)	0.7 (0.5 - 0.98)	2.2 (1.6 - 3)	7 (3.6 - 12)	16 (5.2 - 40)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	124 (96%) [80% - 100%]	606 (96%) [89% - 100%]	53 (91%) [68% - 100%]	63 (97%) [74% - 100%]	13 (100%) [53% - 100%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]
Equipment	5 (3.9%) [1.3% - 9%]	15 (2.4%) [1.3% - 3.9%]	2 (3.4%) [0.42% - 12%]	2 (3.1%) [0.37% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Licensing/Registration	0 (0%) [0% - 2.9%]	8 (1.3%) [0.55% - 2.5%]	3 (5.2%) [1.1% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	118 (91%) [76% - 100%]	489 (78%) [71% - 85%]	52 (90%) [67% - 100%]	61 (94%) [72% - 100%]	10 (77%) [37% - 100%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]
Written Warning	1 (0.78%) [0.02% - 4.3%]	3 (0.48%) [0.098% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Citation	10 (7.8%) [3.7% - 14%]	137 (22%) [18% - 26%]	6 (10%) [3.8% - 23%]	4 (6.2%) [1.7% - 16%]	3 (23%) [4.8% - 67%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.8 (1.5 - 6)	1.3 (0.4 - 4.1)	0.79 (0.18 - 2.8)	3 (0.53 - 12)	0 (0 - 12)
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (1,602 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Chicago 2nd District (Wentworth). 30.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 37 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS CHICAGO POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 388. Total benchmark population: 1,767,041.						
Stops (% of Total)	61 (16%)	191 (49%)	84 (22%)	49 (13%)	3 (0.8%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	677,600 (38%)	472,421 (27%)	476,850 (27%)	133,631 (7.6%)	5,436 (0.3%)	1,103 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - 0.0001)	0.0004 (0.0003 - 0.0005)	0.0002 (0.0001 - 0.0002)	0.0004 (0.0003 - 0.0005)	0.0006 (0.0001 - 0.002)	0 (0 - 0.003)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	4.5 (3.3 - 6.1)	2 (1.4 - 2.8)	4.1 (2.7 - 6)	6.1 (1.2 - 19)	0 (0 - 38)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	46 (75%) [55% - 100%]	98 (51%) [42% - 63%]	51 (61%) [45% - 80%]	36 (73%) [51% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	4 (6.6%) [1.8% - 17%]	16 (8.4%) [4.8% - 14%]	6 (7.1%) [2.6% - 16%]	6 (12%) [4.5% - 27%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	11 (18%) [9% - 32%]	77 (40%) [32% - 50%]	27 (32%) [21% - 47%]	7 (14%) [5.7% - 29%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	35 (57%) [40% - 80%]	79 (41%) [33% - 52%]	45 (54%) [39% - 72%]	28 (57%) [38% - 83%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	1 (1.6%) [0.042% - 9.1%]	2 (1%) [0.13% - 3.8%]	1 (1.2%) [0.03% - 6.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	25 (41%) [27% - 60%]	110 (58%) [47% - 69%]	38 (45%) [32% - 62%]	21 (43%) [27% - 66%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (0.9 - 2.3)	1.1 (0.65 - 1.9)	1 (0.56 - 1.9)	1.6 (0.19 - 6.5)	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (2,937 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Chicago 12th District (Near West). 20.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 43 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS SPRINGFIELD POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 434. Total benchmark population: 137,264.						
Stops (% of Total)	220 (51%)	168 (39%)	13 (3%)	22 (5.1%)	5 (1.2%)	6 (1.4%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	107,614 (78%)	21,340 (16%)	3,997 (2.9%)	3,667 (2.7%)	566 (0.4%)	80 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.002 (0.0018 - 0.0023)	0.008 (0.007 - 0.009)	0.003 (0.002 - 0.006)	0.006 (0.004 - 0.009)	0.009 (0.003 - 0.02)	0.075 (0.028 - 0.16)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.9 (3.1 - 4.8)	1.6 (0.83 - 2.8)	2.9 (1.8 - 4.6)	4.3 (1.4 - 10)	37 (13 - 81)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	150 (68%) [58% - 80%]	120 (71%) [59% - 85%]	9 (69%) [32% - 100%]	13 (59%) [31% - 100%]	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]
Equipment	50 (23%) [17% - 30%]	34 (20%) [14% - 28%]	3 (23%) [4.8% - 67%]	8 (36%) [16% - 72%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Licensing/Registration	20 (9.1%) [5.6% - 14%]	14 (8.3%) [4.6% - 14%]	1 (7.7%) [0.19% - 43%]	1 (4.5%) [0.12% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	190 (86%) [75% - 100%]	129 (77%) [64% - 91%]	10 (77%) [37% - 100%]	21 (95%) [59% - 100%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]
Citation	30 (14%) [9.2% - 19%]	39 (23%) [17% - 32%]	3 (23%) [4.8% - 67%]	1 (4.5%) [0.12% - 25%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (1 - 2.8)	1.7 (0.33 - 5.4)	0.33 (0.0082 - 2)	2.9 (0.34 - 12)	0 (0 - 4.8)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	7 (3.2%) [1.3% - 6.6%]	11 (6.5%) [3.3% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	9 (4.1%) [1.9% - 7.8%]	15 (8.9%) [5% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (33%) [6.9% - 97%]	9 (60%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.8 (0.45 - 10)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS SPRINGFIELD POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	4 (1.8%) [0.5% - 4.7%]	11 (6.5%) [3.3% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	5 (2.3%) [0.74% - 5.3%]	11 (6.5%) [3.3% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (0.45%) [0.012% - 2.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (2,037 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Springfield. 71.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 59 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS URBANA-CHAMPAIGN POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,526. Total benchmark population: 149,485.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,080 (43%)	692 (27%)	184 (7.3%)	563 (22%)	4 (0.2%)	3 (0.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	101,657 (68%)	21,779 (15%)	8,984 (6%)	16,411 (11%)	542 (0.4%)	112 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0106 (0.01 - 0.0113)	0.032 (0.029 - 0.034)	0.02 (0.018 - 0.024)	0.034 (0.032 - 0.037)	0.007 (0.002 - 0.02)	0.03 (0.006 - 0.08)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3 (2.7 - 3.3)	1.9 (1.6 - 2.3)	3.2 (2.9 - 3.6)	0.69 (0.19 - 1.8)	2.5 (0.52 - 7.4)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	672 (62%) [58% - 67%]	394 (57%) [51% - 63%]	103 (56%) [46% - 68%]	376 (67%) [60% - 74%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Equipment	203 (19%) [16% - 22%]	125 (18%) [15% - 22%]	43 (23%) [17% - 31%]	118 (21%) [17% - 25%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	205 (19%) [16% - 22%]	173 (25%) [21% - 29%]	38 (21%) [15% - 28%]	69 (12%) [9.5% - 16%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	860 (80%) [74% - 85%]	447 (65%) [59% - 71%]	134 (73%) [61% - 86%]	457 (81%) [74% - 89%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Citation	220 (20%) [18% - 23%]	245 (35%) [31% - 40%]	50 (27%) [20% - 36%]	106 (19%) [15% - 23%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (1.4 - 2.1)	1.3 (0.96 - 1.8)	0.92 (0.73 - 1.2)	2.5 (0.3 - 9)	3.3 (0.39 - 12)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.19%) [0.022% - 0.67%]	13 (1.9%) [1% - 3.2%]	3 (1.6%) [0.34% - 4.8%]	3 (0.53%) [0.11% - 1.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	10 (0.93%) [0.44% - 1.7%]	38 (5.5%) [3.9% - 7.5%]	9 (4.9%) [2.2% - 9.3%]	4 (0.71%) [0.19% - 1.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	8 (80%) [35% - 100%]	33 (87%) [60% - 100%]	9 (100%) [46% - 100%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.49 - 2.7)	1.2 (0.43 - 3.7)	0.31 (0.007 - 2.3)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS URBANA-CHAMPAIGN POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	4 (0.37%) [0.1% - 0.95%]	20 (2.9%) [1.8% - 4.5%]	4 (2.2%) [0.59% - 5.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.66%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	10 (0.93%) [0.44% - 1.7%]	29 (4.2%) [2.8% - 6%]	9 (4.9%) [2.2% - 9.3%]	1 (0.18%) [0.0045% - 0.99%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (10%) [0.25% - 56%]	2 (6.9%) [0.84% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.69 (0.036 - 41)	0 (0 - 43)	0 (0 - 390)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (2,268 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Champaign, Urbana. 67.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 114 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - UNIVERSITY PARK POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 73. Total benchmark population: 83,980.						
Stops (% of Total)	8 (11%)	59 (81%)	5 (6.8%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	34,561 (41%)	37,147 (44%)	10,152 (12%)	1,811 (2.2%)	256 (0.3%)	53 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0002 (0.0001 - 0.0005)	0.0016 (0.0012 - 0.002)	0.0005 (0.0002 - 0.001)	0.0006 (<0.0001 - 0.003)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.07)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	6.9 (3.3 - 17)	2.1 (0.55 - 7.4)	2.4 (0.054 - 18)	0 (0 - 79)	0 (0 - 380)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	6 (75%) [28% - 100%]	49 (83%) [61% - 100%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	9 (15%) [7% - 29%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	1 (1.7%) [0.043% - 9.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	8 (14%) [5.9% - 27%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	8 (100%) [43% - 100%]	51 (86%) [64% - 100%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.86 (0.41 - 2.1)	1 (0.26 - 3.5)	1 (0.023 - 7.5)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	1 (1.7%) [0.043% - 9.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	1 (1.7%) [0.043% - 9.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): University Park. 5.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 22 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - URBANA POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,525. Total benchmark population: 121,241.						
Stops (% of Total)	583 (38%)	678 (44%)	146 (9.6%)	112 (7.3%)	5 (0.3%)	1 (0.07%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	82,510 (68%)	17,378 (14%)	7,692 (6.3%)	13,128 (11%)	421 (0.3%)	112 (0.09%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0071 (0.0065 - 0.0077)	0.039 (0.036 - 0.042)	0.019 (0.016 - 0.022)	0.009 (0.007 - 0.01)	0.01 (0.004 - 0.03)	0.009 (0.0002 - 0.05)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	5.5 (4.8 - 6.3)	2.7 (2.2 - 3.3)	1.2 (0.97 - 1.5)	1.7 (0.54 - 4)	1.3 (0.032 - 7.1)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	403 (69%) [63% - 76%]	358 (53%) [47% - 59%]	100 (68%) [56% - 83%]	82 (73%) [58% - 91%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	61 (10%) [8% - 13%]	84 (12%) [9.9% - 15%]	14 (9.6%) [5.2% - 16%]	18 (16%) [9.5% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	117 (20%) [17% - 24%]	235 (35%) [30% - 39%]	32 (22%) [15% - 31%]	11 (9.8%) [4.9% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	2 (0.34%) [0.042% - 1.2%]	1 (0.15%) [0.0037% - 0.82%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.5%]	1 (0.89%) [0.023% - 5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	1 (0.17%) [0.0043% - 0.96%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.54%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	238 (41%) [36% - 46%]	215 (32%) [28% - 36%]	43 (29%) [21% - 40%]	51 (46%) [34% - 60%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	344 (59%) [53% - 66%]	463 (68%) [62% - 75%]	103 (71%) [58% - 86%]	61 (54%) [42% - 70%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (1 - 1.3)	1.2 (0.95 - 1.5)	0.92 (0.69 - 1.2)	1 (0.21 - 3)	1.7 (0.043 - 9.5)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	7 (1.2%) [0.48% - 2.5%]	12 (1.8%) [0.91% - 3.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	25 (4.3%) [2.8% - 6.3%]	70 (10%) [8% - 13%]	8 (5.5%) [2.4% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	16 (64%) [37% - 100%]	46 (66%) [48% - 88%]	4 (50%) [14% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.57 - 1.9)	0.78 (0.19 - 2.4)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - URBANA POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	8 (1.4%) [0.59% - 2.7%]	8 (1.2%) [0.51% - 2.3%]	1 (0.68%) [0.017% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	25 (4.3%) [2.8% - 6.3%]	56 (8.3%) [6.2% - 11%]	5 (3.4%) [1.1% - 8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (12%) [2.5% - 35%]	13 (23%) [12% - 40%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.9 (0.53 - 11)	1.7 (0.032 - 21)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	5 (0.86%) [0.28% - 2%]	9 (1.3%) [0.61% - 2.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	9 (100%) [46% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	8 (89%) [38% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	6 (75%) [28% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.94 (0.22 - 4.5)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (641 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Urbana. 45.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 112 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - URSA POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 16. Total benchmark population: 7,951.						
Stops (% of Total)	15 (94%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	7,397 (93%)	329 (4.1%)	107 (1.3%)	85 (1.1%)	29 (0.4%)	4 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.002 (0.001 - 0.003)	0.003 (<0.0001 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.13)	0 (0 - 0.92)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (0.036 - 9.7)	0 (0 - 19)	0 (0 - 24)	0 (0 - 71)	0 (0 - 520)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	11 (73%) [37% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	4 (27%) [7.3% - 68%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	3 (20%) [4.1% - 58%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	12 (80%) [41% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.029 - 8.4)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Ursa. 10.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 26 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - VA MEDICAL CENTER POLICE - INCOMPLETE STOPS DATA SUBMITTED						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1. Total benchmark population: 35,999.						
Stops (% of Total)	1 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	25,916 (72%)	7,365 (20%)	2,062 (5.7%)	566 (1.6%)	75 (0.2%)	15 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - 0.0002)	0 (0 - 0.0005)	0 (0 - 0.002)	0 (0 - 0.007)	0 (0 - 0.05)	0 (0 - 0.25)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 140)	0 (0 - 490)	0 (0 - 1,800)	0 (0 - 13,000)	0 (0 - 67,000)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Danville. 83.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 14 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - VALMEYER POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 50. Total benchmark population: 78,607.						
Stops (% of Total)	41 (82%)	8 (16%)	1 (2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	66,169 (84%)	7,904 (10%)	1,878 (2.4%)	2,088 (2.7%)	521 (0.7%)	47 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0006 (0.0004 - 0.0008)	0.001 (0.0004 - 0.002)	0.0005 (<0.0001 - 0.003)	0 (0 - 0.002)	0 (0 - 0.007)	0 (0 - 0.08)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (0.66 - 3.5)	0.86 (0.021 - 5.1)	0 (0 - 3)	0 (0 - 12)	0 (0 - 130)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	36 (88%) [61% - 100%]	6 (75%) [28% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	4 (9.8%) [2.7% - 25%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	1 (2.4%) [0.062% - 14%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	28 (68%) [45% - 99%]	7 (88%) [35% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	8 (20%) [8.4% - 38%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	5 (12%) [4% - 28%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.022 - 9.2)	0 (0 - 45)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based.						
Primary Benchmark Area (City): Valmeyer.						
1.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area.						
95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 32 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - VANDALIA POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,361. Total benchmark population: 10,855.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,222 (90%)	95 (7%)	32 (2.4%)	6 (0.4%)	2 (0.1%)	4 (0.3%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	9,740 (90%)	600 (5.5%)	341 (3.1%)	67 (0.6%)	86 (0.8%)	21 (0.2%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.125 (0.119 - 0.133)	0.16 (0.13 - 0.19)	0.094 (0.064 - 0.13)	0.09 (0.033 - 0.19)	0.02 (0.003 - 0.08)	0.19 (0.052 - 0.49)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (1 - 1.6)	0.75 (0.51 - 1.1)	0.71 (0.26 - 1.6)	0.19 (0.022 - 0.67)	1.5 (0.41 - 3.9)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	579 (47%) [44% - 51%]	63 (66%) [51% - 85%]	21 (66%) [41% - 100%]	4 (67%) [18% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]
Equipment	243 (20%) [17% - 23%]	5 (5.3%) [1.7% - 12%]	3 (9.4%) [1.9% - 27%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Licensing/Registration	400 (33%) [30% - 36%]	27 (28%) [19% - 41%]	8 (25%) [11% - 49%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	664 (54%) [50% - 59%]	35 (37%) [26% - 51%]	13 (41%) [22% - 69%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]
Written Warning	95 (7.8%) [6.3% - 9.5%]	7 (7.4%) [3% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]
Citation	463 (38%) [35% - 42%]	53 (56%) [42% - 73%]	19 (59%) [36% - 93%]	2 (33%) [4% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (1.1 - 2)	1.6 (0.93 - 2.5)	0.88 (0.11 - 3.2)	1.3 (0.033 - 7.4)	1.3 (0.16 - 4.8)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	143 (12%) [9.9% - 14%]	10 (11%) [5% - 19%]	4 (12%) [3.4% - 32%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	187 (15%) [13% - 18%]	19 (20%) [12% - 31%]	7 (22%) [8.8% - 45%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	88 (47%) [38% - 58%]	12 (63%) [33% - 100%]	4 (57%) [16% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.67 - 2.5)	1.2 (0.32 - 3.2)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - VANDALIA POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	93 (7.6%) [6.1% - 9.3%]	12 (13%) [6.5% - 22%]	3 (9.4%) [1.9% - 27%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	120 (9.8%) [8.1% - 12%]	14 (15%) [8.1% - 25%]	3 (9.4%) [1.9% - 27%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	25 (21%) [13% - 31%]	4 (29%) [7.8% - 73%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (0.35 - 4)	0 (0 - 6.4)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	33 (2.7%) [1.9% - 3.8%]	2 (2.1%) [0.25% - 7.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	31 (94%) [64% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	31 (94%) [64% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	21 (68%) [42% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 6)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Vandalia. 70.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 31 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - VERMILION COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 3,066. Total benchmark population: 84,511.						
Stops (% of Total)	2,288 (75%)	669 (22%)	96 (3.1%)	5 (0.2%)	4 (0.1%)	4 (0.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	66,232 (78%)	11,073 (13%)	5,030 (6%)	1,901 (2.2%)	242 (0.3%)	33 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.035 (0.033 - 0.036)	0.06 (0.056 - 0.065)	0.019 (0.015 - 0.023)	0.003 (0.0009 - 0.006)	0.02 (0.005 - 0.04)	0.12 (0.033 - 0.31)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (1.6 - 1.9)	0.55 (0.45 - 0.68)	0.076 (0.025 - 0.18)	0.48 (0.13 - 1.2)	3.5 (0.96 - 9)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,082 (47%) [45% - 50%]	267 (40%) [35% - 45%]	53 (55%) [41% - 72%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]
Equipment	673 (29%) [27% - 32%]	188 (28%) [24% - 32%]	20 (21%) [13% - 32%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	533 (23%) [21% - 25%]	214 (32%) [28% - 37%]	22 (23%) [14% - 35%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Commercial Vehicle	0 (0%) [0% - 0.16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.55%]	1 (1%) [0.026% - 5.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	1 (0.044%) [0.0011% - 0.24%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.55%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Written Warning	1,396 (61%) [58% - 64%]	337 (50%) [45% - 56%]	44 (46%) [33% - 62%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]
Citation	891 (39%) [36% - 42%]	332 (50%) [44% - 55%]	52 (54%) [40% - 71%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (1.1 - 1.4)	1.4 (1 - 1.8)	0 (0 - 1.9)	0.64 (0.016 - 3.6)	0 (0 - 2.4)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	18 (0.79%) [0.47% - 1.2%]	6 (0.9%) [0.33% - 2%]	2 (2.1%) [0.25% - 7.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	67 (2.9%) [2.3% - 3.7%]	37 (5.5%) [3.9% - 7.6%]	4 (4.2%) [1.1% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	30 (45%) [30% - 64%]	16 (43%) [25% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.97 (0.49 - 1.8)	0 (0 - 2.2)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - VERMILION COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	18 (0.79%) [0.47% - 1.2%]	7 (1%) [0.42% - 2.2%]	2 (2.1%) [0.25% - 7.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	79 (3.5%) [2.7% - 4.3%]	45 (6.7%) [4.9% - 9%]	9 (9.4%) [4.3% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	13 (16%) [8.8% - 28%]	6 (13%) [4.9% - 29%]	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.81 (0.25 - 2.3)	0.68 (0.016 - 4.5)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (0.044%) [0.0011% - 0.24%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.55%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (County): Vermilion. 68.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 237 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - VERNON HILLS POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,638. Total benchmark population: 89,042.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,286 (79%)	173 (11%)	27 (1.6%)	140 (8.5%)	11 (0.7%)	1 (0.06%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	55,851 (63%)	4,433 (5%)	15,186 (17%)	13,195 (15%)	310 (0.3%)	67 (0.08%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.023 (0.022 - 0.024)	0.04 (0.03 - 0.05)	0.002 (0.001 - 0.003)	0.011 (0.0089 - 0.013)	0.04 (0.02 - 0.06)	0.01 (0.0004 - 0.08)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (1.3 - 2.3)	0.077 (0.05 - 0.12)	0.46 (0.38 - 0.56)	1.5 (0.77 - 2.8)	0.65 (0.016 - 3.6)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,032 (80%) [75% - 85%]	122 (71%) [59% - 84%]	18 (67%) [40% - 100%]	122 (87%) [72% - 100%]	11 (100%) [50% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	82 (6.4%) [5.1% - 7.9%]	12 (6.9%) [3.6% - 12%]	3 (11%) [2.3% - 32%]	7 (5%) [2% - 10%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	125 (9.7%) [8.1% - 12%]	38 (22%) [16% - 30%]	3 (11%) [2.3% - 32%]	11 (7.9%) [3.9% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	47 (3.7%) [2.7% - 4.9%]	1 (0.58%) [0.015% - 3.2%]	3 (11%) [2.3% - 32%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	21 (1.6%) [1% - 2.5%]	2 (1.2%) [0.14% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	786 (61%) [57% - 66%]	108 (62%) [51% - 75%]	11 (41%) [20% - 73%]	98 (70%) [57% - 85%]	7 (64%) [26% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation	479 (37%) [34% - 41%]	63 (36%) [28% - 47%]	16 (59%) [34% - 96%]	42 (30%) [22% - 41%]	4 (36%) [9.9% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.98 (0.74 - 1.3)	1.6 (0.9 - 2.6)	0.81 (0.57 - 1.1)	0.98 (0.26 - 2.5)	0 (0 - 9.9)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	16 (1.2%) [0.71% - 2%]	4 (2.3%) [0.63% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	48 (3.7%) [2.8% - 4.9%]	5 (2.9%) [0.94% - 6.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	3 (2.1%) [0.44% - 6.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	25 (52%) [34% - 77%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 [NA]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.38 (0.0094 - 2.3)	NA	1.9 (0.37 - 6.3)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - VERNON HILLS POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	8 (0.62%) [0.27% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	3 (2.1%) [0.44% - 6.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	41 (3.2%) [2.3% - 4.3%]	3 (1.7%) [0.36% - 5.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	3 (2.1%) [0.44% - 6.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (7.3%) [1.5% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 33)	NA	14 (1.8 - 100)	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	7 (0.54%) [0.22% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	5 (71%) [23% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	5 (71%) [23% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (262 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Vernon Hills. 26.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 27 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Comments Provided by the Law Enforcement Agency - VERNON HILLS POLICE

The Vernon Hills Police Department is unable to rely on the data presented in this study for its own internal training and quality control. The varied and inconsistent methodologies employed since 2019 by this vendor, have led to widely ranging benchmarks, and the corresponding data is inconsistent with both our agency's lived experience and oversight of individual officer activities. This is a significant departure from the fifteen-years of previous reports that employed consistent methodology, year over year.

A review of this study's detailed tables from 2020-2023, for example, shows Black or African American drivers consistently representing between ten and twelve percent of Vernon Hills Police Department traffic stops. Despite this consistency, Black or African American stop rates computed using [REDACTED] varied benchmark methodologies range from 1.7 to 3.3. During this limited four-year period, the Vernon Hills benchmark population was calculated using three distinctly different methodologies (county population, distance-based, & crash-based). At the same time, the authors have selected different benchmarking methodologies for neighboring communities with nearly identical demographics and traffic patterns.

The report's authors include several disclaimers to the accuracy of their study. At the same time, they have elected to further complicate the study and constantly change methodologies making any use of the data unreliable. Below is a sample of the disclaimers the authors include:

"There is a limitation in the use of ratios in determining if there are potential racial disparities. The 95% confidence intervals for stop rates and stop rate ratios do not take into account any error in estimating the driver and pedestrian populations that might be stopped. (These populations are referred to as "benchmarks.")

The problem is as follows. The benchmarks attempt to estimate the actual driving or pedestrian population within the jurisdiction of each agency using a combination of data sources, including surveys by the U.S. Census Bureau, Illinois crash reports, and Illinois driver license counts. But these data can only approximate the driving and pedestrian populations and necessarily rely on particular assumptions which may not always be accurate. See Appendix A in this document for more information on the benchmark methodologies and benchmark limitations.

Thus, the benchmarks used for stop rates may have some error."

Response

Thank you for your comments. All comments and concerns were carefully reviewed and a response will be posted online by IDOT. Readers and users of the reports on 2023 stops can be assured that the rates, ratios, percentages, benchmarks and other statistics are valid and can be used as is.

In addition, the review of tables of traffic stops reported in years 2019-2023 shows that the benchmark count of Black or African American drivers ranges from 3.7% to 6.6% of total benchmark (all drivers) count. Their traffic stops range from 8.1% to 11.5% of all stops. Thus, although these drivers are stopped rarely among all stops, they are still stopped more than their share of the estimated driver population.

Interestingly, this is an example where crash-based benchmarks notably changed the proportion of Black or African American drivers in the total benchmark to 3.7-5.0% from the earlier (pre-2021) value of 6.6% that was based on Lake County driving population. Since, according to the 2020 census, the Black or African American population of Vernon Hills is 2.8% of total population, the newer benchmarks estimate the Black or African American driving population as being in between their Village and County proportions, indicated by vehicle crashes.

IDOT has redacted some text.

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - VIENNA POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 36. Total benchmark population: 8,654.						
Stops (% of Total)	26 (72%)	6 (17%)	4 (11%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	7,097 (82%)	1,094 (13%)	280 (3.2%)	129 (1.5%)	47 (0.5%)	7 (0.08%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.004 (0.002 - 0.005)	0.005 (0.002 - 0.01)	0.01 (0.004 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.08)	0 (0 - 0.53)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (0.5 - 3.7)	3.9 (0.99 - 11)	0 (0 - 8.4)	0 (0 - 23)	0 (0 - 150)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	24 (92%) [59% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	1 (3.8%) [0.097% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	1 (3.8%) [0.097% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	10 (38%) [18% - 71%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	16 (62%) [35% - 100%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.81 (0.15 - 2.8)	0.81 (0.091 - 3.5)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Vienna. 54.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 28 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - VILLA GROVE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 237. Total benchmark population: 9,796.						
Stops (% of Total)	171 (72%)	30 (13%)	23 (9.7%)	4 (1.7%)	7 (3%)	2 (0.8%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	8,141 (83%)	663 (6.8%)	364 (3.7%)	592 (6%)	32 (0.3%)	4 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.021 (0.018 - 0.024)	0.05 (0.03 - 0.06)	0.06 (0.04 - 0.09)	0.007 (0.002 - 0.02)	0.22 (0.088 - 0.45)	0.5 (0.061 - 1.8)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.2 (1.4 - 3.2)	3 (1.9 - 4.7)	0.32 (0.087 - 0.84)	10 (4.1 - 22)	24 (2.9 - 87)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	38 (22%) [16% - 31%]	5 (17%) [5.4% - 39%]	7 (30%) [12% - 63%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	3 (43%) [8.8% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Equipment	67 (39%) [30% - 50%]	9 (30%) [14% - 57%]	4 (17%) [4.7% - 45%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	3 (43%) [8.8% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	66 (39%) [30% - 49%]	16 (53%) [30% - 87%]	12 (52%) [27% - 91%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Citation	171 (100%) [86% - 100%]	30 (100%) [67% - 100%]	23 (100%) [63% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.65 - 1.5)	1 (0.62 - 1.6)	1 (0.27 - 2.6)	1 (0.4 - 2.1)	1 (0.12 - 3.7)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	19 (11%) [6.7% - 17%]	2 (6.7%) [0.81% - 24%]	9 (39%) [18% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	171 (100%) [86% - 100%]	30 (100%) [67% - 100%]	23 (100%) [63% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	20 (12%) [7.1% - 18%]	4 (13%) [3.6% - 34%]	5 (22%) [7.1% - 51%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.28 - 3.4)	1.9 (0.55 - 5.1)	0 (0 - 8.7)	0 (0 - 4.9)	0 (0 - 17)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - VILLA GROVE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	10 (5.8%) [2.8% - 11%]	1 (3.3%) [0.084% - 19%]	5 (22%) [7.1% - 51%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	171 (100%) [86% - 100%]	30 (100%) [67% - 100%]	23 (100%) [63% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	20 (12%) [7.1% - 18%]	4 (13%) [3.6% - 34%]	5 (22%) [7.1% - 51%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.28 - 3.4)	1.9 (0.55 - 5.1)	0 (0 - 8.7)	0 (0 - 4.9)	0 (0 - 17)
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	2 (1.2%) [0.14% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Villa Grove. 22.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 27 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - VILLA PARK POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,260. Total benchmark population: 121,903.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,119 (50%)	408 (18%)	641 (28%)	71 (3.1%)	13 (0.6%)	8 (0.4%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	74,130 (61%)	10,710 (8.8%)	25,460 (21%)	11,181 (9.2%)	361 (0.3%)	61 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.015 (0.014 - 0.016)	0.038 (0.034 - 0.042)	0.025 (0.023 - 0.027)	0.006 (0.005 - 0.008)	0.04 (0.02 - 0.06)	0.13 (0.057 - 0.26)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.5 (2.1 - 3)	1.7 (1.5 - 1.9)	0.42 (0.32 - 0.54)	2.4 (1.3 - 4.1)	8.7 (3.7 - 17)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	606 (54%) [50% - 59%]	177 (43%) [37% - 50%]	322 (50%) [45% - 56%]	41 (58%) [41% - 78%]	7 (54%) [22% - 100%]	5 (62%) [20% - 100%]
Equipment	134 (12%) [10% - 14%]	75 (18%) [14% - 23%]	94 (15%) [12% - 18%]	6 (8.5%) [3.1% - 18%]	1 (7.7%) [0.19% - 43%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]
Licensing/Registration	378 (34%) [30% - 37%]	156 (38%) [32% - 45%]	224 (35%) [31% - 40%]	24 (34%) [22% - 50%]	5 (38%) [12% - 90%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]
Commercial Vehicle	1 (0.089%) [0.0023% - 0.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.9%]	1 (0.16%) [0.0039% - 0.87%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	491 (44%) [40% - 48%]	215 (53%) [46% - 60%]	275 (43%) [38% - 48%]	35 (49%) [34% - 69%]	8 (62%) [27% - 100%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]
Written Warning	209 (19%) [16% - 21%]	62 (15%) [12% - 19%]	73 (11%) [8.9% - 14%]	10 (14%) [6.8% - 26%]	1 (7.7%) [0.19% - 43%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]
Citation	419 (37%) [34% - 41%]	131 (32%) [27% - 38%]	293 (46%) [41% - 51%]	26 (37%) [24% - 54%]	4 (31%) [8.4% - 79%]	5 (62%) [20% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.86 (0.7 - 1)	1.2 (1 - 1.4)	0.98 (0.63 - 1.5)	0.82 (0.22 - 2.1)	1.7 (0.54 - 3.9)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.089%) [0.0023% - 0.5%]	4 (0.98%) [0.27% - 2.5%]	1 (0.16%) [0.0039% - 0.87%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	3 (0.27%) [0.055% - 0.78%]	9 (2.2%) [1% - 4.2%]	8 (1.2%) [0.54% - 2.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	5 (56%) [18% - 100%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - VILLA PARK POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.33%]	2 (0.49%) [0.059% - 1.8%]	2 (0.31%) [0.038% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	4 (0.36%) [0.097% - 0.92%]	5 (1.2%) [0.4% - 2.9%]	12 (1.9%) [0.97% - 3.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 31%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.33%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.9%]	1 (0.16%) [0.0039% - 0.87%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (569 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Villa Park. 28.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 24 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - VIRDEN POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 551. Total benchmark population: 9,638.						
Stops (% of Total)	523 (95%)	24 (4.4%)	2 (0.4%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	8,828 (92%)	461 (4.8%)	166 (1.7%)	153 (1.6%)	24 (0.2%)	6 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.059 (0.054 - 0.065)	0.05 (0.03 - 0.08)	0.01 (0.001 - 0.04)	0.01 (0.002 - 0.05)	0 (0 - 0.15)	0 (0 - 0.61)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.88 (0.56 - 1.3)	0.2 (0.025 - 0.74)	0.22 (0.027 - 0.8)	0 (0 - 2.6)	0 (0 - 10)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	212 (41%) [35% - 46%]	10 (42%) [20% - 77%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	189 (36%) [31% - 42%]	8 (33%) [14% - 66%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	122 (23%) [19% - 28%]	6 (25%) [9.2% - 54%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Citation	523 (100%) [92% - 100%]	24 (100%) [64% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.63 - 1.5)	1 (0.12 - 3.6)	1 (0.12 - 3.6)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Virden. 29.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 25 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WABASH COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 76. Total benchmark population: 24,941.						
Stops (% of Total)	73 (96%)	1 (1.3%)	2 (2.6%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	21,394 (86%)	1,800 (7.2%)	1,034 (4.1%)	568 (2.3%)	127 (0.5%)	18 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0034 (0.0027 - 0.0043)	0.0006 (<0.0001 - 0.003)	0.002 (0.0002 - 0.007)	0 (0 - 0.006)	0 (0 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.2)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.16 (0.0041 - 0.94)	0.57 (0.067 - 2.1)	0 (0 - 2)	0 (0 - 8.7)	0 (0 - 62)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	65 (89%) [69% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	8 (11%) [4.7% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	13 (18%) [9.5% - 30%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	60 (82%) [63% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.03 - 7)	1.2 (0.14 - 4.6)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (4.1%) [0.85% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	5 (6.8%) [2.2% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	0 (0 - 190)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WABASH COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (4.1%) [0.85% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	5 (6.8%) [2.2% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	0 (0 - 27)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	3 (4.1%) [0.85% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (County): Wabash. 42.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 353 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WALNUT POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 9. Total benchmark population: 5,143.						
Stops (% of Total)	8 (89%)	0 (0%)	1 (11%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	4,681 (91%)	84 (1.6%)	325 (6.3%)	42 (0.8%)	10 (0.2%)	1 (0.02%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.002 (0.0007 - 0.003)	0 (0 - 0.04)	0.003 (<0.0001 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.09)	0 (0 - 0.37)	0 (0 - 3.7)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 33)	1.8 (0.041 - 13)	0 (0 - 65)	0 (0 - 270)	0 (0 - 2,700)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	7 (88%) [35% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	8 (100%) [43% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	8 (100%) [43% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Walnut. 28.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 29 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WARREN COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 863. Total benchmark population: 55,642.						
Stops (% of Total)	741 (86%)	113 (13%)	0 (0%)	9 (1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	48,967 (88%)	2,035 (3.7%)	3,472 (6.2%)	934 (1.7%)	190 (0.3%)	44 (0.08%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.015 (0.014 - 0.016)	0.06 (0.05 - 0.07)	0 (0 - 0.001)	0.01 (0.004 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.08)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.7 (2.7 - 5.1)	0 (0 - 0.07)	0.64 (0.28 - 1.3)	0 (0 - 1.3)	0 (0 - 5.8)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	591 (80%) [73% - 86%]	90 (80%) [64% - 98%]	0 [NA]	9 (100%) [46% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	111 (15%) [12% - 18%]	18 (16%) [9.4% - 25%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	39 (5.3%) [3.7% - 7.2%]	5 (4.4%) [1.4% - 10%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	560 (76%) [69% - 82%]	72 (64%) [50% - 80%]	0 [NA]	5 (56%) [18% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	1 (0.13%) [0.0034% - 0.75%]	1 (0.88%) [0.022% - 4.9%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	180 (24%) [21% - 28%]	40 (35%) [25% - 48%]	0 [NA]	4 (44%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (1 - 2.1)	NA	1.8 (0.49 - 4.8)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	740 (100%) [93% - 100%]	113 (100%) [82% - 100%]	0 [NA]	9 (100%) [46% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (0.27%) [0.033% - 0.98%]	1 (0.88%) [0.022% - 4.9%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.3 (0.055 - 63)	NA	0 (0 - 440)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WARREN COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	4 (0.54%) [0.15% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.3%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	6 (0.81%) [0.3% - 1.8%]	1 (0.88%) [0.022% - 4.9%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2 (0.038 - 25)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (90 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (County): Warren. 55.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 179 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WARREN POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 612. Total benchmark population: 4,836.						
Stops (% of Total)	468 (76%)	44 (7.2%)	81 (13%)	16 (2.6%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.3%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	4,499 (93%)	111 (2.3%)	170 (3.5%)	38 (0.8%)	15 (0.3%)	3 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.1 (0.095 - 0.11)	0.4 (0.29 - 0.53)	0.48 (0.38 - 0.59)	0.42 (0.24 - 0.68)	0.067 (0.0017 - 0.37)	0.67 (0.081 - 2.4)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.8 (2.7 - 5.2)	4.6 (3.6 - 5.8)	4 (2.3 - 6.6)	0.64 (0.016 - 3.6)	6.4 (0.77 - 23)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	421 (90%) [82% - 99%]	44 (100%) [73% - 100%]	74 (91%) [72% - 100%]	16 (100%) [57% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Equipment	27 (5.8%) [3.8% - 8.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 8.4%]	4 (4.9%) [1.3% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	20 (4.3%) [2.6% - 6.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 8.4%]	3 (3.7%) [0.76% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	246 (53%) [46% - 60%]	19 (43%) [26% - 67%]	28 (35%) [23% - 50%]	9 (56%) [26% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	222 (47%) [41% - 54%]	25 (57%) [37% - 84%]	53 (65%) [49% - 86%]	7 (44%) [18% - 90%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.76 - 1.8)	1.4 (1 - 1.9)	0.92 (0.37 - 1.9)	0 (0 - 7.8)	2.1 (0.25 - 7.7)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.43%) [0.052% - 1.5%]	1 (2.3%) [0.058% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	12 (2.6%) [1.3% - 4.5%]	2 (4.5%) [0.55% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	7 (58%) [23% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (0.17 - 9)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WARREN POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	16 (3.4%) [2% - 5.6%]	1 (2.3%) [0.058% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (19%) [3.9% - 55%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 39)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Warren. 27.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 33 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WARRENSBURG POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 62. Total benchmark population: 12,728.						
Stops (% of Total)	56 (90%)	6 (9.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	10,043 (79%)	2,044 (16%)	315 (2.5%)	265 (2.1%)	49 (0.4%)	12 (0.09%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.006 (0.004 - 0.007)	0.003 (0.001 - 0.006)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.08)	0 (0 - 0.31)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.53 (0.19 - 1.2)	0 (0 - 2.2)	0 (0 - 2.6)	0 (0 - 14)	0 (0 - 57)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	55 (98%) [74% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	1 (1.8%) [0.045% - 9.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	16 (29%) [16% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	6 (11%) [3.9% - 23%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	34 (61%) [42% - 85%]	5 (83%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (0.42 - 3.5)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Warrensburg. 7.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 20 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WARRENVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 5,269. Total benchmark population: 152,234.						
Stops (% of Total)	2,837 (54%)	858 (16%)	1,345 (26%)	223 (4.2%)	5 (0.09%)	1 (0.02%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	94,533 (62%)	11,528 (7.6%)	29,689 (20%)	15,947 (10%)	446 (0.3%)	91 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.03 (0.029 - 0.031)	0.074 (0.07 - 0.08)	0.045 (0.043 - 0.048)	0.014 (0.012 - 0.016)	0.01 (0.004 - 0.03)	0.01 (0.0003 - 0.06)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.5 (2.1 - 3)	1.5 (1.3 - 1.7)	0.47 (0.4 - 0.55)	0.37 (0.12 - 0.87)	0.37 (0.0092 - 2.1)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,248 (44%) [42% - 47%]	309 (36%) [32% - 40%]	452 (34%) [31% - 37%]	126 (57%) [47% - 67%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	526 (19%) [17% - 20%]	201 (23%) [20% - 27%]	363 (27%) [24% - 30%]	34 (15%) [11% - 21%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	1,053 (37%) [35% - 39%]	348 (41%) [36% - 45%]	530 (39%) [36% - 43%]	63 (28%) [22% - 36%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	10 (0.35%) [0.17% - 0.65%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.27%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	205 (7.2%) [6.3% - 8.3%]	34 (4%) [2.7% - 5.5%]	69 (5.1%) [4% - 6.5%]	15 (6.7%) [3.8% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	1,624 (57%) [54% - 60%]	475 (55%) [50% - 61%]	710 (53%) [49% - 57%]	120 (54%) [45% - 64%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation	1,008 (36%) [33% - 38%]	349 (41%) [37% - 45%]	566 (42%) [39% - 46%]	88 (39%) [32% - 49%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (1 - 1.3)	1.2 (1.1 - 1.3)	1.1 (0.88 - 1.4)	1.1 (0.14 - 4.1)	0 (0 - 10)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	17 (0.6%) [0.35% - 0.96%]	16 (1.9%) [1.1% - 3%]	14 (1%) [0.57% - 1.7%]	1 (0.45%) [0.011% - 2.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	34 (1.2%) [0.83% - 1.7%]	41 (4.8%) [3.4% - 6.5%]	32 (2.4%) [1.6% - 3.4%]	2 (0.9%) [0.11% - 3.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	13 (38%) [20% - 65%]	20 (49%) [30% - 75%]	21 (66%) [41% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.6 - 2.8)	1.7 (0.82 - 3.7)	1.3 (0.031 - 8.7)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WARRENVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	7 (0.25%) [0.099% - 0.51%]	9 (1%) [0.48% - 2%]	9 (0.67%) [0.31% - 1.3%]	1 (0.45%) [0.011% - 2.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	16 (0.56%) [0.32% - 0.92%]	21 (2.4%) [1.5% - 3.7%]	25 (1.9%) [1.2% - 2.7%]	2 (0.9%) [0.11% - 3.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (6.2%) [0.16% - 35%]	4 (19%) [5.2% - 49%]	3 (12%) [2.5% - 35%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3 (0.3 - 150)	1.9 (0.15 - 100)	0 (0 - 310)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (391 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Warrentville. 18.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 30 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WASHINGTON COUNTY SHERIFF - INCOMPLETE STOPS DATA SUBMITTED						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 6. Total benchmark population: 42,003.						
Stops (% of Total)	5 (83%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (17%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	38,239 (91%)	2,106 (5%)	1,028 (2.4%)	456 (1.1%)	162 (0.4%)	12 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0001 (<0.0001 - 0.0003)	0 (0 - 0.002)	0 (0 - 0.004)	0.002 (<0.0001 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.31)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 22)	0 (0 - 42)	17 (0.34 - 160)	0 (0 - 260)	0 (0 - 3,700)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (99 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (County): Washington. 53.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 255 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WASHINGTON POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,907. Total benchmark population: 30,606.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,718 (90%)	132 (6.9%)	43 (2.3%)	11 (0.6%)	3 (0.2%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	27,945 (91%)	1,033 (3.4%)	973 (3.2%)	574 (1.9%)	72 (0.2%)	9 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.061 (0.059 - 0.064)	0.13 (0.11 - 0.15)	0.04 (0.03 - 0.06)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.03)	0.042 (0.0086 - 0.12)	0 (0 - 0.41)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.1 (1.5 - 3)	0.72 (0.51 - 0.98)	0.31 (0.15 - 0.57)	0.68 (0.14 - 2)	0 (0 - 6.7)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,109 (65%) [61% - 68%]	68 (52%) [40% - 65%]	28 (65%) [43% - 94%]	10 (91%) [44% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	182 (11%) [9.1% - 12%]	13 (9.8%) [5.2% - 17%]	5 (12%) [3.8% - 27%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	427 (25%) [23% - 27%]	51 (39%) [29% - 51%]	10 (23%) [11% - 43%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	172 (10%) [8.6% - 12%]	13 (9.8%) [5.2% - 17%]	3 (7%) [1.4% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	1,098 (64%) [60% - 68%]	67 (51%) [39% - 64%]	26 (60%) [39% - 89%]	5 (45%) [15% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	448 (26%) [24% - 29%]	52 (39%) [29% - 52%]	14 (33%) [18% - 55%]	6 (55%) [20% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (1.1 - 2)	1.2 (0.68 - 2.1)	2.1 (0.76 - 4.6)	1.3 (0.032 - 7.2)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	4 (0.23%) [0.063% - 0.6%]	2 (1.5%) [0.18% - 5.5%]	1 (2.3%) [0.059% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	37 (2.2%) [1.5% - 3%]	17 (13%) [7.5% - 21%]	2 (4.7%) [0.56% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	22 (59%) [37% - 90%]	14 (82%) [45% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (0.66 - 2.8)	0.84 (0.02 - 5.2)	NA	0 (0 - 6.8)	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WASHINGTON POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	7 (0.41%) [0.16% - 0.84%]	1 (0.76%) [0.019% - 4.2%]	1 (2.3%) [0.059% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	42 (2.4%) [1.8% - 3.3%]	16 (12%) [6.9% - 20%]	2 (4.7%) [0.56% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	7 (17%) [6.7% - 34%]	4 (25%) [6.8% - 64%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (0.32 - 5.9)	0 (0 - 15)	NA	0 (0 - 29)	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	35 (2%) [1.4% - 2.8%]	16 (12%) [6.9% - 20%]	3 (7%) [1.4% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	31 (89%) [60% - 100%]	15 (94%) [52% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	31 (89%) [60% - 100%]	15 (94%) [52% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	21 (68%) [42% - 100%]	11 (73%) [37% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.47 - 2.3)	1.5 (0.036 - 9.2)	NA	0 (0 - 6)	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (330 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Washington. 62.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 28 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WATERLOO POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,106. Total benchmark population: 19,691.						
Stops (% of Total)	946 (86%)	75 (6.8%)	49 (4.4%)	24 (2.2%)	9 (0.8%)	3 (0.3%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	18,793 (95%)	370 (1.9%)	239 (1.2%)	228 (1.2%)	54 (0.3%)	7 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.05 (0.047 - 0.054)	0.2 (0.16 - 0.25)	0.21 (0.15 - 0.27)	0.11 (0.067 - 0.16)	0.17 (0.076 - 0.32)	0.43 (0.088 - 1.3)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	4 (2.6 - 6.4)	4.1 (2.9 - 5.7)	2.1 (1.3 - 3.2)	3.3 (1.5 - 6.4)	8.5 (1.7 - 26)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	538 (57%) [52% - 62%]	47 (63%) [46% - 83%]	45 (92%) [67% - 100%]	21 (88%) [54% - 100%]	9 (100%) [46% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]
Equipment	134 (14%) [12% - 17%]	10 (13%) [6.4% - 25%]	2 (4.1%) [0.49% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	273 (29%) [26% - 32%]	18 (24%) [14% - 38%]	2 (4.1%) [0.49% - 15%]	3 (12%) [2.6% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	1 (0.11%) [0.0027% - 0.59%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	626 (66%) [61% - 72%]	55 (73%) [55% - 95%]	40 (82%) [58% - 100%]	18 (75%) [44% - 100%]	9 (100%) [46% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]
Written Warning	44 (4.7%) [3.4% - 6.2%]	1 (1.3%) [0.034% - 7.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 7.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	276 (29%) [26% - 33%]	19 (25%) [15% - 40%]	9 (18%) [8.4% - 35%]	6 (25%) [9.2% - 54%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.87 (0.51 - 1.4)	0.63 (0.28 - 1.2)	0.86 (0.31 - 1.9)	0 (0 - 1.4)	1.1 (0.029 - 6.4)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	15 (1.6%) [0.89% - 2.6%]	8 (11%) [4.6% - 21%]	16 (33%) [19% - 53%]	5 (21%) [6.8% - 49%]	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	22 (2.3%) [1.5% - 3.5%]	10 (13%) [6.4% - 25%]	18 (37%) [22% - 58%]	5 (21%) [6.8% - 49%]	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	7 (32%) [13% - 66%]	6 (60%) [22% - 100%]	4 (22%) [6.1% - 57%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.9 (0.52 - 6.6)	0.7 (0.15 - 2.7)	0 (0 - 3.1)	0 (0 - 15)	0 (0 - 15)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WATERLOO POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.21%) [0.026% - 0.76%]	3 (4%) [0.82% - 12%]	4 (8.2%) [2.2% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	5 (0.53%) [0.17% - 1.2%]	5 (6.7%) [2.2% - 16%]	4 (8.2%) [2.2% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.39%]	1 (1.3%) [0.034% - 7.4%]	3 (6.1%) [1.3% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (233 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Waterloo. 61.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 42 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WATSEKA POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 103. Total benchmark population: 7,149.						
Stops (% of Total)	91 (88%)	5 (4.9%)	6 (5.8%)	1 (1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	6,306 (88%)	290 (4.1%)	456 (6.4%)	75 (1%)	20 (0.3%)	2 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.014 (0.012 - 0.018)	0.02 (0.006 - 0.04)	0.01 (0.005 - 0.03)	0.01 (0.0003 - 0.07)	0 (0 - 0.18)	0 (0 - 1.8)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.38 - 2.9)	0.91 (0.33 - 2.1)	0.92 (0.023 - 5.3)	0 (0 - 13)	0 (0 - 130)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	50 (55%) [41% - 72%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	8 (8.8%) [3.8% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	33 (36%) [25% - 51%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	5 (83%) [27% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Citation	91 (100%) [81% - 100%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.32 - 2.4)	1 (0.36 - 2.3)	1 (0.025 - 5.7)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (2.2%) [0.27% - 7.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	91 (100%) [81% - 100%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (1.1%) [0.028% - 6.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 710)	0 (0 - 590)	0 (0 - 3,500)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WATSEKA POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	91 (100%) [81% - 100%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (1.1%) [0.028% - 6.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 710)	0 (0 - 590)	0 (0 - 3,500)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Watseka. 62.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 28 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WAUBONSEE COMMUNITY COLLEGE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 6. Total benchmark population: 238,240.						
Stops (% of Total)	1 (17%)	0 (0%)	5 (83%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	106,574 (45%)	21,722 (9.1%)	92,303 (39%)	16,661 (7%)	705 (0.3%)	275 (0.1%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - <0.0001)	0 (0 - 0.0002)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - 0.0001)	0 (0 - 0.0002)	0 (0 - 0.005)	0 (0 - 0.01)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 190)	5.8 (0.65 - 270)	0 (0 - 250)	0 (0 - 5,900)	0 (0 - 15,000)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (2,728 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Sugar Grove, Aurora. 63.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 25 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WAUCONDA POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,265. Total benchmark population: 56,605.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,411 (62%)	120 (5.3%)	647 (29%)	87 (3.8%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	42,401 (75%)	1,417 (2.5%)	8,840 (16%)	3,741 (6.6%)	167 (0.3%)	39 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.033 (0.032 - 0.035)	0.085 (0.07 - 0.1)	0.073 (0.068 - 0.079)	0.023 (0.019 - 0.029)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.09)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.5 (1.9 - 3.3)	2.2 (1.9 - 2.5)	0.7 (0.54 - 0.89)	0 (0 - 0.67)	0 (0 - 2.9)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	967 (69%) [64% - 73%]	82 (68%) [54% - 85%]	422 (65%) [59% - 72%]	70 (80%) [63% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	177 (13%) [11% - 15%]	18 (15%) [8.9% - 24%]	101 (16%) [13% - 19%]	7 (8%) [3.2% - 17%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	250 (18%) [16% - 20%]	18 (15%) [8.9% - 24%]	92 (14%) [11% - 17%]	8 (9.2%) [4% - 18%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Commercial Vehicle	17 (1.2%) [0.7% - 1.9%]	2 (1.7%) [0.2% - 6%]	32 (4.9%) [3.4% - 7%]	2 (2.3%) [0.28% - 8.3%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	935 (66%) [62% - 71%]	80 (67%) [53% - 83%]	381 (59%) [53% - 65%]	55 (63%) [48% - 82%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	64 (4.5%) [3.5% - 5.8%]	6 (5%) [1.8% - 11%]	26 (4%) [2.6% - 5.9%]	4 (4.6%) [1.3% - 12%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	412 (29%) [26% - 32%]	34 (28%) [20% - 40%]	240 (37%) [33% - 42%]	28 (32%) [21% - 47%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.97 (0.66 - 1.4)	1.3 (1.1 - 1.5)	1.1 (0.72 - 1.6)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	13 (0.92%) [0.49% - 1.6%]	2 (1.7%) [0.2% - 6%]	7 (1.1%) [0.43% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.2%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	28 (2%) [1.3% - 2.9%]	5 (4.2%) [1.4% - 9.7%]	16 (2.5%) [1.4% - 4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.2%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	16 (57%) [33% - 93%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	4 (25%) [6.8% - 64%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.2 - 3.7)	0.44 (0.11 - 1.4)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WAUCONDA POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	12 (0.85%) [0.44% - 1.5%]	4 (3.3%) [0.91% - 8.5%]	3 (0.46%) [0.096% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.2%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	24 (1.7%) [1.1% - 2.5%]	5 (4.2%) [1.4% - 9.7%]	15 (2.3%) [1.3% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.2%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (12%) [2.6% - 37%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.2 (0.27 - 28)	0.53 (0.01 - 6.6)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	13 (0.92%) [0.49% - 1.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.1%]	2 (0.31%) [0.037% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.2%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	4 (31%) [8.4% - 79%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	4 (31%) [8.4% - 79%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (362 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Wauconda. 26.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 28 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WAUKEGAN POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 4,620. Total benchmark population: 108,314.						
Stops (% of Total)	521 (11%)	1,299 (28%)	2,704 (59%)	67 (1.5%)	21 (0.5%)	8 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	34,654 (32%)	17,762 (16%)	48,244 (45%)	7,229 (6.7%)	377 (0.3%)	48 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.015 (0.014 - 0.016)	0.073 (0.069 - 0.077)	0.056 (0.054 - 0.058)	0.009 (0.007 - 0.01)	0.06 (0.03 - 0.09)	0.17 (0.072 - 0.33)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	4.9 (4.4 - 5.4)	3.7 (3.4 - 4.1)	0.62 (0.47 - 0.8)	3.7 (2.3 - 5.7)	11 (4.8 - 22)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	323 (62%) [55% - 69%]	722 (56%) [52% - 60%]	1,564 (58%) [55% - 61%]	49 (73%) [54% - 97%]	14 (67%) [36% - 100%]	4 (50%) [14% - 100%]
Equipment	72 (14%) [11% - 17%]	210 (16%) [14% - 19%]	565 (21%) [19% - 23%]	9 (13%) [6.1% - 25%]	6 (29%) [10% - 62%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Licensing/Registration	126 (24%) [20% - 29%]	367 (28%) [25% - 31%]	575 (21%) [20% - 23%]	9 (13%) [6.1% - 25%]	1 (4.8%) [0.12% - 27%]	4 (50%) [14% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	182 (35%) [30% - 40%]	369 (28%) [26% - 31%]	713 (26%) [24% - 28%]	27 (40%) [27% - 59%]	7 (33%) [13% - 69%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]
Written Warning	1 (0.19%) [0.0049% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.28%]	1 (0.037%) [0.0009% - 0.21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
Citation	338 (65%) [58% - 72%]	930 (72%) [67% - 76%]	1,990 (74%) [70% - 77%]	40 (60%) [43% - 81%]	14 (67%) [36% - 100%]	6 (75%) [28% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.97 - 1.3)	1.1 (1 - 1.3)	0.92 (0.65 - 1.3)	1 (0.56 - 1.7)	1.2 (0.42 - 2.5)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.71%]	1 (0.077%) [0.0019% - 0.43%]	1 (0.037%) [0.0009% - 0.21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.71%]	1 (0.077%) [0.0019% - 0.43%]	1 (0.037%) [0.0009% - 0.21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WAUKEGAN POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.71%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.28%]	1 (0.037%) [0.0009% - 0.21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.71%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.28%]	1 (0.037%) [0.0009% - 0.21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (2,650 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Waukegan. 63.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 27 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WAVERLY POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 262. Total benchmark population: 9,824.						
Stops (% of Total)	240 (92%)	20 (7.6%)	2 (0.8%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	8,665 (88%)	655 (6.7%)	262 (2.7%)	209 (2.1%)	28 (0.3%)	5 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.028 (0.024 - 0.031)	0.03 (0.02 - 0.05)	0.008 (0.0009 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.13)	0 (0 - 0.74)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.66 - 1.7)	0.28 (0.033 - 1)	0 (0 - 0.64)	0 (0 - 4.8)	0 (0 - 27)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	184 (77%) [66% - 89%]	19 (95%) [57% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	20 (8.3%) [5.1% - 13%]	1 (5%) [0.13% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	36 (15%) [11% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	209 (87%) [76% - 100%]	15 (75%) [42% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	1 (0.42%) [0.011% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	30 (12%) [8.4% - 18%]	5 (25%) [8.1% - 58%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2 (0.61 - 5.2)	4 (0.098 - 24)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.42%) [0.011% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	240 (100%) [88% - 100%]	20 (100%) [61% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WAVERLY POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.42%) [0.011% - 2.3%]	1 (5%) [0.13% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	1 (0.42%) [0.011% - 2.3%]	1 (5%) [0.13% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Waverly. 16.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 25 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WAYNE COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 194. Total benchmark population: 38,304.						
Stops (% of Total)	188 (97%)	3 (1.5%)	2 (1%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	35,025 (91%)	1,573 (4.1%)	1,026 (2.7%)	515 (1.3%)	150 (0.4%)	15 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0054 (0.0046 - 0.0062)	0.002 (0.0004 - 0.006)	0.002 (0.0002 - 0.007)	0.002 (<0.0001 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.25)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.36 (0.073 - 1.1)	0.36 (0.044 - 1.3)	0.36 (0.0091 - 2)	0 (0 - 4.6)	0 (0 - 46)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	55 (29%) [22% - 38%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	70 (37%) [29% - 47%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	63 (34%) [26% - 43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	157 (84%) [71% - 98%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	6 (3.2%) [1.2% - 6.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	25 (13%) [8.6% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 10)	3.8 (0.092 - 23)	0 (0 - 30)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	19 (10%) [6.1% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	19 (10%) [6.1% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (11%) [1.3% - 38%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (County): Wayne. 69.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 283 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WAYNE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 953. Total benchmark population: 146,204.						
Stops (% of Total)	608 (64%)	57 (6%)	212 (22%)	68 (7.1%)	3 (0.3%)	5 (0.5%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	89,396 (61%)	7,714 (5.3%)	31,755 (22%)	16,815 (12%)	446 (0.3%)	78 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0068 (0.0063 - 0.0074)	0.007 (0.006 - 0.01)	0.007 (0.006 - 0.008)	0.004 (0.003 - 0.005)	0.007 (0.001 - 0.02)	0.064 (0.021 - 0.15)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.81 - 1.4)	0.98 (0.84 - 1.1)	0.59 (0.46 - 0.76)	0.99 (0.2 - 2.9)	9.4 (3 - 22)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	582 (96%) [88% - 100%]	53 (93%) [70% - 100%]	196 (92%) [80% - 100%]	65 (96%) [74% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]
Equipment	12 (2%) [1% - 3.4%]	4 (7%) [1.9% - 18%]	9 (4.2%) [1.9% - 8.1%]	2 (2.9%) [0.36% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Licensing/Registration	14 (2.3%) [1.3% - 3.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.5%]	4 (1.9%) [0.51% - 4.8%]	1 (1.5%) [0.037% - 8.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Commercial Vehicle	0 (0%) [0% - 0.61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.5%]	3 (1.4%) [0.29% - 4.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	485 (80%) [73% - 87%]	45 (79%) [58% - 100%]	134 (63%) [53% - 75%]	47 (69%) [51% - 92%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]
Citation	123 (20%) [17% - 24%]	12 (21%) [11% - 37%]	78 (37%) [29% - 46%]	21 (31%) [19% - 47%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.52 - 1.9)	1.8 (1.4 - 2.4)	1.5 (0.91 - 2.4)	1.6 (0.041 - 9.4)	2 (0.24 - 7.3)
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Wayne. 1.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 20 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WEST CHICAGO POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 8,886. Total benchmark population: 115,798.						
Stops (% of Total)	3,360 (38%)	855 (9.6%)	4,114 (46%)	520 (5.9%)	15 (0.2%)	22 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	67,001 (58%)	6,599 (5.7%)	30,985 (27%)	10,834 (9.4%)	319 (0.3%)	60 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.05 (0.048 - 0.052)	0.13 (0.12 - 0.14)	0.133 (0.129 - 0.137)	0.048 (0.044 - 0.052)	0.05 (0.03 - 0.08)	0.37 (0.23 - 0.56)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.6 (2.3 - 3)	2.6 (2.4 - 2.9)	0.96 (0.86 - 1.1)	0.94 (0.52 - 1.6)	7.3 (4.5 - 11)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	2,266 (67%) [65% - 70%]	492 (58%) [53% - 63%]	2,268 (55%) [53% - 57%]	382 (73%) [66% - 81%]	12 (80%) [41% - 100%]	15 (68%) [38% - 100%]
Equipment	394 (12%) [11% - 13%]	128 (15%) [12% - 18%]	899 (22%) [20% - 23%]	55 (11%) [8% - 14%]	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]	4 (18%) [5% - 47%]
Licensing/Registration	679 (20%) [19% - 22%]	209 (24%) [21% - 28%]	924 (22%) [21% - 24%]	82 (16%) [13% - 20%]	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]	1 (4.5%) [0.12% - 25%]
Commercial Vehicle	21 (0.62%) [0.39% - 0.96%]	26 (3%) [2% - 4.5%]	23 (0.56%) [0.35% - 0.84%]	1 (0.19%) [0.0049% - 1.1%]	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]	2 (9.1%) [1.1% - 33%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	1,386 (41%) [39% - 43%]	361 (42%) [38% - 47%]	1,731 (42%) [40% - 44%]	224 (43%) [38% - 49%]	4 (27%) [7.3% - 68%]	4 (18%) [5% - 47%]
Written Warning	969 (29%) [27% - 31%]	225 (26%) [23% - 30%]	1,025 (25%) [23% - 26%]	152 (29%) [25% - 34%]	7 (47%) [19% - 96%]	12 (55%) [28% - 95%]
Citation	1,005 (30%) [28% - 32%]	269 (31%) [28% - 35%]	1,358 (33%) [31% - 35%]	144 (28%) [23% - 33%]	4 (27%) [7.3% - 68%]	6 (27%) [10% - 59%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.92 - 1.2)	1.1 (1 - 1.2)	0.93 (0.77 - 1.1)	0.89 (0.24 - 2.3)	0.91 (0.33 - 2)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	22 (0.65%) [0.41% - 0.99%]	19 (2.2%) [1.3% - 3.5%]	100 (2.4%) [2% - 3%]	1 (0.19%) [0.0049% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	53 (1.6%) [1.2% - 2.1%]	36 (4.2%) [2.9% - 5.8%]	166 (4%) [3.4% - 4.7%]	3 (0.58%) [0.12% - 1.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	22 (42%) [26% - 63%]	12 (33%) [17% - 58%]	71 (43%) [33% - 54%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.8 (0.36 - 1.7)	1 (0.63 - 1.7)	0 (0 - 3.2)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WEST CHICAGO POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	20 (0.6%) [0.36% - 0.92%]	11 (1.3%) [0.64% - 2.3%]	53 (1.3%) [0.97% - 1.7%]	1 (0.19%) [0.0049% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	41 (1.2%) [0.88% - 1.7%]	25 (2.9%) [1.9% - 4.3%]	112 (2.7%) [2.2% - 3.3%]	2 (0.38%) [0.047% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	4 (9.8%) [2.7% - 25%]	3 (12%) [2.5% - 35%]	7 (6.2%) [2.5% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.18 - 7.3)	0.64 (0.16 - 3)	0 (0 - 31)	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	7 (0.21%) [0.084% - 0.43%]	1 (0.12%) [0.003% - 0.65%]	25 (0.61%) [0.39% - 0.9%]	1 (0.19%) [0.0049% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	24 (96%) [62% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	24 (96%) [62% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	7 (29%) [12% - 60%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 270)	2 (0.26 - 92)	0 (0 - 270)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (693 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): West Chicago. 34.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 32 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WEST CITY POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,170. Total benchmark population: 22,846.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,108 (95%)	36 (3.1%)	22 (1.9%)	3 (0.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.09%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	21,655 (95%)	422 (1.8%)	516 (2.3%)	173 (0.8%)	71 (0.3%)	9 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.051 (0.048 - 0.054)	0.085 (0.06 - 0.12)	0.04 (0.03 - 0.06)	0.02 (0.004 - 0.05)	0 (0 - 0.05)	0.11 (0.0028 - 0.62)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (0.91 - 3.2)	0.83 (0.5 - 1.3)	0.34 (0.068 - 1)	0 (0 - 1)	2.2 (0.054 - 13)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	629 (57%) [52% - 61%]	23 (64%) [41% - 96%]	10 (45%) [22% - 84%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	225 (20%) [18% - 23%]	9 (25%) [11% - 47%]	10 (45%) [22% - 84%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	254 (23%) [20% - 26%]	4 (11%) [3% - 28%]	2 (9.1%) [1.1% - 33%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	738 (67%) [62% - 72%]	31 (86%) [59% - 100%]	18 (82%) [48% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Written Warning	248 (22%) [20% - 25%]	2 (5.6%) [0.67% - 20%]	4 (18%) [5% - 47%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	122 (11%) [9.1% - 13%]	3 (8.3%) [1.7% - 24%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.76 (0.15 - 2.3)	0 (0 - 1.5)	0 (0 - 11)	NA	0 (0 - 34)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.18%) [0.022% - 0.65%]	0 (0%) [0% - 10%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	6 (0.54%) [0.2% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 10%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (33%) [4% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WEST CITY POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.18%) [0.022% - 0.65%]	0 (0%) [0% - 10%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	2 (0.18%) [0.022% - 0.65%]	0 (0%) [0% - 10%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	5 (0.45%) [0.15% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 10%]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (53 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): West City. 41.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 37 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WEST DUNDEE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,420. Total benchmark population: 82,607.						
Stops (% of Total)	775 (55%)	128 (9%)	468 (33%)	33 (2.3%)	10 (0.7%)	6 (0.4%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	53,214 (64%)	3,614 (4.4%)	19,943 (24%)	5,548 (6.7%)	248 (0.3%)	40 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.015 (0.014 - 0.016)	0.035 (0.03 - 0.042)	0.023 (0.021 - 0.026)	0.006 (0.004 - 0.008)	0.04 (0.02 - 0.07)	0.15 (0.055 - 0.33)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.4 (1.9 - 3.2)	1.6 (1.3 - 1.9)	0.41 (0.28 - 0.59)	2.8 (1.3 - 5.2)	10 (3.7 - 23)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	613 (79%) [73% - 86%]	94 (73%) [59% - 90%]	366 (78%) [70% - 87%]	28 (85%) [56% - 100%]	7 (70%) [28% - 100%]	5 (83%) [27% - 100%]
Equipment	54 (7%) [5.2% - 9.1%]	10 (7.8%) [3.7% - 14%]	34 (7.3%) [5% - 10%]	5 (15%) [4.9% - 35%]	3 (30%) [6.2% - 88%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Licensing/Registration	108 (14%) [11% - 17%]	24 (19%) [12% - 28%]	68 (15%) [11% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	10 (1.3%) [0.62% - 2.4%]	3 (2.3%) [0.48% - 6.8%]	3 (0.64%) [0.13% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Written Warning	592 (76%) [70% - 83%]	84 (66%) [52% - 81%]	299 (64%) [57% - 72%]	26 (79%) [51% - 100%]	9 (90%) [41% - 100%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]
Citation	173 (22%) [19% - 26%]	41 (32%) [23% - 43%]	166 (35%) [30% - 41%]	7 (21%) [8.5% - 44%]	1 (10%) [0.25% - 56%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (0.99 - 2)	1.6 (1.3 - 2)	0.95 (0.38 - 2)	0.45 (0.011 - 2.5)	2.2 (0.46 - 6.7)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.48%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.9%]	1 (0.21%) [0.0054% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.48%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.9%]	7 (1.5%) [0.6% - 3.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	3 (43%) [8.8% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WEST DUNDEE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.48%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.9%]	1 (0.21%) [0.0054% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.48%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.9%]	8 (1.7%) [0.74% - 3.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (211 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): West Dundee. 18.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 35 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WEST FRANKFORT POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 445. Total benchmark population: 21,007.						
Stops (% of Total)	427 (96%)	11 (2.5%)	7 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	19,687 (94%)	602 (2.9%)	374 (1.8%)	256 (1.2%)	80 (0.4%)	8 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.022 (0.02 - 0.024)	0.02 (0.009 - 0.03)	0.02 (0.008 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.05)	0 (0 - 0.46)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.84 (0.42 - 1.5)	0.86 (0.34 - 1.8)	0 (0 - 0.67)	0 (0 - 2.1)	0 (0 - 21)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	160 (37%) [32% - 44%]	5 (45%) [15% - 100%]	6 (86%) [31% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	72 (17%) [13% - 21%]	4 (36%) [9.9% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	195 (46%) [39% - 53%]	2 (18%) [2.2% - 66%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	13 (3%) [1.6% - 5.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	414 (97%) [88% - 100%]	11 (100%) [50% - 100%]	7 (100%) [40% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.51 - 1.9)	1 (0.41 - 2.1)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	11 (2.6%) [1.3% - 4.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	26 (6.1%) [4% - 8.9%]	3 (27%) [5.6% - 80%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (19%) [6.2% - 45%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (0.037 - 15)	5.2 (0.11 - 46)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WEST FRANKFORT POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	23 (5.4%) [3.4% - 8.1%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	121 (28%) [24% - 34%]	5 (45%) [15% - 100%]	4 (57%) [16% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	19 (16%) [9.5% - 25%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.5 (0.29 - 11)	1.6 (0.038 - 10)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	9 (2.1%) [0.96% - 4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	9 (100%) [46% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	9 (100%) [46% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	9 (100%) [46% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): West Frankfort. 39.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 20 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WEST SALEM POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 34. Total benchmark population: 5,124.						
Stops (% of Total)	34 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	4,861 (95%)	117 (2.3%)	84 (1.6%)	44 (0.9%)	15 (0.3%)	3 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.007 (0.005 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.08)	0 (0 - 0.25)	0 (0 - 1.2)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 4.8)	0 (0 - 6.6)	0 (0 - 13)	0 (0 - 37)	0 (0 - 190)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	20 (59%) [36% - 91%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	5 (15%) [4.8% - 34%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	9 (26%) [12% - 50%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	21 (62%) [38% - 94%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	13 (38%) [20% - 65%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	5 (15%) [4.8% - 34%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	6 (18%) [6.5% - 38%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (33%) [4% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	4 (12%) [3.2% - 30%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	5 (15%) [4.8% - 34%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): West Salem. 20.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 33 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WESTERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 420. Total benchmark population: 32,547.						
Stops (% of Total)	236 (56%)	162 (39%)	0 (0%)	22 (5.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	27,389 (84%)	2,538 (7.8%)	1,526 (4.7%)	996 (3.1%)	73 (0.2%)	25 (0.08%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.009 (0.008 - 0.01)	0.06 (0.05 - 0.07)	0 (0 - 0.002)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.05)	0 (0 - 0.15)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	7.4 (5.5 - 10)	0 (0 - 0.29)	2.6 (1.5 - 4.1)	0 (0 - 5.9)	0 (0 - 18)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	190 (81%) [69% - 93%]	115 (71%) [59% - 85%]	0 [NA]	13 (59%) [31% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	21 (8.9%) [5.5% - 14%]	30 (19%) [12% - 26%]	0 [NA]	8 (36%) [16% - 72%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	25 (11%) [6.9% - 16%]	17 (10%) [6.1% - 17%]	0 [NA]	1 (4.5%) [0.12% - 25%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	50 (21%) [16% - 28%]	46 (28%) [21% - 38%]	0 [NA]	3 (14%) [2.8% - 40%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	133 (56%) [47% - 67%]	65 (40%) [31% - 51%]	0 [NA]	16 (73%) [42% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	53 (22%) [17% - 29%]	51 (31%) [23% - 41%]	0 [NA]	3 (14%) [2.8% - 40%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (0.94 - 2.1)	NA	0.61 (0.12 - 1.9)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.42%) [0.011% - 2.4%]	2 (1.2%) [0.15% - 4.5%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	2 (0.85%) [0.1% - 3.1%]	4 (2.5%) [0.67% - 6.3%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.5 (0.036 - 6.9)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WESTERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	4 (1.7%) [0.46% - 4.3%]	13 (8%) [4.3% - 14%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 17%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (281 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Macomb. 55.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 183 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WESTERN SPRINGS POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,385. Total benchmark population: 59,407.						
Stops (% of Total)	829 (60%)	188 (14%)	304 (22%)	63 (4.5%)	1 (0.07%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	44,587 (75%)	3,544 (6%)	8,034 (14%)	3,048 (5.1%)	168 (0.3%)	26 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.019 (0.017 - 0.02)	0.053 (0.046 - 0.061)	0.038 (0.034 - 0.042)	0.021 (0.016 - 0.026)	0.006 (0.0002 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.14)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.9 (2 - 4.1)	2 (1.6 - 2.6)	1.1 (0.81 - 1.5)	0.32 (0.0081 - 1.8)	0 (0 - 7.7)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	406 (49%) [44% - 54%]	92 (49%) [39% - 60%]	161 (53%) [45% - 62%]	29 (46%) [31% - 66%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	52 (6.3%) [4.7% - 8.2%]	7 (3.7%) [1.5% - 7.7%]	18 (5.9%) [3.5% - 9.4%]	3 (4.8%) [0.98% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	370 (45%) [40% - 49%]	89 (47%) [38% - 58%]	123 (40%) [34% - 48%]	31 (49%) [33% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Commercial Vehicle	1 (0.12%) [0.0031% - 0.67%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2%]	2 (0.66%) [0.08% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	687 (83%) [77% - 89%]	128 (68%) [57% - 81%]	224 (74%) [64% - 84%]	51 (81%) [60% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	142 (17%) [14% - 20%]	60 (32%) [24% - 41%]	80 (26%) [21% - 33%]	12 (19%) [9.8% - 33%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.9 (1.4 - 2.5)	1.5 (1.2 - 2)	1.1 (0.56 - 2)	5.8 (0.15 - 33)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.24%) [0.029% - 0.87%]	6 (3.2%) [1.2% - 6.9%]	3 (0.99%) [0.2% - 2.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	3 (0.36%) [0.075% - 1.1%]	14 (7.4%) [4.1% - 12%]	7 (2.3%) [0.93% - 4.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	6 (43%) [16% - 93%]	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WESTERN SPRINGS POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.44%]	8 (4.3%) [1.8% - 8.4%]	2 (0.66%) [0.08% - 2.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	1 (0.12%) [0.0031% - 0.67%]	8 (4.3%) [1.8% - 8.4%]	4 (1.3%) [0.36% - 3.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (197 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Western Springs. 29.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 19 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WESTMONT POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 8,128. Total benchmark population: 99,590.						
Stops (% of Total)	5,085 (63%)	1,431 (18%)	1,190 (15%)	416 (5.1%)	6 (0.07%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	68,686 (69%)	7,725 (7.8%)	12,146 (12%)	10,690 (11%)	289 (0.3%)	54 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.074 (0.072 - 0.076)	0.19 (0.18 - 0.2)	0.098 (0.092 - 0.1)	0.039 (0.035 - 0.043)	0.02 (0.008 - 0.05)	0 (0 - 0.07)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.5 (2.1 - 3)	1.3 (1.2 - 1.5)	0.53 (0.47 - 0.59)	0.28 (0.1 - 0.61)	0 (0 - 0.93)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	2,444 (48%) [46% - 50%]	535 (37%) [34% - 41%]	529 (44%) [41% - 48%]	253 (61%) [54% - 69%]	5 (83%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	681 (13%) [12% - 14%]	251 (18%) [15% - 20%]	222 (19%) [16% - 21%]	71 (17%) [13% - 22%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	1,960 (39%) [37% - 40%]	645 (45%) [42% - 49%]	439 (37%) [34% - 41%]	92 (22%) [18% - 27%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	15 (0.29%) [0.17% - 0.49%]	3 (0.21%) [0.043% - 0.61%]	6 (0.5%) [0.19% - 1.1%]	1 (0.24%) [0.0061% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	3,704 (73%) [71% - 75%]	935 (65%) [61% - 70%]	729 (61%) [57% - 66%]	309 (74%) [66% - 83%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	1,366 (27%) [25% - 28%]	493 (34%) [31% - 38%]	455 (38%) [35% - 42%]	106 (25%) [21% - 31%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (1.2 - 1.4)	1.4 (1.3 - 1.6)	0.95 (0.77 - 1.2)	1.9 (0.38 - 5.5)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.039%) [0.0048% - 0.14%]	1 (0.07%) [0.0018% - 0.39%]	2 (0.17%) [0.02% - 0.61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.89%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	59 (1.2%) [0.88% - 1.5%]	48 (3.4%) [2.5% - 4.4%]	66 (5.5%) [4.3% - 7.1%]	2 (0.48%) [0.058% - 1.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	6 (10%) [3.7% - 22%]	7 (15%) [5.9% - 30%]	2 (3%) [0.37% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (0.41 - 5.2)	0.3 (0.029 - 1.7)	0 (0 - 25)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WESTMONT POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.039%) [0.0048% - 0.14%]	4 (0.28%) [0.076% - 0.72%]	7 (0.59%) [0.24% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.89%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	58 (1.1%) [0.87% - 1.5%]	56 (3.9%) [3% - 5.1%]	76 (6.4%) [5% - 8%]	5 (1.2%) [0.39% - 2.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (3.4%) [0.42% - 12%]	2 (3.6%) [0.43% - 13%]	2 (2.6%) [0.32% - 9.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.075 - 14)	0.76 (0.055 - 11)	0 (0 - 62)	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.07%]	1 (0.07%) [0.0018% - 0.39%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.89%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (529 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Westmont. 26.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 27 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WESTVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 405. Total benchmark population: 15,107.						
Stops (% of Total)	321 (79%)	77 (19%)	7 (1.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	12,393 (82%)	1,886 (12%)	603 (4%)	193 (1.3%)	27 (0.2%)	5 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.026 (0.023 - 0.029)	0.04 (0.03 - 0.05)	0.01 (0.005 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.14)	0 (0 - 0.74)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (1.2 - 2)	0.45 (0.18 - 0.93)	0 (0 - 0.74)	0 (0 - 5.3)	0 (0 - 29)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	154 (48%) [41% - 56%]	40 (52%) [37% - 71%]	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	120 (37%) [31% - 45%]	27 (35%) [23% - 51%]	5 (71%) [23% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	47 (15%) [11% - 19%]	10 (13%) [6.2% - 24%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	181 (56%) [48% - 65%]	32 (42%) [28% - 59%]	5 (71%) [23% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	140 (44%) [37% - 51%]	45 (58%) [43% - 78%]	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.94 - 1.9)	0.66 (0.079 - 2.4)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 1.1%]	4 (5.2%) [1.4% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	45 (14%) [10% - 19%]	17 (22%) [13% - 35%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	12 (27%) [14% - 47%]	10 (59%) [28% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.2 (0.85 - 5.6)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WESTVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.31%) [0.0079% - 1.7%]	5 (6.5%) [2.1% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	34 (11%) [7.3% - 15%]	14 (18%) [9.9% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (5.9%) [0.71% - 21%]	4 (29%) [7.8% - 73%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	4.9 (0.7 - 54)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Westville. 21.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 21 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WHEATON POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 8,293. Total benchmark population: 144,807.						
Stops (% of Total)	5,171 (62%)	1,219 (15%)	1,262 (15%)	528 (6.4%)	24 (0.3%)	89 (1.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	103,576 (72%)	8,299 (5.7%)	18,312 (13%)	14,040 (9.7%)	485 (0.3%)	95 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.05 (0.049 - 0.051)	0.15 (0.14 - 0.16)	0.069 (0.065 - 0.073)	0.038 (0.034 - 0.041)	0.05 (0.03 - 0.07)	0.94 (0.75 - 1.2)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.9 (2.6 - 3.3)	1.4 (1.3 - 1.5)	0.75 (0.68 - 0.84)	0.99 (0.63 - 1.5)	19 (15 - 23)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	3,479 (67%) [65% - 70%]	611 (50%) [46% - 54%]	701 (56%) [52% - 60%]	366 (69%) [62% - 77%]	15 (62%) [35% - 100%]	78 (88%) [69% - 100%]
Equipment	966 (19%) [18% - 20%]	368 (30%) [27% - 33%]	330 (26%) [23% - 29%]	104 (20%) [16% - 24%]	8 (33%) [14% - 66%]	7 (7.9%) [3.2% - 16%]
Licensing/Registration	722 (14%) [13% - 15%]	240 (20%) [17% - 22%]	231 (18%) [16% - 21%]	58 (11%) [8.3% - 14%]	1 (4.2%) [0.11% - 23%]	4 (4.5%) [1.2% - 12%]
Commercial Vehicle	4 (0.077%) [0.021% - 0.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.29%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.1%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	315 (6.1%) [5.4% - 6.8%]	54 (4.4%) [3.3% - 5.8%]	39 (3.1%) [2.2% - 4.2%]	23 (4.4%) [2.8% - 6.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	23 (26%) [16% - 39%]
Written Warning	3,395 (66%) [63% - 68%]	837 (69%) [64% - 73%]	814 (65%) [60% - 69%]	341 (65%) [58% - 72%]	19 (79%) [48% - 100%]	34 (38%) [26% - 53%]
Citation	1,461 (28%) [27% - 30%]	328 (27%) [24% - 30%]	409 (32%) [29% - 36%]	164 (31%) [26% - 36%]	5 (21%) [6.8% - 49%]	32 (36%) [25% - 51%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.95 (0.84 - 1.1)	1.1 (1 - 1.3)	1.1 (0.93 - 1.3)	0.74 (0.24 - 1.7)	1.3 (0.87 - 1.8)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	5 (0.097%) [0.031% - 0.23%]	14 (1.1%) [0.63% - 1.9%]	4 (0.32%) [0.086% - 0.81%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.1%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	14 (0.27%) [0.15% - 0.45%]	27 (2.2%) [1.5% - 3.2%]	9 (0.71%) [0.33% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.1%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (36%) [12% - 83%]	18 (67%) [40% - 100%]	6 (67%) [24% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.9 (0.67 - 6.4)	1.9 (0.47 - 7.7)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WHEATON POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	4 (0.077%) [0.021% - 0.2%]	10 (0.82%) [0.39% - 1.5%]	2 (0.16%) [0.019% - 0.57%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.1%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	10 (0.19%) [0.093% - 0.36%]	18 (1.5%) [0.88% - 2.3%]	7 (0.55%) [0.22% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.1%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (10%) [0.25% - 56%]	1 (5.6%) [0.14% - 31%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.56 (0.0071 - 44)	1.4 (0.018 - 110)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (791 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Wheaton. 36.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 24 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WHEELING POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 13,683. Total benchmark population: 153,128.						
Stops (% of Total)	8,952 (65%)	905 (6.6%)	2,574 (19%)	1,215 (8.9%)	21 (0.2%)	16 (0.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	91,967 (60%)	6,566 (4.3%)	31,143 (20%)	22,716 (15%)	647 (0.4%)	89 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.097 (0.095 - 0.099)	0.14 (0.13 - 0.15)	0.083 (0.079 - 0.086)	0.053 (0.051 - 0.057)	0.03 (0.02 - 0.05)	0.18 (0.1 - 0.29)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (1.2 - 1.7)	0.85 (0.79 - 0.91)	0.55 (0.51 - 0.59)	0.33 (0.21 - 0.51)	1.8 (1 - 3)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	5,597 (63%) [61% - 64%]	545 (60%) [55% - 65%]	1,624 (63%) [60% - 66%]	838 (69%) [64% - 74%]	10 (48%) [23% - 88%]	11 (69%) [34% - 100%]
Equipment	1,490 (17%) [16% - 18%]	158 (17%) [15% - 20%]	475 (18%) [17% - 20%]	196 (16%) [14% - 19%]	7 (33%) [13% - 69%]	3 (19%) [3.9% - 55%]
Licensing/Registration	1,863 (21%) [20% - 22%]	201 (22%) [19% - 26%]	475 (18%) [17% - 20%]	181 (15%) [13% - 17%]	4 (19%) [5.2% - 49%]	2 (12%) [1.5% - 45%]
Commercial Vehicle	2 (0.02%) [0.003% - 0.08%]	1 (0.11%) [0.0028% - 0.62%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	35 (0.39%) [0.27% - 0.54%]	4 (0.44%) [0.12% - 1.1%]	2 (0.078%) [0.0094% - 0.28%]	2 (0.16%) [0.02% - 0.59%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	1 (6.2%) [0.16% - 35%]
Written Warning	5,113 (57%) [56% - 59%]	482 (53%) [49% - 58%]	1,396 (54%) [51% - 57%]	756 (62%) [58% - 67%]	15 (71%) [40% - 100%]	6 (38%) [14% - 82%]
Citation	3,804 (42%) [41% - 44%]	419 (46%) [42% - 51%]	1,176 (46%) [43% - 48%]	457 (38%) [34% - 41%]	6 (29%) [10% - 62%]	9 (56%) [26% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.98 - 1.2)	1.08 (1.01 - 1.15)	0.89 (0.8 - 0.98)	0.67 (0.25 - 1.5)	1.3 (0.6 - 2.5)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	8 (0.089%) [0.039% - 0.18%]	2 (0.22%) [0.027% - 0.8%]	9 (0.35%) [0.16% - 0.66%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	72 (0.8%) [0.63% - 1%]	13 (1.4%) [0.76% - 2.5%]	37 (1.4%) [1% - 2%]	2 (0.16%) [0.02% - 0.59%]	1 (4.8%) [0.12% - 27%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	23 (32%) [20% - 48%]	4 (31%) [8.4% - 79%]	13 (35%) [19% - 60%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.96 (0.24 - 2.8)	1.1 (0.51 - 2.3)	1.6 (0.038 - 9.6)	0 (0 - 13)	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WHEELING POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	8 (0.089%) [0.039% - 0.18%]	2 (0.22%) [0.027% - 0.8%]	5 (0.19%) [0.063% - 0.45%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	47 (0.53%) [0.39% - 0.7%]	11 (1.2%) [0.61% - 2.2%]	21 (0.82%) [0.51% - 1.2%]	1 (0.082%) [0.0021% - 0.46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (11%) [3.5% - 25%]	2 (18%) [2.2% - 66%]	4 (19%) [5.2% - 49%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (0.16 - 10)	1.8 (0.36 - 8.3)	0 (0 - 51)	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	5 (0.056%) [0.018% - 0.13%]	4 (0.44%) [0.12% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.14%]	1 (0.082%) [0.0021% - 0.46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 23%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.052 - 59)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (800 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Wheeling. 32.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 29 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WHITESIDE COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 856. Total benchmark population: 59,878.						
Stops (% of Total)	720 (84%)	65 (7.6%)	60 (7%)	9 (1.1%)	2 (0.2%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	52,769 (88%)	1,561 (2.6%)	4,697 (7.8%)	612 (1%)	192 (0.3%)	47 (0.08%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.014 (0.013 - 0.015)	0.04 (0.03 - 0.05)	0.013 (0.0097 - 0.016)	0.01 (0.007 - 0.03)	0.01 (0.001 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.08)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.1 (2.1 - 4.4)	0.94 (0.68 - 1.3)	1.1 (0.49 - 2.1)	0.76 (0.092 - 2.8)	0 (0 - 6.4)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	613 (85%) [79% - 92%]	51 (78%) [58% - 100%]	43 (72%) [52% - 97%]	7 (78%) [31% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	66 (9.2%) [7.1% - 12%]	10 (15%) [7.4% - 28%]	5 (8.3%) [2.7% - 19%]	2 (22%) [2.7% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	41 (5.7%) [4.1% - 7.7%]	4 (6.2%) [1.7% - 16%]	12 (20%) [10% - 35%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	376 (52%) [47% - 58%]	33 (51%) [35% - 71%]	25 (42%) [27% - 62%]	4 (44%) [12% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	344 (48%) [43% - 53%]	32 (49%) [34% - 69%]	35 (58%) [41% - 81%]	5 (56%) [18% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.69 - 1.5)	1.2 (0.84 - 1.7)	1.2 (0.38 - 2.7)	0 (0 - 3.9)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.28%) [0.034% - 1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.7%]	1 (1.7%) [0.042% - 9.3%]	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	25 (3.5%) [2.2% - 5.1%]	10 (15%) [7.4% - 28%]	6 (10%) [3.7% - 22%]	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	7 (28%) [11% - 58%]	3 (30%) [6.2% - 88%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.18 - 4.7)	0.6 (0.013 - 4.6)	0 (0 - 17)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WHITESIDE COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.14%) [0.0035% - 0.77%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.7%]	1 (1.7%) [0.042% - 9.3%]	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	6 (0.83%) [0.31% - 1.8%]	3 (4.6%) [0.95% - 13%]	4 (6.7%) [1.8% - 17%]	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 4.8)	0 (0 - 3.6)	0 (0 - 15)	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.51%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.7%]	1 (1.7%) [0.042% - 9.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (257 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (County): Whiteside. 72.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 78 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WILL COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 7,493. Total benchmark population: 953,882.						
Stops (% of Total)	3,945 (53%)	1,901 (25%)	1,435 (19%)	170 (2.3%)	21 (0.3%)	21 (0.3%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	666,149 (70%)	110,036 (12%)	142,499 (15%)	31,848 (3.3%)	2,879 (0.3%)	471 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0059 (0.0057 - 0.0061)	0.0173 (0.0165 - 0.0181)	0.01 (0.0096 - 0.011)	0.0053 (0.0046 - 0.0062)	0.007 (0.005 - 0.01)	0.04 (0.03 - 0.07)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.9 (2.6 - 3.2)	1.7 (1.6 - 1.9)	0.9 (0.76 - 1.1)	1.2 (0.76 - 1.9)	7.5 (4.6 - 12)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	3,114 (79%) [76% - 82%]	1,013 (53%) [50% - 57%]	885 (62%) [58% - 66%]	136 (80%) [67% - 95%]	15 (71%) [40% - 100%]	13 (62%) [33% - 100%]
Equipment	336 (8.5%) [7.6% - 9.5%]	353 (19%) [17% - 21%]	195 (14%) [12% - 16%]	15 (8.8%) [4.9% - 15%]	6 (29%) [10% - 62%]	2 (9.5%) [1.2% - 34%]
Licensing/Registration	368 (9.3%) [8.4% - 10%]	462 (24%) [22% - 27%]	239 (17%) [15% - 19%]	7 (4.1%) [1.7% - 8.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	5 (24%) [7.7% - 56%]
Commercial Vehicle	127 (3.2%) [2.7% - 3.8%]	73 (3.8%) [3% - 4.8%]	116 (8.1%) [6.7% - 9.7%]	12 (7.1%) [3.6% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	1 (4.8%) [0.12% - 27%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	630 (16%) [15% - 17%]	618 (33%) [30% - 35%]	255 (18%) [16% - 20%]	26 (15%) [10% - 22%]	6 (29%) [10% - 62%]	6 (29%) [10% - 62%]
Written Warning	472 (12%) [11% - 13%]	232 (12%) [11% - 14%]	161 (11%) [9.6% - 13%]	25 (15%) [9.5% - 22%]	1 (4.8%) [0.12% - 27%]	2 (9.5%) [1.2% - 34%]
Citation	2,843 (72%) [69% - 75%]	1,051 (55%) [52% - 59%]	1,019 (71%) [67% - 76%]	119 (70%) [58% - 84%]	14 (67%) [36% - 100%]	13 (62%) [33% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.77 (0.71 - 0.82)	0.99 (0.92 - 1.1)	0.97 (0.8 - 1.2)	0.93 (0.51 - 1.6)	0.86 (0.46 - 1.5)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	33 (0.84%) [0.58% - 1.2%]	59 (3.1%) [2.4% - 4%]	24 (1.7%) [1.1% - 2.5%]	2 (1.2%) [0.14% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	91 (2.3%) [1.9% - 2.8%]	143 (7.5%) [6.3% - 8.9%]	83 (5.8%) [4.6% - 7.2%]	2 (1.2%) [0.14% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	1 (4.8%) [0.12% - 27%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	28 (31%) [20% - 44%]	67 (47%) [36% - 60%]	24 (29%) [19% - 43%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (0.97 - 2.5)	0.94 (0.52 - 1.7)	1.6 (0.04 - 9.8)	NA	0 (0 - 13)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WILL COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	16 (0.41%) [0.23% - 0.66%]	41 (2.2%) [1.5% - 2.9%]	14 (0.98%) [0.53% - 1.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	52 (1.3%) [0.98% - 1.7%]	84 (4.4%) [3.5% - 5.5%]	51 (3.6%) [2.6% - 4.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3 (5.8%) [1.2% - 17%]	13 (15%) [8.2% - 26%]	2 (3.9%) [0.47% - 14%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.7 (0.74 - 15)	0.68 (0.057 - 5.9)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.09%]	3 (0.16%) [0.033% - 0.46%]	2 (0.14%) [0.017% - 0.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	0 [NA]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (1,375 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (County): Will. 74.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 20 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WILLIAMSON COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 3,660. Total benchmark population: 105,694.						
Stops (% of Total)	3,118 (85%)	419 (11%)	102 (2.8%)	17 (0.5%)	3 (0.08%)	1 (0.03%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	95,130 (90%)	5,258 (5%)	2,707 (2.6%)	2,039 (1.9%)	504 (0.5%)	56 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.033 (0.032 - 0.034)	0.08 (0.07 - 0.09)	0.04 (0.03 - 0.05)	0.008 (0.005 - 0.01)	0.006 (0.001 - 0.02)	0.02 (0.0005 - 0.1)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.4 (2 - 3)	1.1 (0.91 - 1.4)	0.25 (0.15 - 0.41)	0.18 (0.037 - 0.53)	0.54 (0.014 - 3.1)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,664 (53%) [51% - 56%]	237 (57%) [50% - 64%]	58 (57%) [43% - 74%]	12 (71%) [36% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Equipment	678 (22%) [20% - 23%]	88 (21%) [17% - 26%]	21 (21%) [13% - 31%]	3 (18%) [3.6% - 52%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	776 (25%) [23% - 27%]	94 (22%) [18% - 27%]	23 (23%) [14% - 34%]	2 (12%) [1.4% - 42%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	1 (0.032%) [0.0008% - 0.18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.88%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	2,773 (89%) [86% - 92%]	362 (86%) [78% - 96%]	88 (86%) [69% - 100%]	16 (94%) [54% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation	344 (11%) [9.9% - 12%]	57 (14%) [10% - 18%]	14 (14%) [7.5% - 23%]	1 (5.9%) [0.15% - 33%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.91 - 1.6)	1.2 (0.67 - 2.1)	0.53 (0.013 - 3)	3 (0.076 - 17)	0 (0 - 34)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	201 (6.4%) [5.6% - 7.4%]	28 (6.7%) [4.4% - 9.7%]	13 (13%) [6.8% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	272 (8.7%) [7.7% - 9.8%]	47 (11%) [8.2% - 15%]	15 (15%) [8.2% - 24%]	1 (5.9%) [0.15% - 33%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	87 (32%) [26% - 39%]	22 (47%) [29% - 71%]	3 (20%) [4.1% - 58%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (0.87 - 2.4)	0.63 (0.13 - 1.9)	0 (0 - 12)	NA	0 (0 - 12)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WILLIAMSON COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	95 (3%) [2.5% - 3.7%]	12 (2.9%) [1.5% - 5%]	4 (3.9%) [1.1% - 10%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	179 (5.7%) [4.9% - 6.6%]	24 (5.7%) [3.7% - 8.5%]	6 (5.9%) [2.2% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	16 (8.9%) [5.1% - 15%]	6 (25%) [9.2% - 54%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.8 (0.9 - 7.5)	0 (0 - 7.7)	NA	NA	0 (0 - 46)
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	45 (1.4%) [1.1% - 1.9%]	2 (0.48%) [0.058% - 1.7%]	3 (2.9%) [0.61% - 8.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	36 (80%) [56% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	36 (80%) [56% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	9 (25%) [11% - 47%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	4 (0.091 - 29)	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (306 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (County): Williamson. 76.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 72 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WILLIAMSON POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 20. Total benchmark population: 25,170.						
Stops (% of Total)	20 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	21,688 (86%)	2,556 (10%)	452 (1.8%)	367 (1.5%)	97 (0.4%)	10 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0009 (0.0006 - 0.001)	0 (0 - 0.001)	0 (0 - 0.008)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.37)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 1.7)	0 (0 - 9.7)	0 (0 - 12)	0 (0 - 45)	0 (0 - 440)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	20 (100%) [61% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	12 (60%) [31% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	8 (40%) [17% - 79%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Williamson. 19.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 37 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Comments Provided by the Law Enforcement Agency - WILLIAMSON POLICE

Reviewed

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WILLIAMSVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 526. Total benchmark population: 12,770.						
Stops (% of Total)	452 (86%)	43 (8.2%)	25 (4.8%)	5 (1%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	10,939 (86%)	1,301 (10%)	244 (1.9%)	235 (1.8%)	44 (0.3%)	7 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.041 (0.038 - 0.045)	0.03 (0.02 - 0.04)	0.1 (0.066 - 0.15)	0.02 (0.007 - 0.05)	0.023 (0.0006 - 0.13)	0 (0 - 0.53)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.8 (0.57 - 1.1)	2.5 (1.6 - 3.7)	0.51 (0.17 - 1.2)	0.55 (0.014 - 3.1)	0 (0 - 13)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	276 (61%) [54% - 69%]	23 (53%) [34% - 80%]	6 (24%) [8.8% - 52%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	10 (2.2%) [1.1% - 4.1%]	2 (4.7%) [0.56% - 17%]	1 (4%) [0.1% - 22%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	82 (18%) [14% - 23%]	7 (16%) [6.5% - 34%]	6 (24%) [8.8% - 52%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Commercial Vehicle	84 (19%) [15% - 23%]	11 (26%) [13% - 46%]	12 (48%) [25% - 84%]	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	200 (44%) [38% - 51%]	20 (47%) [28% - 72%]	8 (32%) [14% - 63%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	252 (56%) [49% - 63%]	23 (53%) [34% - 80%]	17 (68%) [40% - 100%]	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.96 (0.6 - 1.5)	1.2 (0.7 - 2)	1.4 (0.39 - 3.7)	1.8 (0.045 - 10)	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Williamsville. 10.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 21 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WILLOWBROOK POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,190. Total benchmark population: 205,909.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,203 (55%)	500 (23%)	367 (17%)	83 (3.8%)	5 (0.2%)	32 (1.5%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	136,806 (66%)	17,836 (8.7%)	31,275 (15%)	19,291 (9.4%)	599 (0.3%)	102 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0088 (0.0083 - 0.0093)	0.028 (0.026 - 0.031)	0.012 (0.011 - 0.013)	0.004 (0.003 - 0.005)	0.008 (0.003 - 0.02)	0.31 (0.21 - 0.44)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.2 (2.7 - 3.8)	1.3 (1.1 - 1.6)	0.49 (0.38 - 0.62)	0.95 (0.31 - 2.2)	36 (24 - 51)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	786 (65%) [61% - 70%]	267 (53%) [47% - 60%]	237 (65%) [57% - 73%]	63 (76%) [58% - 97%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	24 (75%) [48% - 100%]
Equipment	139 (12%) [9.7% - 14%]	78 (16%) [12% - 19%]	46 (13%) [9.2% - 17%]	8 (9.6%) [4.2% - 19%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	2 (6.2%) [0.76% - 23%]
Licensing/Registration	278 (23%) [20% - 26%]	155 (31%) [26% - 36%]	84 (23%) [18% - 28%]	12 (14%) [7.5% - 25%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	6 (19%) [6.9% - 41%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	31 (2.6%) [1.8% - 3.7%]	6 (1.2%) [0.44% - 2.6%]	5 (1.4%) [0.44% - 3.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]
Written Warning	757 (63%) [59% - 68%]	287 (57%) [51% - 64%]	206 (56%) [49% - 64%]	55 (66%) [50% - 86%]	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	9 (28%) [13% - 53%]
Citation	415 (34%) [31% - 38%]	207 (41%) [36% - 47%]	156 (43%) [36% - 50%]	28 (34%) [22% - 49%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	23 (72%) [46% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (1 - 1.4)	1.2 (1 - 1.5)	0.98 (0.64 - 1.4)	0.58 (0.015 - 3.2)	2.1 (1.3 - 3.2)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	9 (0.75%) [0.34% - 1.4%]	17 (3.4%) [2% - 5.4%]	14 (3.8%) [2.1% - 6.4%]	1 (1.2%) [0.031% - 6.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	3 (9.4%) [1.9% - 27%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	25 (2.1%) [1.3% - 3.1%]	43 (8.6%) [6.2% - 12%]	24 (6.5%) [4.2% - 9.7%]	1 (1.2%) [0.031% - 6.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	3 (9.4%) [1.9% - 27%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	7 (28%) [11% - 58%]	21 (49%) [30% - 75%]	13 (54%) [29% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (0.71 - 4.9)	1.9 (0.72 - 5.7)	0 (0 - 17)	NA	0 (0 - 5.8)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WILLOWBROOK POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	4 (0.33%) [0.091% - 0.85%]	4 (0.8%) [0.22% - 2%]	5 (1.4%) [0.44% - 3.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	19 (1.6%) [0.95% - 2.5%]	28 (5.6%) [3.7% - 8.1%]	16 (4.4%) [2.5% - 7.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 19%]	3 (11%) [2.2% - 31%]	3 (19%) [3.9% - 55%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (0.083%) [0.0021% - 0.46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (604 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Willowbrook. 18.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 47 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WILMETTE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,529. Total benchmark population: 208,694.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,721 (68%)	251 (9.9%)	295 (12%)	252 (10%)	3 (0.1%)	7 (0.3%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	148,566 (71%)	11,646 (5.6%)	22,753 (11%)	24,879 (12%)	725 (0.3%)	125 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0116 (0.011 - 0.0121)	0.022 (0.019 - 0.024)	0.013 (0.012 - 0.015)	0.01 (0.0089 - 0.011)	0.004 (0.0009 - 0.01)	0.056 (0.023 - 0.12)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.9 (1.5 - 2.3)	1.1 (0.94 - 1.3)	0.87 (0.76 - 1)	0.36 (0.074 - 1)	4.8 (1.9 - 10)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	952 (55%) [52% - 59%]	138 (55%) [46% - 65%]	136 (46%) [39% - 55%]	157 (62%) [53% - 73%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	5 (71%) [23% - 100%]
Equipment	377 (22%) [20% - 24%]	58 (23%) [18% - 30%]	77 (26%) [21% - 33%]	58 (23%) [17% - 30%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	385 (22%) [20% - 25%]	55 (22%) [17% - 29%]	78 (26%) [21% - 33%]	36 (14%) [10% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]
Commercial Vehicle	7 (0.41%) [0.16% - 0.84%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.5%]	4 (1.4%) [0.37% - 3.5%]	1 (0.4%) [0.01% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	1,536 (89%) [85% - 94%]	226 (90%) [79% - 100%]	258 (87%) [77% - 99%]	220 (87%) [76% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	6 (86%) [31% - 100%]
Citation	185 (11%) [9.3% - 12%]	25 (10%) [6.4% - 15%]	37 (13%) [8.8% - 17%]	32 (13%) [8.7% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.93 (0.58 - 1.4)	1.2 (0.8 - 1.7)	1.2 (0.79 - 1.7)	0 (0 - 12)	1.3 (0.033 - 7.5)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	9 (0.52%) [0.24% - 0.99%]	4 (1.6%) [0.43% - 4.1%]	4 (1.4%) [0.37% - 3.5%]	1 (0.4%) [0.01% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	25 (1.5%) [0.94% - 2.1%]	8 (3.2%) [1.4% - 6.3%]	9 (3.1%) [1.4% - 5.8%]	1 (0.4%) [0.01% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	16 (64%) [37% - 100%]	5 (62%) [20% - 100%]	5 (56%) [18% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.98 (0.28 - 2.8)	0.87 (0.25 - 2.5)	0 (0 - 6.5)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WILMETTE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	4 (0.23%) [0.063% - 0.6%]	4 (1.6%) [0.43% - 4.1%]	1 (0.34%) [0.0086% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	15 (0.87%) [0.49% - 1.4%]	7 (2.8%) [1.1% - 5.7%]	3 (1%) [0.21% - 3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]	3 (43%) [8.8% - 100%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (500 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Wilmette. 34.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 35 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WINCHESTER POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 4. Total benchmark population: 4,338.						
Stops (% of Total)	4 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	4,129 (95%)	95 (2.2%)	65 (1.5%)	33 (0.8%)	13 (0.3%)	3 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.001 (0.0003 - 0.002)	0 (0 - 0.04)	0 (0 - 0.06)	0 (0 - 0.11)	0 (0 - 0.28)	0 (0 - 1.2)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 66)	0 (0 - 96)	0 (0 - 190)	0 (0 - 480)	0 (0 - 2,100)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Winchester. 49.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 25 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WINFIELD POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,501. Total benchmark population: 128,270.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,293 (52%)	351 (14%)	682 (27%)	161 (6.4%)	3 (0.1%)	11 (0.4%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	85,709 (67%)	7,144 (5.6%)	22,431 (17%)	12,497 (9.7%)	408 (0.3%)	81 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.015 (0.014 - 0.016)	0.049 (0.044 - 0.055)	0.03 (0.028 - 0.033)	0.013 (0.011 - 0.015)	0.007 (0.002 - 0.02)	0.14 (0.068 - 0.24)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.3 (2.7 - 4)	2 (1.7 - 2.4)	0.85 (0.7 - 1)	0.49 (0.1 - 1.4)	9 (4.4 - 16)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	822 (64%) [59% - 68%]	197 (56%) [49% - 65%]	354 (52%) [47% - 58%]	108 (67%) [55% - 81%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	6 (55%) [20% - 100%]
Equipment	142 (11%) [9.3% - 13%]	28 (8%) [5.3% - 12%]	86 (13%) [10% - 16%]	22 (14%) [8.6% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	4 (36%) [9.9% - 93%]
Licensing/Registration	329 (25%) [23% - 28%]	126 (36%) [30% - 43%]	242 (35%) [31% - 40%]	31 (19%) [13% - 27%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	1 (9.1%) [0.23% - 51%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	114 (8.8%) [7.3% - 11%]	11 (3.1%) [1.6% - 5.6%]	35 (5.1%) [3.6% - 7.1%]	9 (5.6%) [2.6% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]
Written Warning	945 (73%) [68% - 78%]	264 (75%) [66% - 85%]	476 (70%) [64% - 76%]	134 (83%) [70% - 99%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	8 (73%) [31% - 100%]
Citation	234 (18%) [16% - 21%]	76 (22%) [17% - 27%]	171 (25%) [21% - 29%]	18 (11%) [6.6% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	3 (27%) [5.6% - 80%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.91 - 1.6)	1.4 (1.1 - 1.7)	0.62 (0.36 - 1)	0 (0 - 6.8)	1.5 (0.31 - 4.5)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.15%) [0.019% - 0.56%]	3 (0.85%) [0.18% - 2.5%]	5 (0.73%) [0.24% - 1.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	5 (0.39%) [0.13% - 0.9%]	8 (2.3%) [0.98% - 4.5%]	8 (1.2%) [0.51% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	3 (38%) [7.7% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.31 (0.028 - 2.2)	0.47 (0.069 - 2.8)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WINFIELD POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	2 (0.15%) [0.019% - 0.56%]	2 (0.57%) [0.069% - 2.1%]	3 (0.44%) [0.091% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	8 (0.62%) [0.27% - 1.2%]	8 (2.3%) [0.98% - 4.5%]	7 (1%) [0.41% - 2.1%]	1 (0.62%) [0.016% - 3.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (0.077%) [0.002% - 0.43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.54%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 34%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (269 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Winfield. 15.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 29 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WINNEBAGO COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 7,589. Total benchmark population: 301,760.						
Stops (% of Total)	3,860 (51%)	2,605 (34%)	1,030 (14%)	83 (1.1%)	10 (0.1%)	1 (0.01%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	229,937 (76%)	28,392 (9.4%)	33,709 (11%)	8,447 (2.8%)	1,084 (0.4%)	191 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0168 (0.0163 - 0.0173)	0.092 (0.088 - 0.095)	0.031 (0.029 - 0.032)	0.0098 (0.0078 - 0.012)	0.009 (0.004 - 0.02)	0.005 (0.0001 - 0.03)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	5.5 (5 - 6)	1.8 (1.7 - 2)	0.59 (0.46 - 0.73)	0.55 (0.26 - 1)	0.31 (0.0079 - 1.7)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	2,418 (63%) [60% - 65%]	1,383 (53%) [50% - 56%]	589 (57%) [53% - 62%]	50 (60%) [45% - 79%]	5 (50%) [16% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Equipment	646 (17%) [15% - 18%]	633 (24%) [22% - 26%]	214 (21%) [18% - 24%]	20 (24%) [15% - 37%]	3 (30%) [6.2% - 88%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	795 (21%) [19% - 22%]	586 (22%) [21% - 24%]	226 (22%) [19% - 25%]	13 (16%) [8.3% - 27%]	2 (20%) [2.4% - 72%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	1 (0.026%) [0.0007% - 0.14%]	3 (0.12%) [0.024% - 0.34%]	1 (0.097%) [0.0025% - 0.54%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	11 (0.28%) [0.14% - 0.51%]	17 (0.65%) [0.38% - 1%]	3 (0.29%) [0.06% - 0.85%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	2,793 (72%) [70% - 75%]	1,766 (68%) [65% - 71%]	692 (67%) [62% - 72%]	64 (77%) [59% - 98%]	6 (60%) [22% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	1,056 (27%) [26% - 29%]	822 (32%) [29% - 34%]	335 (33%) [29% - 36%]	19 (23%) [14% - 36%]	4 (40%) [11% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (1.1 - 1.3)	1.2 (1 - 1.3)	0.84 (0.5 - 1.3)	1.5 (0.4 - 3.8)	3.7 (0.092 - 20)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	18 (0.47%) [0.28% - 0.74%]	42 (1.6%) [1.2% - 2.2%]	14 (1.4%) [0.74% - 2.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	167 (4.3%) [3.7% - 5%]	431 (17%) [15% - 18%]	96 (9.3%) [7.5% - 11%]	3 (3.6%) [0.75% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	71 (43%) [33% - 54%]	184 (43%) [37% - 49%]	30 (31%) [21% - 45%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.76 - 1.3)	0.74 (0.46 - 1.1)	0.78 (0.02 - 4.5)	NA	2.4 (0.059 - 14)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WINNEBAGO COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	9 (0.23%) [0.11% - 0.44%]	22 (0.84%) [0.53% - 1.3%]	8 (0.78%) [0.34% - 1.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	110 (2.8%) [2.3% - 3.4%]	261 (10%) [8.8% - 11%]	56 (5.4%) [4.1% - 7.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	8 (7.3%) [3.1% - 14%]	44 (17%) [12% - 23%]	5 (8.9%) [2.9% - 21%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.3 (1.1 - 5.7)	1.2 (0.32 - 4.3)	NA	NA	0 (0 - 64)
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	12 (0.31%) [0.16% - 0.54%]	23 (0.88%) [0.56% - 1.3%]	5 (0.49%) [0.16% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 4.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	12 (100%) [52% - 100%]	21 (91%) [57% - 100%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	12 (100%) [52% - 100%]	21 (91%) [57% - 100%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	6 (50%) [18% - 100%]	10 (48%) [23% - 88%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.95 (0.31 - 3.2)	0.4 (0.0087 - 3.3)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (974 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (County): Winnebago. 80.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 37 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WINNEBAGO POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 441. Total benchmark population: 19,940.						
Stops (% of Total)	330 (75%)	75 (17%)	32 (7.3%)	4 (0.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	14,202 (71%)	2,854 (14%)	2,317 (12%)	482 (2.4%)	71 (0.4%)	14 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.023 (0.021 - 0.026)	0.026 (0.021 - 0.033)	0.01 (0.009 - 0.02)	0.008 (0.002 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.05)	0 (0 - 0.26)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.87 - 1.5)	0.59 (0.4 - 0.86)	0.36 (0.097 - 0.92)	0 (0 - 2.2)	0 (0 - 11)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	144 (44%) [37% - 51%]	30 (40%) [27% - 57%]	18 (56%) [33% - 89%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	105 (32%) [26% - 39%]	17 (23%) [13% - 36%]	8 (25%) [11% - 49%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	80 (24%) [19% - 30%]	27 (36%) [24% - 52%]	6 (19%) [6.9% - 41%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Commercial Vehicle	1 (0.3%) [0.0077% - 1.7%]	1 (1.3%) [0.034% - 7.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	14 (4.2%) [2.3% - 7.1%]	4 (5.3%) [1.5% - 14%]	1 (3.1%) [0.079% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	217 (66%) [57% - 75%]	33 (44%) [30% - 62%]	14 (44%) [24% - 73%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	99 (30%) [24% - 37%]	38 (51%) [36% - 70%]	17 (53%) [31% - 85%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (1.1 - 2.5)	1.8 (0.99 - 3)	0 (0 - 3.1)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	18 (5.5%) [3.2% - 8.6%]	6 (8%) [2.9% - 17%]	1 (3.1%) [0.079% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	10 (56%) [27% - 100%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.9 (0.16 - 3.5)	0 (0 - 8)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WINNEBAGO POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 1.1%]	1 (1.3%) [0.034% - 7.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	21 (6.4%) [3.9% - 9.7%]	7 (9.3%) [3.8% - 19%]	2 (6.2%) [0.76% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (9.5%) [1.2% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 16)	0 (0 - 56)	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Winnebago. 22.8% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 19 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WINNETKA POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,151. Total benchmark population: 167,649.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,523 (71%)	152 (7.1%)	296 (14%)	166 (7.7%)	10 (0.5%)	4 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	125,846 (75%)	8,095 (4.8%)	18,157 (11%)	14,887 (8.9%)	546 (0.3%)	118 (0.07%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0121 (0.0115 - 0.0127)	0.019 (0.016 - 0.022)	0.016 (0.014 - 0.018)	0.011 (0.0095 - 0.013)	0.02 (0.009 - 0.03)	0.03 (0.009 - 0.09)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (1.1 - 2.3)	1.3 (1.1 - 1.7)	0.92 (0.74 - 1.1)	1.5 (0.72 - 2.8)	2.8 (0.74 - 7.5)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,227 (81%) [76% - 85%]	113 (74%) [61% - 89%]	219 (74%) [65% - 84%]	129 (78%) [65% - 92%]	9 (90%) [41% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]
Equipment	230 (15%) [13% - 17%]	32 (21%) [14% - 30%]	61 (21%) [16% - 26%]	34 (20%) [14% - 29%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Licensing/Registration	66 (4.3%) [3.4% - 5.5%]	7 (4.6%) [1.9% - 9.5%]	16 (5.4%) [3.1% - 8.8%]	3 (1.8%) [0.37% - 5.3%]	1 (10%) [0.25% - 56%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Written Warning	1,025 (67%) [63% - 72%]	113 (74%) [61% - 89%]	201 (68%) [59% - 78%]	117 (70%) [58% - 84%]	7 (70%) [28% - 100%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]
Citation	498 (33%) [30% - 36%]	39 (26%) [18% - 35%]	95 (32%) [26% - 39%]	49 (30%) [22% - 39%]	3 (30%) [6.2% - 88%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.78 (0.55 - 1.1)	0.98 (0.78 - 1.2)	0.9 (0.66 - 1.2)	0.92 (0.19 - 2.7)	0 (0 - 2.8)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	3 (0.2%) [0.041% - 0.58%]	7 (4.6%) [1.9% - 9.5%]	5 (1.7%) [0.55% - 3.9%]	3 (1.8%) [0.37% - 5.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	11 (0.72%) [0.36% - 1.3%]	16 (11%) [6% - 17%]	14 (4.7%) [2.6% - 7.9%]	6 (3.6%) [1.3% - 7.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	7 (64%) [26% - 100%]	6 (38%) [14% - 82%]	10 (71%) [34% - 100%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.59 (0.16 - 2)	1.1 (0.39 - 3.5)	0.79 (0.13 - 3.4)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WINNETKA POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	7 (0.46%) [0.18% - 0.95%]	7 (4.6%) [1.9% - 9.5%]	6 (2%) [0.74% - 4.4%]	3 (1.8%) [0.37% - 5.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	17 (1.1%) [0.65% - 1.8%]	16 (11%) [6% - 17%]	15 (5.1%) [2.8% - 8.4%]	7 (4.2%) [1.7% - 8.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	2 (12%) [1.5% - 45%]	1 (6.7%) [0.17% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (166 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Winnetka. 30.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 97 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WINTHROP HARBOR POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,182. Total benchmark population: 45,567.						
Stops (% of Total)	426 (36%)	373 (32%)	372 (31%)	8 (0.7%)	1 (0.08%)	2 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	26,283 (58%)	5,400 (12%)	11,502 (25%)	2,081 (4.6%)	266 (0.6%)	35 (0.08%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.016 (0.015 - 0.018)	0.07 (0.06 - 0.08)	0.032 (0.029 - 0.036)	0.004 (0.002 - 0.008)	0.004 (0.0001 - 0.02)	0.057 (0.0069 - 0.21)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	4.3 (3.7 - 4.9)	2 (1.7 - 2.3)	0.24 (0.1 - 0.47)	0.23 (0.0059 - 1.3)	3.5 (0.43 - 13)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	236 (55%) [49% - 63%]	172 (46%) [39% - 54%]	224 (60%) [53% - 69%]	5 (62%) [20% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Equipment	52 (12%) [9.1% - 16%]	59 (16%) [12% - 20%]	42 (11%) [8.1% - 15%]	3 (38%) [7.7% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	138 (32%) [27% - 38%]	142 (38%) [32% - 45%]	106 (28%) [23% - 34%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	15 (3.5%) [2% - 5.8%]	33 (8.8%) [6.1% - 12%]	13 (3.5%) [1.9% - 6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	45 (11%) [7.7% - 14%]	34 (9.1%) [6.3% - 13%]	39 (10%) [7.5% - 14%]	2 (25%) [3% - 90%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	366 (86%) [77% - 95%]	306 (82%) [73% - 92%]	320 (86%) [77% - 96%]	6 (75%) [28% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.95 (0.82 - 1.1)	1 (0.86 - 1.2)	0.87 (0.32 - 1.9)	1.2 (0.029 - 6.5)	1.2 (0.14 - 4.2)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	13 (3.1%) [1.6% - 5.2%]	17 (4.6%) [2.7% - 7.3%]	10 (2.7%) [1.3% - 4.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	33 (7.7%) [5.3% - 11%]	57 (15%) [12% - 20%]	28 (7.5%) [5% - 11%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	23 (70%) [44% - 100%]	42 (74%) [53% - 100%]	17 (61%) [35% - 97%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.62 - 1.8)	0.87 (0.44 - 1.7)	0 (0 - 5.7)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WINTHROP HARBOR POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	5 (1.2%) [0.38% - 2.7%]	9 (2.4%) [1.1% - 4.6%]	8 (2.2%) [0.93% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	17 (4%) [2.3% - 6.4%]	44 (12%) [8.6% - 16%]	24 (6.5%) [4.1% - 9.6%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	4 (24%) [6.4% - 60%]	13 (30%) [16% - 51%]	5 (21%) [6.8% - 49%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (0.39 - 5.3)	0.89 (0.19 - 4.5)	0 (0 - 26)	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (0.23%) [0.0059% - 1.3%]	1 (0.27%) [0.0068% - 1.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.99%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Winthrop Harbor. 10.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 17 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WONDERLAKE POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 124. Total benchmark population: 60,296.						
Stops (% of Total)	94 (76%)	2 (1.6%)	24 (19%)	4 (3.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	47,022 (78%)	1,459 (2.4%)	9,297 (15%)	2,317 (3.8%)	174 (0.3%)	27 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.002 (0.0016 - 0.0024)	0.001 (0.0002 - 0.005)	0.003 (0.002 - 0.004)	0.002 (0.0005 - 0.004)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.14)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.69 (0.082 - 2.5)	1.3 (0.79 - 2)	0.86 (0.23 - 2.3)	0 (0 - 11)	0 (0 - 70)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	41 (44%) [31% - 59%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	8 (33%) [14% - 66%]	4 (100%) [27% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	35 (37%) [26% - 52%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	13 (54%) [29% - 93%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	18 (19%) [11% - 30%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	3 (12%) [2.6% - 37%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	56 (60%) [45% - 77%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	13 (54%) [29% - 93%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	22 (23%) [15% - 35%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (4.2%) [0.11% - 23%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	16 (17%) [9.7% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	10 (42%) [20% - 77%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 12)	2.4 (0.99 - 5.7)	2.9 (0.33 - 12)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (1.1%) [0.027% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	1 (1.1%) [0.027% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 15%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Wonder Lake. 14.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 27 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WOOD DALE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 5,453. Total benchmark population: 97,992.						
Stops (% of Total)	2,552 (47%)	424 (7.8%)	2,137 (39%)	307 (5.6%)	18 (0.3%)	15 (0.3%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	56,705 (58%)	6,277 (6.4%)	25,528 (26%)	9,162 (9.3%)	246 (0.3%)	74 (0.08%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.045 (0.043 - 0.047)	0.068 (0.061 - 0.074)	0.084 (0.08 - 0.087)	0.034 (0.03 - 0.037)	0.073 (0.043 - 0.12)	0.2 (0.11 - 0.33)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.5 (1.2 - 1.9)	1.9 (1.7 - 2.1)	0.74 (0.64 - 0.87)	1.6 (0.96 - 2.6)	4.5 (2.5 - 7.5)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,691 (66%) [63% - 69%]	235 (55%) [49% - 63%]	1,321 (62%) [59% - 65%]	236 (77%) [67% - 87%]	9 (50%) [23% - 95%]	13 (87%) [46% - 100%]
Equipment	296 (12%) [10% - 13%]	59 (14%) [11% - 18%]	326 (15%) [14% - 17%]	42 (14%) [9.9% - 18%]	5 (28%) [9% - 65%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
Licensing/Registration	565 (22%) [20% - 24%]	130 (31%) [26% - 36%]	490 (23%) [21% - 25%]	29 (9.4%) [6.3% - 14%]	4 (22%) [6.1% - 57%]	2 (13%) [1.6% - 48%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	6 (0.24%) [0.086% - 0.51%]	4 (0.94%) [0.26% - 2.4%]	24 (1.1%) [0.72% - 1.7%]	4 (1.3%) [0.36% - 3.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
Written Warning	1,587 (62%) [59% - 65%]	241 (57%) [50% - 64%]	1,111 (52%) [49% - 55%]	184 (60%) [52% - 69%]	10 (56%) [27% - 100%]	8 (53%) [23% - 100%]
Citation	959 (38%) [35% - 40%]	179 (42%) [36% - 49%]	1,002 (47%) [44% - 50%]	119 (39%) [32% - 46%]	8 (44%) [19% - 88%]	7 (47%) [19% - 96%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.95 - 1.3)	1.2 (1.1 - 1.4)	1 (0.85 - 1.2)	1.2 (0.51 - 2.3)	1.2 (0.5 - 2.6)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	9 (0.35%) [0.16% - 0.67%]	7 (1.7%) [0.66% - 3.4%]	26 (1.2%) [0.79% - 1.8%]	1 (0.33%) [0.0082% - 1.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	44 (1.7%) [1.3% - 2.3%]	28 (6.6%) [4.4% - 9.5%]	140 (6.6%) [5.5% - 7.7%]	3 (0.98%) [0.2% - 2.9%]	2 (11%) [1.3% - 40%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	14 (32%) [17% - 53%]	14 (50%) [27% - 84%]	43 (31%) [22% - 41%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (0.69 - 3.6)	0.97 (0.52 - 1.9)	1 (0.025 - 6.9)	1.6 (0.037 - 10)	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WOOD DALE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	13 (0.51%) [0.27% - 0.87%]	7 (1.7%) [0.66% - 3.4%]	20 (0.94%) [0.57% - 1.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.2%]	1 (5.6%) [0.14% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	43 (1.7%) [1.2% - 2.3%]	27 (6.4%) [4.2% - 9.3%]	122 (5.7%) [4.7% - 6.8%]	1 (0.33%) [0.0082% - 1.8%]	1 (5.6%) [0.14% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	4 (9.3%) [2.5% - 24%]	1 (3.7%) [0.094% - 21%]	7 (5.7%) [2.3% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.4 (0.0081 - 4)	0.62 (0.16 - 2.9)	0 (0 - 65)	0 (0 - 65)	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	1 (0.039%) [0.001% - 0.22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.87%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 20%]	0 (0%) [0% - 25%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (322 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Wood Dale. 26.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 36 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Comments Provided by the Law Enforcement Agency - WOOD DALE POLICE

2023 Illinois Traffic & Pedestrian Stop all seems correct.

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WOOD RIVER POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 491. Total benchmark population: 59,194.						
Stops (% of Total)	388 (79%)	99 (20%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.6%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	41,149 (70%)	15,247 (26%)	1,536 (2.6%)	950 (1.6%)	279 (0.5%)	33 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0094 (0.0085 - 0.01)	0.006 (0.005 - 0.008)	0 (0 - 0.002)	0.003 (0.0007 - 0.009)	0.004 (<0.0001 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.11)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.69 (0.55 - 0.86)	0 (0 - 0.26)	0.33 (0.069 - 0.99)	0.38 (0.0096 - 2.1)	0 (0 - 12)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	221 (57%) [50% - 65%]	62 (63%) [48% - 80%]	0 [NA]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Equipment	81 (21%) [17% - 26%]	16 (16%) [9.2% - 26%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	86 (22%) [18% - 27%]	21 (21%) [13% - 32%]	0 [NA]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	289 (74%) [66% - 84%]	71 (72%) [56% - 90%]	0 [NA]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	2 (0.52%) [0.062% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.7%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation	97 (25%) [20% - 30%]	28 (28%) [19% - 41%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.72 - 1.7)	NA	0 (0 - 5)	0 (0 - 15)	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	12 (3.1%) [1.6% - 5.4%]	6 (6.1%) [2.2% - 13%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	28 (7.2%) [4.8% - 10%]	10 (10%) [4.8% - 19%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	6 (21%) [7.9% - 47%]	2 (20%) [2.4% - 72%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.93 (0.092 - 5.2)	NA	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WOOD RIVER POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	8 (2.1%) [0.89% - 4.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.7%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	24 (6.2%) [4% - 9.2%]	8 (8.1%) [3.5% - 16%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	6 (1.5%) [0.57% - 3.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 3.7%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Wood River. 13.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 22 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WOODFORD COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 1,780. Total benchmark population: 87,436.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,179 (66%)	367 (21%)	191 (11%)	17 (1%)	21 (1.2%)	5 (0.3%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	80,487 (92%)	2,188 (2.5%)	3,199 (3.7%)	1,331 (1.5%)	204 (0.2%)	27 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.015 (0.014 - 0.016)	0.17 (0.15 - 0.19)	0.06 (0.05 - 0.07)	0.01 (0.007 - 0.02)	0.1 (0.064 - 0.16)	0.19 (0.06 - 0.43)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	11 (7.3 - 19)	4.1 (2.7 - 6.4)	0.87 (0.46 - 1.6)	7 (4.2 - 11)	13 (3.9 - 32)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	955 (81%) [76% - 86%]	270 (74%) [65% - 83%]	154 (81%) [68% - 94%]	16 (94%) [54% - 100%]	21 (100%) [62% - 100%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]
Equipment	87 (7.4%) [5.9% - 9.1%]	41 (11%) [8% - 15%]	16 (8.4%) [4.8% - 14%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Licensing/Registration	136 (12%) [9.7% - 14%]	56 (15%) [12% - 20%]	21 (11%) [6.8% - 17%]	1 (5.9%) [0.15% - 33%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Commercial Vehicle	1 (0.085%) [0.0021% - 0.47%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	1 (0.085%) [0.0021% - 0.47%]	2 (0.54%) [0.066% - 2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Written Warning	84 (7.1%) [5.7% - 8.8%]	15 (4.1%) [2.3% - 6.7%]	7 (3.7%) [1.5% - 7.6%]	1 (5.9%) [0.15% - 33%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Citation	1,094 (93%) [87% - 98%]	350 (95%) [86% - 100%]	184 (96%) [83% - 100%]	16 (94%) [54% - 100%]	21 (100%) [62% - 100%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.91 - 1.2)	1 (0.88 - 1.2)	1 (0.58 - 1.7)	1.1 (0.66 - 1.7)	1.1 (0.35 - 2.5)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	5 (0.42%) [0.14% - 0.99%]	2 (0.54%) [0.066% - 2%]	2 (1%) [0.13% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	15 (1.3%) [0.71% - 2.1%]	17 (4.6%) [2.7% - 7.4%]	4 (2.1%) [0.57% - 5.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	5 (33%) [11% - 78%]	13 (76%) [41% - 100%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.3 (0.77 - 8.2)	0.75 (0.016 - 6.7)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WOODFORD COUNTY SHERIFF						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.31%]	1 (0.27%) [0.0069% - 1.5%]	2 (1%) [0.13% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	1 (0.085%) [0.0021% - 0.47%]	5 (1.4%) [0.44% - 3.2%]	2 (1%) [0.13% - 3.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.2 (0.0025 - 16)	0.5 (0.0064 - 39)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1%]	1 (0.52%) [0.013% - 2.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (89 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (County): Woodford. 62.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 49 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WOODLAND POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 3. Total benchmark population: 5,420.						
Stops (% of Total)	3 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	4,729 (87%)	246 (4.5%)	366 (6.8%)	61 (1.1%)	16 (0.3%)	2 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0006 (0.0001 - 0.002)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.06)	0 (0 - 0.23)	0 (0 - 1.8)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 47)	0 (0 - 31)	0 (0 - 190)	0 (0 - 720)	0 (0 - 5,700)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Woodland. 4.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 42 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WOODRIDGE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 3,964. Total benchmark population: 163,940.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,843 (46%)	1,260 (32%)	683 (17%)	171 (4.3%)	1 (0.03%)	6 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	102,283 (62%)	16,761 (10%)	27,323 (17%)	16,990 (10%)	502 (0.3%)	81 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.018 (0.017 - 0.019)	0.075 (0.071 - 0.079)	0.025 (0.023 - 0.027)	0.01 (0.0086 - 0.012)	0.002 (<0.0001 - 0.01)	0.074 (0.027 - 0.16)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	4.2 (3.7 - 4.7)	1.4 (1.2 - 1.6)	0.56 (0.47 - 0.66)	0.11 (0.0028 - 0.62)	4.1 (1.5 - 9)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,269 (69%) [65% - 73%]	602 (48%) [44% - 52%]	393 (58%) [52% - 64%]	129 (75%) [63% - 90%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	5 (83%) [27% - 100%]
Equipment	176 (9.5%) [8.2% - 11%]	189 (15%) [13% - 17%]	101 (15%) [12% - 18%]	25 (15%) [9.5% - 22%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]
Licensing/Registration	398 (22%) [20% - 24%]	469 (37%) [34% - 41%]	187 (27%) [24% - 32%]	17 (9.9%) [5.8% - 16%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Commercial Vehicle	0 (0%) [0% - 0.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.29%]	2 (0.29%) [0.035% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	41 (2.2%) [1.6% - 3%]	18 (1.4%) [0.85% - 2.3%]	6 (0.88%) [0.32% - 1.9%]	1 (0.58%) [0.015% - 3.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]
Written Warning	946 (51%) [48% - 55%]	796 (63%) [59% - 68%]	350 (51%) [46% - 57%]	82 (48%) [38% - 60%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]
Citation	856 (46%) [43% - 50%]	446 (35%) [32% - 39%]	327 (48%) [43% - 53%]	88 (51%) [41% - 63%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	2 (33%) [4% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.76 (0.68 - 0.86)	1 (0.9 - 1.2)	1.1 (0.88 - 1.4)	0 (0 - 8)	0.72 (0.087 - 2.6)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	12 (0.65%) [0.34% - 1.1%]	35 (2.8%) [1.9% - 3.9%]	18 (2.6%) [1.6% - 4.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	29 (1.6%) [1.1% - 2.3%]	148 (12%) [9.9% - 14%]	41 (6%) [4.3% - 8.1%]	4 (2.3%) [0.64% - 6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	12 (41%) [21% - 72%]	53 (36%) [27% - 47%]	16 (39%) [22% - 63%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.87 (0.46 - 1.8)	0.94 (0.42 - 2.2)	1.8 (0.33 - 6.7)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WOODRIDGE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	10 (0.54%) [0.26% - 1%]	34 (2.7%) [1.9% - 3.8%]	11 (1.6%) [0.8% - 2.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	33 (1.8%) [1.2% - 2.5%]	152 (12%) [10% - 14%]	33 (4.8%) [3.3% - 6.8%]	3 (1.8%) [0.36% - 5.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	12 (7.9%) [4.1% - 14%]	1 (3%) [0.077% - 17%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (544 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Woodridge. 22.5% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 42 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WOODSTOCK POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 5,587. Total benchmark population: 47,258.						
Stops (% of Total)	4,017 (72%)	323 (5.8%)	1,176 (21%)	63 (1.1%)	5 (0.09%)	3 (0.05%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	36,171 (77%)	1,303 (2.8%)	8,114 (17%)	1,521 (3.2%)	133 (0.3%)	16 (0.03%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.111 (0.108 - 0.115)	0.25 (0.22 - 0.28)	0.145 (0.137 - 0.153)	0.04 (0.03 - 0.05)	0.04 (0.01 - 0.09)	0.19 (0.039 - 0.55)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.2 (1.8 - 2.8)	1.3 (1.2 - 1.4)	0.37 (0.28 - 0.49)	0.34 (0.11 - 0.79)	1.7 (0.35 - 5)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	2,587 (64%) [62% - 67%]	181 (56%) [48% - 65%]	698 (59%) [55% - 64%]	41 (65%) [47% - 88%]	5 (100%) [32% - 100%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]
Equipment	630 (16%) [14% - 17%]	47 (15%) [11% - 19%]	221 (19%) [16% - 21%]	16 (25%) [15% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	800 (20%) [19% - 21%]	95 (29%) [24% - 36%]	257 (22%) [19% - 25%]	6 (9.5%) [3.5% - 21%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	11 (0.27%) [0.14% - 0.49%]	2 (0.62%) [0.075% - 2.2%]	3 (0.26%) [0.053% - 0.75%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	2,592 (65%) [62% - 67%]	190 (59%) [51% - 68%]	718 (61%) [57% - 66%]	49 (78%) [58% - 100%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	3 (100%) [21% - 100%]
Citation	1,414 (35%) [33% - 37%]	131 (41%) [34% - 48%]	455 (39%) [35% - 42%]	14 (22%) [12% - 37%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.96 - 1.4)	1.1 (0.99 - 1.2)	0.63 (0.34 - 1.1)	1.7 (0.35 - 5)	0 (0 - 3.5)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	24 (0.6%) [0.38% - 0.89%]	6 (1.9%) [0.68% - 4%]	15 (1.3%) [0.71% - 2.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	81 (2%) [1.6% - 2.5%]	28 (8.7%) [5.8% - 13%]	47 (4%) [2.9% - 5.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	28 (35%) [23% - 50%]	9 (32%) [15% - 61%]	22 (47%) [29% - 71%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.93 (0.39 - 2)	1.4 (0.74 - 2.5)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WOODSTOCK POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	13 (0.32%) [0.17% - 0.55%]	2 (0.62%) [0.075% - 2.2%]	5 (0.43%) [0.14% - 0.99%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	77 (1.9%) [1.5% - 2.4%]	28 (8.7%) [5.8% - 13%]	51 (4.3%) [3.2% - 5.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	4 (5.2%) [1.4% - 13%]	1 (3.6%) [0.09% - 20%]	7 (14%) [5.5% - 28%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.69 (0.014 - 6.9)	2.6 (0.67 - 12)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	5 (0.12%) [0.04% - 0.29%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 5.9%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (558 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Woodstock. 53.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 38 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WORDEN POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 111. Total benchmark population: 18,233.						
Stops (% of Total)	107 (96%)	3 (2.7%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	15,624 (86%)	1,898 (10%)	377 (2.1%)	262 (1.4%)	65 (0.4%)	7 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.007 (0.006 - 0.008)	0.002 (0.0003 - 0.005)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0.004 (0.0001 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.06)	0 (0 - 0.53)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.23 (0.047 - 0.69)	0 (0 - 1.5)	0.56 (0.014 - 3.2)	0 (0 - 8.4)	0 (0 - 78)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	84 (79%) [63% - 97%]	2 (67%) [8.1% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	8 (7.5%) [3.2% - 15%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	15 (14%) [7.8% - 23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	18 (17%) [10% - 27%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	22 (21%) [13% - 31%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	67 (63%) [49% - 80%]	1 (33%) [0.84% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.53 (0.013 - 3.1)	NA	0 (0 - 6.1)	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.93%) [0.024% - 5.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	2 (1.9%) [0.23% - 6.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WORDEN POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	1 (0.93%) [0.024% - 5.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
All Searches (% of Stops)	2 (1.9%) [0.23% - 6.8%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Worden. 11.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 28 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WORTH POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 3,000. Total benchmark population: 101,760.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,900 (63%)	569 (19%)	494 (16%)	32 (1.1%)	4 (0.1%)	1 (0.03%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	65,440 (64%)	11,907 (12%)	20,653 (20%)	3,408 (3.3%)	303 (0.3%)	49 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.029 (0.028 - 0.03)	0.048 (0.044 - 0.052)	0.024 (0.022 - 0.026)	0.009 (0.006 - 0.01)	0.01 (0.004 - 0.03)	0.02 (0.0005 - 0.11)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (1.4 - 2)	0.82 (0.71 - 0.95)	0.32 (0.22 - 0.46)	0.45 (0.12 - 1.2)	0.7 (0.018 - 3.9)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	715 (38%) [35% - 40%]	205 (36%) [31% - 41%]	161 (33%) [28% - 38%]	17 (53%) [31% - 85%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Equipment	210 (11%) [9.6% - 13%]	55 (9.7%) [7.3% - 13%]	64 (13%) [10% - 17%]	4 (12%) [3.4% - 32%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	974 (51%) [48% - 55%]	309 (54%) [48% - 61%]	269 (54%) [48% - 61%]	11 (34%) [17% - 62%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	1 (0.053%) [0.0013% - 0.29%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.65%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.75%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	872 (46%) [43% - 49%]	272 (48%) [42% - 54%]	229 (46%) [41% - 53%]	19 (59%) [36% - 93%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Written Warning	8 (0.42%) [0.18% - 0.83%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.65%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.75%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation	1,020 (54%) [50% - 57%]	297 (52%) [46% - 58%]	265 (54%) [47% - 61%]	13 (41%) [22% - 69%]	1 (25%) [0.63% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.97 (0.85 - 1.1)	1 (0.87 - 1.1)	0.76 (0.4 - 1.3)	0.47 (0.012 - 2.6)	0 (0 - 6.9)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	5 (0.26%) [0.085% - 0.61%]	1 (0.18%) [0.0044% - 0.98%]	1 (0.2%) [0.0051% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	44 (2.3%) [1.7% - 3.1%]	32 (5.6%) [3.8% - 7.9%]	29 (5.9%) [3.9% - 8.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	4 (9.1%) [2.5% - 23%]	5 (16%) [5.1% - 36%]	3 (10%) [2.1% - 30%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.7 (0.37 - 8.7)	1.1 (0.17 - 6.7)	NA	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WORTH POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	4 (0.21%) [0.057% - 0.54%]	2 (0.35%) [0.043% - 1.3%]	1 (0.2%) [0.0051% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	57 (3%) [2.3% - 3.9%]	35 (6.2%) [4.3% - 8.6%]	30 (6.1%) [4.1% - 8.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2 (3.5%) [0.42% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 11%]	2 (6.7%) [0.81% - 24%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 8.7)	1.9 (0.14 - 26)	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.19%]	1 (0.18%) [0.0044% - 0.98%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.75%]	0 (0%) [0% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (493 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Worth. 14.0% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 28 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - WYANET POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 54. Total benchmark population: 5,612.						
Stops (% of Total)	53 (98%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	5,106 (91%)	95 (1.7%)	323 (5.8%)	75 (1.3%)	12 (0.2%)	1 (0.02%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.01 (0.0078 - 0.014)	0.01 (0.0003 - 0.06)	0 (0 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.05)	0 (0 - 0.31)	0 (0 - 3.7)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.025 - 5.9)	0 (0 - 1.1)	0 (0 - 4.9)	0 (0 - 31)	0 (0 - 370)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	51 (96%) [72% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	1 (1.9%) [0.048% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Licensing/Registration	1 (1.9%) [0.048% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	44 (83%) [60% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	1 (1.9%) [0.048% - 11%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	8 (15%) [6.5% - 30%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 31)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
All Searches (% of Stops)	53 (100%) [75% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Wyanet. 16.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.2% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 37 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - YATES CITY POLICE						Benchmark: Distance-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 89. Total benchmark population: 7,957.						
Stops (% of Total)	81 (91%)	6 (6.7%)	1 (1.1%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	6,897 (87%)	564 (7.1%)	260 (3.3%)	205 (2.6%)	28 (0.4%)	3 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.012 (0.0093 - 0.015)	0.01 (0.004 - 0.02)	0.004 (0.0001 - 0.02)	0.005 (0.0001 - 0.03)	0 (0 - 0.13)	0 (0 - 1.2)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.91 (0.32 - 2.1)	0.33 (0.0082 - 1.9)	0.42 (0.01 - 2.4)	0 (0 - 11)	0 (0 - 110)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	70 (86%) [67% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Equipment	11 (14%) [6.8% - 24%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	43 (53%) [38% - 72%]	2 (33%) [4% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Written Warning	13 (16%) [8.5% - 27%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation	25 (31%) [20% - 46%]	4 (67%) [18% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.2 (0.55 - 6.3)	0 (0 - 13)	0 (0 - 13)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Distance-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Yates City. 9.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 96.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 28 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - YORKVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 3,613. Total benchmark population: 59,843.						
Stops (% of Total)	2,381 (66%)	509 (14%)	647 (18%)	58 (1.6%)	13 (0.4%)	5 (0.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	43,406 (73%)	3,795 (6.3%)	10,522 (18%)	1,966 (3.3%)	127 (0.2%)	27 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.055 (0.053 - 0.057)	0.13 (0.12 - 0.15)	0.061 (0.057 - 0.066)	0.03 (0.02 - 0.04)	0.1 (0.055 - 0.18)	0.19 (0.06 - 0.43)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.4 (2.1 - 2.8)	1.1 (1 - 1.3)	0.54 (0.4 - 0.71)	1.9 (0.99 - 3.2)	3.4 (1.1 - 8)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	1,285 (54%) [51% - 57%]	261 (51%) [45% - 58%]	405 (63%) [57% - 69%]	47 (81%) [60% - 100%]	10 (77%) [37% - 100%]	4 (80%) [22% - 100%]
Equipment	351 (15%) [13% - 16%]	94 (18%) [15% - 23%]	76 (12%) [9.3% - 15%]	4 (6.9%) [1.9% - 18%]	2 (15%) [1.9% - 56%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Licensing/Registration	745 (31%) [29% - 34%]	154 (30%) [26% - 35%]	166 (26%) [22% - 30%]	7 (12%) [4.9% - 25%]	1 (7.7%) [0.19% - 43%]	1 (20%) [0.51% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	1 (0.042%) [0.0011% - 0.23%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.72%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.57%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Written Warning	2,187 (92%) [88% - 96%]	443 (87%) [79% - 96%]	562 (87%) [80% - 94%]	54 (93%) [70% - 100%]	12 (92%) [48% - 100%]	3 (60%) [12% - 100%]
Citation	193 (8.1%) [7% - 9.3%]	66 (13%) [10% - 16%]	85 (13%) [10% - 16%]	4 (6.9%) [1.9% - 18%]	1 (7.7%) [0.19% - 43%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.6 (1.2 - 2.1)	1.6 (1.2 - 2.1)	0.85 (0.23 - 2.2)	0.95 (0.024 - 5.4)	4.9 (0.59 - 18)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	6 (0.25%) [0.092% - 0.55%]	10 (2%) [0.94% - 3.6%]	1 (0.15%) [0.0039% - 0.86%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	17 (0.71%) [0.42% - 1.1%]	18 (3.5%) [2.1% - 5.6%]	4 (0.62%) [0.17% - 1.6%]	1 (1.7%) [0.044% - 9.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	14 (82%) [45% - 100%]	10 (56%) [27% - 100%]	3 (75%) [15% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.67 (0.27 - 1.6)	0.91 (0.17 - 3.3)	1.2 (0.029 - 8)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - YORKVILLE POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	6 (0.25%) [0.092% - 0.55%]	6 (1.2%) [0.43% - 2.6%]	2 (0.31%) [0.037% - 1.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	17 (0.71%) [0.42% - 1.1%]	12 (2.4%) [1.2% - 4.1%]	6 (0.93%) [0.34% - 2%]	1 (1.7%) [0.044% - 9.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 28%]	0 (0%) [0% - 74%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	6 (35%) [13% - 77%]	2 (17%) [2% - 60%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.47 (0.047 - 2.6)	1.4 (0.23 - 6.6)	0 (0 - 14)	NA	NA
*Benchmark Definition						
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (643 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Yorkville. 35.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 42 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.						

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ZION POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 5,064. Total benchmark population: 42,391.						
Stops (% of Total)	966 (19%)	2,069 (41%)	1,953 (39%)	61 (1.2%)	9 (0.2%)	6 (0.1%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	18,712 (44%)	7,117 (17%)	14,272 (34%)	1,954 (4.6%)	311 (0.7%)	25 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.052 (0.048 - 0.055)	0.29 (0.28 - 0.3)	0.137 (0.131 - 0.143)	0.03 (0.02 - 0.04)	0.03 (0.01 - 0.05)	0.24 (0.088 - 0.52)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	5.6 (5.1 - 6.2)	2.7 (2.4 - 2.9)	0.6 (0.45 - 0.79)	0.56 (0.25 - 1.1)	4.6 (1.7 - 10)
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Moving Violation	460 (48%) [43% - 52%]	821 (40%) [37% - 42%]	873 (45%) [42% - 48%]	37 (61%) [43% - 84%]	6 (67%) [24% - 100%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]
Equipment	233 (24%) [21% - 27%]	558 (27%) [25% - 29%]	525 (27%) [25% - 29%]	17 (28%) [16% - 45%]	3 (33%) [6.9% - 97%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Licensing/Registration	273 (28%) [25% - 32%]	690 (33%) [31% - 36%]	555 (28%) [26% - 31%]	7 (11%) [4.6% - 24%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	3 (50%) [10% - 100%]
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Verbal Warning	716 (74%) [69% - 80%]	1,333 (64%) [61% - 68%]	1,338 (69%) [65% - 72%]	48 (79%) [58% - 100%]	8 (89%) [38% - 100%]	5 (83%) [27% - 100%]
Written Warning	0 (0%) [0% - 0.38%]	2 (0.097%) [0.012% - 0.35%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.19%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Citation	250 (26%) [23% - 29%]	734 (35%) [33% - 38%]	615 (31%) [29% - 34%]	13 (21%) [11% - 36%]	1 (11%) [0.28% - 62%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (1.2 - 1.6)	1.2 (1 - 1.4)	0.82 (0.43 - 1.4)	0.43 (0.011 - 2.4)	0.64 (0.016 - 3.6)
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	11 (1.1%) [0.57% - 2%]	59 (2.9%) [2.2% - 3.7%]	23 (1.2%) [0.75% - 1.8%]	2 (3.3%) [0.4% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	26 (2.7%) [1.8% - 3.9%]	193 (9.3%) [8.1% - 11%]	84 (4.3%) [3.4% - 5.3%]	2 (3.3%) [0.4% - 12%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	1 (17%) [0.42% - 93%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	15 (58%) [32% - 95%]	90 (47%) [37% - 57%]	42 (50%) [36% - 68%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.81 (0.46 - 1.5)	0.87 (0.47 - 1.7)	0 (0 - 3.6)	NA	0 (0 - 7.2)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ZION POLICE						Benchmark: Crash-based*
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	10 (1%) [0.5% - 1.9%]	55 (2.7%) [2% - 3.5%]	33 (1.7%) [1.2% - 2.4%]	1 (1.6%) [0.042% - 9.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	20 (2.1%) [1.3% - 3.2%]	129 (6.2%) [5.2% - 7.4%]	65 (3.3%) [2.6% - 4.2%]	1 (1.6%) [0.042% - 9.1%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	0 (0%) [0% - 18%]	16 (12%) [7.1% - 20%]	3 (4.6%) [0.95% - 13%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	0 (0%) [0% - 0.38%]	6 (0.29%) [0.11% - 0.63%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.19%]	0 (0%) [0% - 6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 41%]	0 (0%) [0% - 61%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	2 (33%) [4% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	0 [NA]	2 (33%) [4% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	0 [NA]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
*Benchmark Definition						
<p>Benchmark Type: Crash-based (634 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Zion. 50.9% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 23 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.</p>						

Comments Provided by the Law Enforcement Agency - ZION POLICE

The Zion Police Department is unable to rely on the data presented in this study for its own internal training and quality control. The varied and inconsistent methodologies employed since 2019 by this vendor, have led to widely ranging benchmarks, and the corresponding data is inconsistent with both our agency's lived experience and oversight of individual officer activities. This is a significant departure from the fifteen-years of previous reports that employed consistent methodology, year over year.

The report's authors include several disclaimers to the accuracy of their study. At the same time, they have elected to further complicate the study and constantly change methodologies making any use of the data unreliable. Below is a sample of the disclaimers the authors include:

There is a limitation in the use of ratios in determining if there are potential racial disparities. The 95% confidence intervals for stop rates and stop rate ratios do not take into account any error in estimating the driver and pedestrian populations that might be stopped. (These populations are referred to as "benchmarks.")

The problem is as follows. The benchmarks attempt to estimate the actual driving or pedestrian population within the jurisdiction of each agency using a combination of data sources, including surveys by the U.S. Census Bureau, Illinois crash reports, and Illinois driver license counts. But these data can only approximate the driving and pedestrian populations and necessarily rely on particular assumptions which may not always be accurate. See Appendix A in this document for more information on the benchmark methodologies and benchmark limitations.

Thus, the benchmarks used for stop rates may have some error.

Response

Thank you for your comments. All comments and concerns were carefully reviewed and a response will be posted online by IDOT. Readers and users of the reports on 2023 stops can be assured that the rates, ratios, percentages, benchmarks and other statistics are valid and can be used as is.

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
1	ILLINOIS STATEWIDE RESULTS	10	7	7	8	9	7
13462	ABINGDON POLICE	10					
13054	ADAMS COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	12	8		
13245	ADDISON POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	6
13929	ALBANY POLICE	10	20	15	10		
13137	ALBERS POLICE	10	10	10			
13284	ALBION POLICE	12.5	10	12	12	25	11
13664	ALEDO POLICE	8	12	10.5		16	5
13059	ALEXANDER COUNTY SHERIFF	5	5	5	5	5	
13663	ALEXIS POLICE	5	5	7			
13566	ALGONQUIN POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	
13213	ALSIP POLICE	8	9	10	8	10	15
13288	ALTAMONT POLICE	10	9	10			
14143	ALTON AND SOUTHERN RAILWAY POLICE	5	8	4.5			
13626	ALTON POLICE	7	10	37	6	5	
13528	AMBOY POLICE	5	7.5	5	5		
13883	ANNA POLICE	9	9		6	21	
13366	ANNAWAN POLICE	7		28.5			
13463	ANTIOCH POLICE	12	14	13	12	10	17

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13243	ARCOLA POLICE	12	15.5	14	12	8	10
13212	ARLINGTON HEIGHTS POLICE	6	8	7	8	10	5
13242	ARTHUR POLICE	10	15	12	10		
13098	ASHLAND POLICE	12.5	18				
13120	ASSUMPTION POLICE	10.5	9		5		
13656	ATHENS POLICE	9	15	19	7		
13241	ATWOOD POLICE	10	15	12	52.5		
13829	AUBURN POLICE	12	11	14		36	
13413	AURORA POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13324	AVON POLICE	15	36.5	35		6	
13752	BALDWIN POLICE	10.5	15	19			
13464	BANNOCKBURN POLICE	9	10	10	9	12	10
13466	BARRINGTON HILLS POLICE	2	2	2	2	6	2
13465	BARRINGTON POLICE	8	8	8	8	4	9
13725	BARRY POLICE	6	8		11		
13211	BARTLETT POLICE	8	10	10	10	5	8
13712	BARTONVILLE POLICE	15	15	13	15.5		
13414	BATAVIA POLICE	8	9	9	8	6	
13648	BATH POLICE	10			10		

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13097	BEARDSTOWN POLICE	10	10	10	10		
13135	BECKEMEYER POLICE	10					
13210	BEDFORD PARK POLICE	6	6	6	8	4	20
13956	BEECHER POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13795	BELLEVILLE POLICE	8	9	10	10	11	7.5
13209	BELLWOOD POLICE	5	5	5	5	7	5
13069	BELVIDERE POLICE	10	10	10	10	11	9
13247	BENSENVILLE POLICE	10	10	10	10	15	10
13311	BENTON POLICE	6	10.5	7	2	4.5	
13208	BERKELEY POLICE	10	10	10	9	9	7.5
13207	BERWYN POLICE	8	7	8	6		
13625	BETHALTO POLICE	7	9		15		
13695	BETHANY POLICE	10	12	10			
13248	BLOOMINGDALE POLICE	9	10	10	8	9	9
13581	BLOOMINGTON POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13206	BLUE ISLAND POLICE	5	5	5	5	5	5
13590	BLUE MOUND POLICE	15	15	15	15		15
13836	BLUFFS POLICE	7	9	8			
13955	BOLINGBROOK POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13067	BOND COUNTY SHERIFF	7	7.5	15	9		

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13068	BOONE COUNTY SHERIFF	9	10	10	9	7	
13447	BOURBONNAIS POLICE	8	8	8	6	9	3.5
13847	BRADFORD POLICE	10	15	15		10	
13446	BRADLEY POLICE	6	7	7	3	4.5	
13711	BRADLEY UNIVERSITY POLICE	5	5	5	5	10	
13954	BRAIDWOOD POLICE	12	15	15	12	12	15
13134	BREESE POLICE	8	14	19			
13204	BRIDGEVIEW POLICE	8	9	10	10	10	10
13592	BRIGHTON POLICE	6	9	9		15	
14006	BROADVIEW POLICE	8	8	10	9.5	10	10
14065	BROOKFIELD POLICE	7	9	8	7	6	5
13794	BROOKLYN POLICE	14.5	11	13.5			
13084	BUDA POLICE	6	7	7	7	10	3
13467	BUFFALO GROVE POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13565	BULL VALLEY POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	
13602	BUNKER HILL POLICE	7	9				
13200	BURBANK POLICE	10	10	10	8	9	9
13083	BUREAU COUNTY SHERIFF	6	9	7	12	17	
13199	BURNHAM POLICE	10	10	10	5		
13249	BURR RIDGE POLICE	10	10	10	10	13	10

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13544	BUSHNELL POLICE	14	20.5	17.5			
13703	BYRON POLICE	10	15	15	15		
13793	CAHOKIA HEIGHTS POLICE	4	5	4	1		
13060	CAIRO POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	
13086	CALHOUN COUNTY SHERIFF	4	5.5	33			
13198	CALUMET CITY POLICE	4	4	4	3	2	3.5
13197	CALUMET PARK POLICE	15	15	15	10		
13970	CAMBRIA POLICE	13.5	14.5	25	17		
13364	CAMBRIDGE POLICE	12	11	11			
13055	CAMP POINT POLICE	17					
14114	CAMPTON HILLS POLICE	10	12	11	11.5		
13321	CANTON POLICE	10	10.5	9	7		
13387	CARBONDALE POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13601	CARLINVILLE POLICE	10	11	12	11	19	
13133	CARLYLE POLICE	8	12	15	10	11	
13919	CARMI POLICE	5	4	5			
13250	CAROL STREAM POLICE	10	10	10	10	5	9.5
13415	CARPENTERSVILLE POLICE	9	10	9	9	9	9
13801	CARRIER MILLS POLICE	10	13	10			

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13092	CARROLL COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	10	15	10	
13334	CARROLLTON POLICE	15	120	17.5			
13969	CARTERVILLE POLICE	10	15	30	10		
13348	CARTHAGE POLICE	8	10	9		16.5	
13564	CARY POLICE	8	10	10	10	6	11
13126	CASEY POLICE	10	20	15			35
13792	CASEYVILLE POLICE	8	9	10	8	11	12
13096	CASS COUNTY SHERIFF	5	10	10			
13898	CATLIN POLICE	12	12				
13854	CEDARVILLE POLICE	8	14.5				
13634	CENTRAL CITY POLICE	8	7	6	5		
13633	CENTRALIA POLICE	7	8	11	7	6	18.5
13112	CHAMPAIGN COUNTY SHERIFF	11	12.5	13	12	12	13
13111	CHAMPAIGN POLICE	12	15	16	12	11	12
13953	CHANNAHON POLICE	15	15	15	15	13.5	40
13143	CHARLESTON POLICE	10	12	12	11	9	10
13828	CHATHAM POLICE	9	10	10	9	7	13
13580	CHENOA POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	9.5
13082	CHERRY POLICE	9	10	31			
13981	CHERRY VALLEY POLICE	8	10	10	12	1	

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13196	CHICAGO HEIGHTS POLICE	5	6	6	5	4	
13195	CHICAGO METRA POLICE	14	15	15	15	10	
13194	CHICAGO POLICE	4	4	4	4	4	4
13194.01	CHICAGO POLICE (1ST DISTRICT - CENTRAL)	4	4	4	3	4	4
13194.02	CHICAGO POLICE (2ND DISTRICT - WENTWORTH)	4	4	4	5	4	3
13194.03	CHICAGO POLICE (3RD DISTRICT - GRAND CROSSING)	4	4	4	5	5	3
13194.04	CHICAGO POLICE (4TH DISTRICT - SOUTH CHICAGO)	5	5	5	5	5	5
13194.05	CHICAGO POLICE (5TH DISTRICT - CALUMET)	3	3	3	3	3	3
13194.06	CHICAGO POLICE (6TH DISTRICT - GRESHAM)	4	4	4	4	4.5	4
13194.07	CHICAGO POLICE (7TH DISTRICT - ENGLEWOOD)	3	3	3	4	4	4
13194.08	CHICAGO POLICE (8TH DISTRICT - CHICAGO LAWN)	3	4	4	4	4	4.5
13194.09	CHICAGO POLICE (9TH DISTRICT - DEERING)	3	4	3	3	3	3
13194.10	CHICAGO POLICE (10TH DISTRICT - OGDEN)	4	4	4	4	4	2
13194.11	CHICAGO POLICE (11TH DISTRICT - HARRISON)	3	3	3	3	3	3
13194.12	CHICAGO POLICE (12TH DISTRICT - NEAR WEST)	4	4	4	4	5	4
13194.14	CHICAGO POLICE (14TH DISTRICT - SHAKESPEARE)	5	5	5	5	5	5
13194.15	CHICAGO POLICE (15TH DISTRICT - AUSTIN)	2	2	3	3	3	3.5
13194.16	CHICAGO POLICE (16TH DISTRICT - JEFFERSON PARK)	5	5	5	5	4	6
13194.17	CHICAGO POLICE (17TH DISTRICT - ALBANY PARK)	4	5	4	4	4	4.5
13194.18	CHICAGO POLICE (18TH DISTRICT - NEAR NORTH)	4	4	4	4	4	4
13194.19	CHICAGO POLICE (19TH DISTRICT - TOWN HALL)	4	4	4	4	7	6
13194.20	CHICAGO POLICE (20TH DISTRICT - LINCOLN)	4	4	4	4	4	5

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13194.22	CHICAGO POLICE (22ND DISTRICT - MORGAN PARK)	5	5	5	5	5	4.5
13194.24	CHICAGO POLICE (24TH DISTRICT - ROGERS PARK)	4	4	4	4	5	5
13194.25	CHICAGO POLICE (25TH DISTRICT - GRAND CENTRAL)	4	4	4	4	4.5	4
13193	CHICAGO RIDGE POLICE	5	6	7	5	5	6
13710	CHILLICOTHE POLICE	8	8	8	8	8	11.5
13281	CHRISMAN POLICE	7	8	8	10.5		20
13119	CHRISTIAN COUNTY SHERIFF	9	12	6			
13309	CHRISTOPHER POLICE	15.5	20			16	
13191	CICERO POLICE	10	9	8	9	5.5	7
13251	CLARENDON HILLS POLICE	8	10	11	8	15	
13125	CLARK COUNTY SHERIFF	16	17	19	16	26	
13128	CLAY COUNTY SHERIFF	15	15	17			15
14066	CLAYTON POLICE	14					
13374	CLIFTON POLICE	8	13.5	9	7.5		11
13132	CLINTON COUNTY SHERIFF	9	9	20	12	12	15
13237	CLINTON POLICE	10	11	12	10.5	9.5	
13339	COAL CITY POLICE	6	7	7	5	7.5	5
13766	COAL VALLEY POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13882	COBDEN POLICE	88					
13679	COFFEEN POLICE	15	15	16.5		15	

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13543	COLCHESTER POLICE	8					
13142	COLES COUNTY SHERIFF	15	15	15	13	28	15
13579	COLFAX POLICE	10	15	10	10		
13252	COLLEGE OF DUPAGE POLICE	8	10	7	8	15	
13468	COLLEGE OF LAKE COUNTY POLICE	10	10	10	10		
13624	COLLINSVILLE POLICE	8	9	10	9	7.5	8
13670	COLUMBIA POLICE	7	9	8	8	7.5	13.5
13189	COOK COUNTY FOREST PRESERVE POLICE	10	20	14	9.5	15	
13188	COOK COUNTY SHERIFF	10	8	10	10	8	7
13234	CORTLAND POLICE	12	9	12	13		
13750	COULTERVILLE POLICE	12	13		13		
13187	COUNTRY CLUB HILLS POLICE	5	5	5	5	7	10
13186	COUNTRYSIDE POLICE	6	7	7	7	9	9.5
13968	CRAINVILLE POLICE	10	13	12	14	8	18
13218	CRAWFORD COUNTY SHERIFF	20	17.5	20	15	12	
13952	CREST HILL POLICE	10	10	12	10	10	10
13185	CRESTWOOD POLICE	6	8	7			
14000	CRETE POLICE	8	7	8	5.5	8	9
13877	CREVE COEUR POLICE	10	10	10	12		
14010	CRYSTAL LAKE PARK DISTRICT POLICE	10		10	2		

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13563	CRYSTAL LAKE POLICE	9	10	9	9	9	10
14147	CSX TRANSPORTATION RAILROAD POLICE	12	13	13	14		
13853	DAKOTA POLICE		8				
13347	DALLAS CITY POLICE	10		7.5	11		
14151	DANA POLICE	10					
13578	DANVERS POLICE	10	10	10	12.5		
13897	DANVILLE POLICE	6	6	6	7	9.5	9
13253	DARIEN POLICE	10	10	10	8	7	10
13589	DECATUR PARK DISTRICT POLICE	10	10	10			
13588	DECATUR POLICE	12	15	15	12.5	20	45
13876	DEER CREEK POLICE	9	9.5				
13469	DEERFIELD POLICE	8	8	8	8	7	7.5
13223	DEKALB COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	10	9	10	10
13233	DEKALB POLICE	10	11	11	10	10	10
13875	DELAVAN POLICE	7.5	5.5				
13081	DEPUE POLICE	7.5	11.5	9	6		
13184	DES PLAINES POLICE	7	10	9	6	6	8
13966	DESOTO POLICE	15	10	15			
13236	DEWITT COUNTY SHERIFF	16	20	23			

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13825	DIVERNON POLICE	8.5					
13526	DIXON POLICE	10	10	10	10	6.5	12
13066	DONNELLSON POLICE	15	10		30		
13240	DOUGLAS COUNTY SHERIFF	12	12	12	12	9	15
13254	DOWNERS GROVE POLICE	7	8	7	7	7	4.5
13577	DOWNS POLICE	11	11	13	11		
13715	DU QUOIN POLICE	20	20				20
13319	DUNFERMLINE POLICE	16					
14043	DUPAGE COUNTY FOREST PRESERVE POLICE	10	10	10	10	11.5	
13255	DUPAGE COUNTY SHERIFF	10	12	13	10	12	12
13790	DUPO POLICE	6	9	9	5		
13980	DURAND POLICE	10		20			
13532	DWIGHT POLICE	10	12	15.5	15	10	
13516	EARLVILLE POLICE	6	12	7	5		
13623	EAST ALTON POLICE	10	11				
13789	EAST CARONDELET POLICE	30	22.5				
13406	EAST DUBUQUE POLICE	10	13.5	10	6	11	12.5
13416	EAST DUNDEE POLICE	10	10	10	9.5	10	10
13181	EAST HAZEL CREST POLICE	13	12	13	12	17	10

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13764	EAST MOLINE POLICE	10	11	10	11	8	
13874	EAST PEORIA POLICE	6	8	8	5	6.5	
13788	EAST ST. LOUIS PARK DISTRICT POLICE	10	15	10			
13141	EASTERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY POLICE	10	11	14	9	12	10
13647	EASTON POLICE	5	5				
13283	EDWARDS COUNTY SHERIFF	13	30.5	11			
13622	EDWARDSVILLE POLICE	10	10	10	10	9	10
13287	EFFINGHAM COUNTY SHERIFF	10	12	12	7.5	10	
13286	EFFINGHAM POLICE	10	10	14	10		
13417	ELBURN POLICE	10	10	10	10		8
13800	ELDORADO POLICE	8					
13418	ELGIN COMMUNITY COLLEGE POLICE			12			
13419	ELGIN POLICE	10	11.5	10	10	10	11
13405	ELIZABETH POLICE	8	9.5	9	8.5		
13180	ELK GROVE VILLAGE POLICE	8	10	9	10	10	9
13256	ELMHURST POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	12
13179	ELMWOOD PARK POLICE	5	5	5	5	10	6
13709	ELMWOOD POLICE	3	5	5			
13397	ELSAH POLICE	5					

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13950	ELWOOD POLICE	12	14	14	17.5	20	12
13965	ENERGY POLICE	10	12	13	12	57	
13928	ERIE POLICE	10	10	11			
13445	ESSEX POLICE	8					
14157	EUREKA COLLEGE POLICE	15					
13985	EUREKA POLICE	12	25	15	22.5		
13178	EVANSTON POLICE	7	8	7	7	7	5.5
13177	EVERGREEN PARK POLICE	7	8	8	7.5	7.5	7
13531	FAIRBURY POLICE	10	12	13	12.5	12	13
13913	FAIRFIELD POLICE	7	6	9			
13786	FAIRMONT CITY POLICE	11	12	13.5	7	20	
13896	FAIRMOUNT POLICE	15	20	15			
13785	FAIRVIEW HEIGHTS POLICE	8	8	8	7.5	7	
13318	FAIRVIEW POLICE	15				10	
13235	FARMER CITY POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	
13317	FARMINGTON POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	
13293	FAYETTE COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	10	10.5	12.5	10
13842	FINDLAY POLICE	10	15	10	12.5		
13895	FITHIAN POLICE	90					

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13127	FLORA POLICE	10	10	10			
13176	FLOSSMOOR POLICE	10	10	10	15	10	
14017	FONDULAC PARK DISTRICT POLICE	9	8	10			
13300	FORD COUNTY SHERIFF	10	12	15	14	12	21.5
13646	FOREST CITY POLICE	8	10	10			
13932	FOREST PRESERVE DISTRICT OF WILL COUNTY POLICE	10	16	13		4	
13173	FOREST VIEW POLICE	13.5	5	5			
13702	FORRESTON POLICE	9	10	8	14		
13470	FOX LAKE POLICE	10	11	10	10		
13562	FOX RIVER GROVE POLICE	10	11	10	8		7
13420	FOX VALLEY PARK DISTRICT POLICE		10				
13949	FRANKFORT POLICE	10	10	10	10	8	10
13307	FRANKLIN COUNTY SHERIFF	13	27	13			
13525	FRANKLIN GROVE POLICE	8	15	6			
13172	FRANKLIN PARK POLICE	9	8	8	8	10	5
13783	FREEBURG POLICE	15	12.5	10		16	13
13852	FREEPORT POLICE	10	11	14	9.5		9
13316	FULTON COUNTY SHERIFF	9	9	9	6.5	21	21
13927	FULTON POLICE	10	10	20	30	30	10

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13404	GALENA POLICE	8	10	10	10		
13459	GALESBURG POLICE	10	10	12	15	15	10.5
13328	GALLATIN COUNTY SHERIFF	20		15			
13362	GALVA POLICE	10	15	11		16	
13361	GENESEO POLICE	10	9.5	8	7.5		
13421	GENEVA POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13232	GENOA POLICE	5	5	5	5	5	5
14026	GERMANTOWN POLICE	9.5	9.5	6			
13299	GIBSON CITY POLICE	17.5	15	12	15		
13109	GIFFORD POLICE	10	10	10			
13422	GILBERTS POLICE	10	12	11	10	21	20
13599	GILLESPIE POLICE	7	9	11	22		
13598	GIRARD POLICE	10	20				
13708	GLASFORD POLICE	11.5	15				
13621	GLEN CARBON POLICE	9	10	9.5	8	10	12
13258	GLEN ELLYN POLICE	8	9	9	9	9	7
13171	GLENCOE DEPT. OF PUBLIC SAFETY	9	10	10	10	8	7.5
13259	GLENDALE HEIGHTS POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13170	GLENVIEW POLICE	5	5	5	5	2.5	5
13169	GLENWOOD POLICE	6	5	6	8	10	

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
14035	GOLF POLICE	10				8	
13396	GRAFTON POLICE	6	5	12	8		
13515	GRAND RIDGE POLICE	10	12.5	15	10	10	20
13384	GRAND TOWER POLICE	10	12.5	30			
13824	GRANDVIEW POLICE	25	25	30	20		
13620	GRANITE CITY POLICE	8	10	9		8	21
13444	GRANT PARK POLICE	10	11	10		10	
14045	GRANTFORK POLICE	10	15	7.5	12		
13738	GRANVILLE POLICE	15	15.5	16	15.5	14	
13471	GRAYSLAKE POLICE	8	9	10	10	5	15
13916	GRAYVILLE POLICE	16	20	15.5	16		
13333	GREENE COUNTY SHERIFF	12		19			
13332	GREENFIELD POLICE	10	10	10	8	10	
13220	GREENUP POLICE	10	9.5	10	8.5	7	
13065	GREENVILLE POLICE	6	5	12	8		
13338	GRUNDY COUNTY SHERIFF	10	12	10	10	10	
13473	GURNEE POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13341	HAMILTON COUNTY SHERIFF	9	12.5		5.5		
13423	HAMPSHIRE POLICE	10	10	10	10	30	10

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13345	HANCOCK COUNTY SHERIFF	8	11	11	8	8.5	
13168	HANOVER PARK POLICE	5	8	6	6	5	5
14048	HANOVER POLICE	10		10	10		
13167	HARPER COLLEGE POLICE	10	10	10	10		
13798	HARRISBURG POLICE	16	4	29.5			
13561	HARVARD POLICE	10	10	10	10	10.5	12
13166	HARVEY POLICE	13	9.5	8.5			
13165	HARWOOD HEIGHTS POLICE	6	7	6	5	8	6.5
13645	HAVANA POLICE	4	6	12	4	4	5.5
14020	HAWTHORN WOODS POLICE	8	10	10	9	7	16
13164	HAZEL CREST POLICE	9	6	4			26
13355	HENDERSON COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	10	10	15	
13893	HENNING POLICE	10	10	10			10
13360	HENRY COUNTY SHERIFF	10	11	10	10	12.5	10
13639	HENRY POLICE	13	12	22.5			23
13963	HERRIN POLICE	10	10	10	10		26
13443	HERSCHER POLICE	10		10			
13575	HEYWORTH POLICE	7	10	10	9		7
13163	HICKORY HILLS POLICE	6	7	6	5	5	8.5

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13474	HIGHLAND PARK POLICE	6	9	8	6	12	8
13617	HIGHLAND POLICE	5	8.5	5	2		4
13475	HIGHWOOD POLICE	8	7	6	7		
13676	HILLSBORO POLICE	8	8	8	10		
13162	HILLSIDE POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13231	HINCKLEY POLICE	9	8	10	7		
13260	HINSDALE POLICE	7	7	7	7	8.5	
13049	HODGKINS POLICE	5	5	5	5	7.5	
13048	HOFFMAN ESTATES POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	15
13108	HOMER POLICE	10	10	14.5	10		
13047	HOMETOWN POLICE	10	10	10	10	6	10
13046	HOMEWOOD POLICE	6	7	7	10	6	8
13892	HOOPESTON POLICE	5	5	5		5.5	
13872	HOPEDALE POLICE	20					
13574	HUDSON POLICE	10	10	10			
13558	HUNTLEY POLICE	10	10	10	10	7.5	6.5
13217	HUTSONVILLE POLICE	13	13.5				
13871	ILLINOIS CENTRAL COLLEGE POLICE	10					
13995	ILLINOIS COMMERCE COMMISSION POLICE	10	10	10	6		7

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13823	ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES POLICE	12	15	15	13.5	15	20
13991	ILLINOIS STATE POLICE	15	15	15	15	15	15
13573	ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY POLICE	8	10.5	10	9	10.5	
14117	INA POLICE	8	10	8			
13045	INDIAN HEAD PARK POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
14121	INVERNESS POLICE	5	5	7	5	5	7
13372	IROQUOIS COUNTY SHERIFF	10	11	10	10	9	7
13476	ISLAND LAKE POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	7
13261	ITASCA POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
14019	IUKA POLICE	10					
13383	JACKSON COUNTY SHERIFF	5	7	5	4	7	
13687	JACKSONVILLE POLICE	11	13	12	6.5	11	23
13390	JASPER COUNTY SHERIFF	10.5	10.5	15	10	10	12
13393	JEFFERSON COUNTY SHERIFF	8	7	8.5	5		10
13820	JEROME POLICE	10	9	8	12		
13395	JERSEY COUNTY SHERIFF	7	8	8	8		
13394	JERSEYVILLE POLICE	4	5		30		
13402	JO DAVIESS COUNTY SHERIFF	13	17	17	13		
13961	JOHN A LOGAN COLLEGE POLICE	6.5					

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13557	JOHNSBURG POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	
13409	JOHNSON COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	10	10	10	
13946	JOLIET JUNIOR COLLEGE POLICE	5	5	5	5	9.5	
13945	JOLIET POLICE	10	10	10	10	15	10
14056	JUSTICE POLICE	8	8	8	8		10
13424	KANE COUNTY FOREST PRESERVE POLICE	13		12			20
13425	KANE COUNTY SHERIFF	6	8	8	8	8	8
13441	KANKAKEE COUNTY SHERIFF	4	4	4	4	3	4
13440	KANKAKEE POLICE	4	4	4	5	6	4
13279	KANSAS POLICE	10	10	10	10		
14161	KASKASKIA COLLEGE POLICE	9					
13453	KENDALL COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	10	9	8	7
13044	KENILWORTH POLICE	7	6	8	6		
13359	KEWANEE POLICE	9	10	9	10		8
13477	KILDEER POLICE	15	15	15	15	16	10
13230	KINGSTON POLICE	30	13	10			
13229	KIRKLAND POLICE	12	12	12		12	
13458	KNOX COUNTY SHERIFF	1	1	1	7		1
13457	KNOXVILLE POLICE	10	12	10	13.5	11.5	

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13043	LA GRANGE PARK POLICE	5	5	5	5	6	2
14013	LA GRANGE POLICE	6	6	7	5	8	10
13513	LA SALLE POLICE	7	10	7	7	6	
13638	LACON POLICE	10		4			
13080	LADD POLICE	6.5	16	7	3		
13344	LAHARPE POLICE	10	14	10			
13478	LAKE BLUFF POLICE	9	10	12	9.5		
13479	LAKE COUNTY FOREST PRESERVE POLICE	14	23	8			11
13480	LAKE COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	10	9	10	11
13481	LAKE FOREST POLICE	8	10	10	8		
13556	LAKE IN THE HILLS POLICE	9	10	9	8	8	10
13140	LAKE LAND COLLEGE POLICE	11	5				
13482	LAKE VILLA POLICE	10	12	10	10	9	7
13483	LAKE ZURICH POLICE	9	10	11	9	9.5	6.5
13484	LAKEMOOR POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13555	LAKEWOOD POLICE	10	10	10	10		10
13090	LANARK POLICE	10	10				
13041	LANSING POLICE	5	7	7	6	7	7
13514	LASALLE COUNTY SHERIFF	15	18	20	15.5	11	

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13521	LAWRENCE COUNTY SHERIFF	8	11.5	8	9		
13520	LAWRENCEVILLE POLICE	13	10	27			
13782	LEBANON POLICE	15	13	20	32		
13524	LEE COUNTY SHERIFF	10	11	10	10	12	15
13819	LELAND GROVE POLICE	9	10	9	11	10	8
13512	LELAND POLICE	10	11.5	11	10.5		
13944	LEMONT POLICE	6	7	7	6	10	7
13851	LENA POLICE	11	12	13.5			
13572	LEROY POLICE	10	12	10.5	10	8	10
14131	LEWIS UNIVERSITY POLICE	7	6	7	6.5		
13315	LEWISTOWN POLICE	5	10	5	10		11
13571	LEXINGTON POLICE	10	10	12.5	10		10.5
13485	LIBERTYVILLE POLICE	6	7	7	7	6	6
13818	LINCOLN LAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE POLICE	9	9	16			
13536	LINCOLN POLICE	12	15	12	13.5	10	13.5
13486	LINCOLNSHIRE POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	11
13040	LINCOLNWOOD POLICE	6	5.5	6	5	7	12.5
13487	LINDENHURST POLICE	10	10	12	10	12.5	12.5
13262	LISLE POLICE	8	8	8	8	12	
13674	LITCHFIELD POLICE	12	8	15	9	18	30

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13530	LIVINGSTON COUNTY SHERIFF	12	15	14	15	10.5	15
13616	LIVINGSTON POLICE	10					12
13817	LOAMI POLICE	11	11	9.5	12		7
14087	LOCKPORT PARK DISTRICT POLICE	11.5	17	10			
13943	LOCKPORT POLICE	10	10	10	10	9.5	10
13535	LOGAN COUNTY SHERIFF	13	16	15	14	15	15
13263	LOMBARD POLICE	7	8	8	7	10	8
13518	LOSTANT POLICE	5	5	5	5		
13979	LOVES PARK POLICE	9	11	10	9	10	3
13694	LOVINGTON POLICE	10	12.5	10		10	
13039	LOYOLA UNIVERSITY POLICE	9.5	7	15	5		
13358	LYNWOOD POLICE	13	15	10			
13038	LYONS POLICE	8	8	7	5	5	8
14156	MACHESNEY PARK POLICE	7	9	9	8	9	10
13870	MACKINAW POLICE	6	8	6		6	12
13542	MACOMB POLICE	10	10	10	9	10	
13587	MACON COUNTY SHERIFF	14	14	15	12.5	15	15
13597	MACOUPIN COUNTY SHERIFF	6	7				
13615	MADISON COUNTY SHERIFF	10	12	13	6		13

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13614	MADISON POLICE	5.5	12	13	5		
13106	MAHOMET POLICE	10	12	12	11	10	
13942	MANHATTAN POLICE	10	12	12	13	12	10
13643	MANITO POLICE	10	9.5	10	10	8	7.5
13439	MANTENO POLICE	8	10	10	5	7	12.5
13426	MAPLE PARK POLICE	14	17	17	15.5		28
13456	MAQUON POLICE	7	7				
13554	MARENGO POLICE	8	9	9	8	7	
13613	MARINE POLICE	7		9			
13630	MARION COUNTY SHERIFF	7	9	10.5	6	23	7
13959	MARION POLICE	11	15	15	10	7	13
13780	MARISSA POLICE	10	10				
13586	MAROA POLICE	12	22.5	10			
13869	MARQUETTE HEIGHTS POLICE	8	10	10	7		
13511	MARSEILLES POLICE	10	10	10	10	11	10.5
13637	MARSHALL COUNTY SHERIFF	6	9	7.5	8		
13124	MARSHALL POLICE	10	12	11	11		
13123	MARTINSVILLE POLICE	15	15				
13612	MARYVILLE POLICE	10	10	10	10	6	10

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13779	MASCOUTAH POLICE	10	10	10.5	9	15	12.5
13642	MASON CITY POLICE	6	6	11	22		
13641	MASON COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	11	10		10
13650	MASSAC COUNTY SHERIFF	7	7	7	7	7	13.5
13036	MATTESON POLICE	10	10	10	10	7	10
13139	MATTOON POLICE	11	12	13	11.5	12	16
13035	MAYWOOD POLICE	12.5	10				
13337	MAZON POLICE	10	10	10	10		
13034	MCCOOK POLICE	7	8	8	8	8	7
14139	MCCULLOM LAKE POLICE	15		15			
13541	MCDONOUGH COUNTY SHERIFF	11	11.5	14	9.5	10.5	14
14127	MCHENRY COUNTY COLLEGE POLICE	5		9			
14004	MCHENRY COUNTY CONSERVATION DISTRICT POLICE	6	6	7	5.5		9
13553	MCHENRY COUNTY SHERIFF	10	12	12	10	15	15
13552	MCHENRY POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	8
13570	MCLEAN COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	10	10	10	10
13569	MCLEAN POLICE	7			10		
13340	MCLEANSBORO POLICE	7	6		120.5		
13739	MCNABB POLICE	9					
13033	MELROSE PARK POLICE	10	6	5	5	6	10

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13654	MENARD COUNTY SHERIFF	6	10				
13510	MENDOTA POLICE	8	9	8	8	10	
13661	MERCER COUNTY SHERIFF	6	8.5	8	9	9	9
13689	MEREDOSIA POLICE	10					
14024	MERRIONETTE PARK POLICE	6	6	6	4	3	5
13984	METAMORA POLICE	6	10	12.5	11	30	
13031	METRO WATER RECLAMATION DISTRICT POLICE	10	13	11			
13649	METROPOLIS POLICE	10	10	10	10.5	6	4
13760	METROPOLITAN AIRPORT AUTHORITY	120	9				
13030	MIDLOTHIAN POLICE	10	10	10	10	15	15.5
13761	MILAN POLICE	10	10	10	5.5	7.5	12
13371	MILFORD POLICE	7	7.5	7	5		
14071	MILLEDGEVILLE POLICE	10	12	10	12.5		
14142	MILLIKIN UNIVERSITY POLICE	7	10				
13778	MILLSTADT POLICE	10	10	10	7.5	12	33
13868	MINIER POLICE	6					
13336	MINOOKA POLICE	7	8	8	6	7	16
13941	MOKENA POLICE	7	9	8	7	5	14.5
13759	MOLINE POLICE	9	10	9	9	10	8
13438	MOMENCE POLICE	10	10	10	7	6	10

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13940	MONEE POLICE	10	12	12	10	10	10
13903	MONMOUTH POLICE	9	9.5		9	14.5	
13668	MONROE COUNTY SHERIFF	7	7	10	7	7	7
13673	MONTGOMERY COUNTY SHERIFF	10	12	12	12	15	
13436	MONTGOMERY POLICE	7	8	8	8	9	9
13717	MONTICELLO POLICE	14	16	12			
14153	MOODY BIBLE INSTITUTE POLICE DEPARTMENT	5	3	11.5	5		
13029	MORAIN VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE POLICE	5					
13686	MORGAN COUNTY SHERIFF	8	9.5	12	10	7	12
13335	MORRIS POLICE	5	7	6	7.5	4	
13925	MORRISON POLICE	10	15	15	10	11	16
13116	MORRISONVILLE POLICE	15	15	15	16	15	
13027	MORTON GROVE POLICE	5	5	5	5		4
13867	MORTON POLICE	6	10	9.5	6.5	9	25
13730	MOUNDS POLICE	12.5	10	12.5	10	20	
13901	MOUNT CARMEL POLICE	15	16	24			
13089	MOUNT CARROLL POLICE	11	9	8	11		
13700	MOUNT MORRIS POLICE	10	10	10			
13596	MOUNT OLIVE POLICE	8	11.5				

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13026	MOUNT PROSPECT POLICE	6	6	6	6		
13533	MOUNT PULASKI POLICE	10	10	10			10
13392	MOUNT VERNON POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	
13585	MOUNT ZION POLICE	12	14	20	13	9	13
13841	MOWEAQUA POLICE	10	9.5	13	13	23	
13488	MUNDELEIN POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	8
13382	MURPHYSBORO POLICE	7.5	9		5		
13690	MURRAYVILLE POLICE	8	8	10	12		
14079	NAPERVILLE PARK DISTRICT POLICE	6					
13264	NAPERVILLE POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13343	NAUVOO POLICE	8	9	9	14	10	
13219	NEOGA POLICE	8	12	13.5	12	5	8
13777	NEW ATHENS POLICE	9	10	10	8.5	9	
13130	NEW BADEN POLICE	6	8	10	9	11.5	
13815	NEW BERLIN POLICE	9	9.5	6			
13939	NEW LENOX POLICE	9	10	10	9.5	7	10
13659	NEW WINDSOR POLICE	6		7.5	5		
13244	NEWMAN POLICE	10	10	19.5			
13389	NEWTON POLICE	10	15	12	12.5	12.5	14

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13025	NILES POLICE	5	5	5	5	8	7
13672	NOKOMIS POLICE	10	11	10	12		
13568	NORMAL POLICE	8	9	8	8	8	7
13024	NORRIDGE POLICE	5	5	7	5	5	5
13915	NORRIS CITY POLICE	15		15			
13427	NORTH AURORA POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	8
13866	NORTH PEKIN POLICE	9	10	10	10	8.5	10
13023	NORTH RIVERSIDE POLICE	7	8	10	8	8	8.5
13509	NORTH UTICA-UTICA POLICE	11.5		11	10		
13022	NORTHBROOK POLICE	7	10	9	6	7	7
13021	NORTHEASTERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY POLICE	5	5	5	5	6	
13227	NORTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY POLICE	10	10	12.5	10	16.5	
13020	NORTHFIELD POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	20
13019	NORTHLAKE POLICE	6	7	7	7	5	7
13018	NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY POLICE	5	5	5	6.5		
13776	O'FALLON POLICE	9	10	10	8	10	9
13265	OAK BROOK POLICE	9	10	9	8	10	
13016	OAK FOREST POLICE	5	5	5	5	5	5
13015	OAK LAWN POLICE	6	7	7	6	7	5
13014	OAK PARK POLICE	5	5	6	5	6	5
13266	OAKBROOK TERRACE POLICE	8	10	10	10	10	5

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13551	OAKWOOD HILLS POLICE	6	10	9	9.5	10.5	8
14008	OAKWOOD POLICE	14	12	12			
13216	OBLONG POLICE	10	10				
13699	OGLE COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	10	9	10.5	9
13508	OGLESBY POLICE	5	8.5	5	8		
13907	OKAWVILLE POLICE	8					
13754	OLNEY POLICE	9	8	7.5	17	5	
13012	OLYMPIA FIELDS POLICE	10	10	8	8	10	9.5
14134	OQUAWKA POLICE	15	15	15			
14149	OREANA POLICE	11	10				
13698	OREGON POLICE	10	12	10	5		22.5
13357	ORION POLICE	10	10	10	13	11	
14077	ORLAND HILLS POLICE	9	8	10	7	11	
13011	ORLAND PARK POLICE	8	8	8	8	4	3
13451	OSWEGO POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13507	OTTAWA POLICE	10	12	11	10	8	7
13010	PALATINE POLICE	7	7	7	7	7	7
13215	PALESTINE POLICE	6		5		6	
13595	PALMYRA POLICE	8	15				

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13009	PALOS HEIGHTS POLICE	5	5	5	6.5	4	10
13008	PALOS HILLS POLICE	8	8	7	11	6	6
13007	PALOS PARK POLICE	8	8	9	8		
13115	PANA POLICE	7	8.5	8			
13278	PARIS POLICE	12	13	23	9	20	
13490	PARK CITY POLICE	10	10	12	10	20	15
13006	PARK FOREST POLICE	7	10	10	5	5.5	5
13005	PARK RIDGE POLICE	7	7	7	4	3	8
13105	PARKLAND COLLEGE POLICE	10.5	12	12	9.5	11	28
13629	PATOKA POLICE	15	20				
13814	PAWNEE POLICE	11	9.5	14	6		193
13298	PAXTON POLICE	8	11	10	10		
13056	PAYSON POLICE	8					
13849	PEARL CITY POLICE	9					
13978	PECATONICA POLICE	10	15	10	10		
13865	PEKIN PARK DISTRICT POLICE	10					
13864	PEKIN POLICE	10	10	10	12	25	20
13707	PEORIA COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	10	10	10	
13706	PEORIA HEIGHTS POLICE	8	8	8	6.5	5	7

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13705	PEORIA PARK DISTRICT POLICE	10	10	6		11.5	
13704	PEORIA POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	
13938	PEOTONE POLICE	10	10	11.5	10	16	10
13714	PERRY COUNTY SHERIFF	6	8	63.5	4	6.5	
13506	PERU POLICE	6	9	8	14		13
13004	PHOENIX POLICE	14	10	14.5	10	8	10
13716	PIATT COUNTY SHERIFF	11	13	11	12	11	
13723	PIKE COUNTY SHERIFF	5	9	17.5	7.5		
13713	PINCKNEYVILLE POLICE	9	11	12	11	10	
14093	PINGREE GROVE POLICE	10	10	10	10	11	12
13722	PITTSFIELD POLICE	5	7	18	5	3	
13937	PLAINFIELD POLICE	10	11	11	11	13	11
14124	PLAINVILLE POLICE	10	10				
13450	PLANO POLICE	5	5	6	6.5	6	1
13813	PLEASANT PLAINS POLICE	6	5	5		7	
13697	POLO POLICE	13	17	14			
13529	PONTIAC POLICE	12	15	15	10	12	
14054	PONTOON BEACH POLICE	11	12	11	10		
13727	POPE COUNTY SHERIFF	8	8		8		

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13003	POSEN POLICE	10	10	10		10	30
13746	PRAIRIE DU ROCHER POLICE	10					
14068	PRAIRIE GROVE POLICE	8	10	10	15	4	
13077	PRINCETON POLICE	5	9	5			
13924	PROPHETSTOWN POLICE	10		15			
13002	PROSPECT HEIGHTS POLICE	6	6	6	6	6	6
13729	PULASKI COUNTY SHERIFF	20	20	20	20	15	15
13736	PUTNAM COUNTY SHERIFF	9	9	9	9		11
13058	QUINCY POLICE	8	10	9	8	9.5	23
13745	RANDOLPH COUNTY SHERIFF	14	18				
13104	RANTOUL POLICE	10	13	13.5	11	14	
13753	RICHLAND COUNTY SHERIFF	12	20	15	12		
13550	RICHMOND POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13001	RICHTON PARK POLICE	5.5	7	8	5.5		
13889	RIDGE FARM POLICE	15	18		18		
13000	RIVER FOREST POLICE	7	8	8	7	8.5	10
12999	RIVER GROVE POLICE	5	5	5	5	5	5
12998	RIVERDALE POLICE	7	10	7		5	
12997	RIVERSIDE POLICE	6	8	9	7	6	5

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13812	RIVERTON POLICE	10	10.5	11	10		
13491	RIVERWOODS POLICE	5	5	5	5	5	
12996	ROBBINS POLICE	17.5	10	15			
13214	ROBINSON POLICE	15	15	15	13.5	25	
13696	ROCHELLE POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13811	ROCHESTER POLICE	7	10	12	6		
13923	ROCK FALLS POLICE	13	14	14	12	12.5	11
13757	ROCK ISLAND COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	10	10	10	10
13756	ROCK ISLAND POLICE	10	10	8	7	7	10
13977	ROCK VALLEY COLLEGE POLICE	6	3	10	13.5		
13936	ROCKDALE POLICE	11	11	11	15		27
14059	ROCKFORD PARK DISTRICT POLICE	12	15	14	15.5	16	
13975	ROCKFORD POLICE	8	10	9	10	17.5	10
13974	ROCKTON POLICE	10	10	11	13.5	8	10
12995	ROLLING MEADOWS POLICE	10	10	10	10	15	10
13935	ROMEOVILLE POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13331	ROODHOUSE POLICE	18	19	14			
13973	ROSCOE POLICE	7	8	8	4	7	12.5
13267	ROSELLE POLICE	10	10	10	10	11	12
12994	ROSEMONT POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	15

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13492	ROUND LAKE BEACH POLICE	8	8	8	8	6	9
13494	ROUND LAKE PARK POLICE	10	10	10	8	10	10
13495	ROUND LAKE POLICE	10	12	11	11	12	22
13611	ROXANA POLICE	8	9		12		
13306	ROYALTON POLICE	10	15	30			
13743	RUMA POLICE	10	10	15	10		
13833	RUSHVILLE POLICE	7	7	11	11.5		
13628	SALEM POLICE	7	9	9	23	5	
13797	SALINE COUNTY SHERIFF	10	15.5	8			
13640	SAN JOSE POLICE	12	16	12			10
13627	SANDOVAL POLICE	11	10	16	13		
13226	SANDWICH POLICE	11	12	10	13		10
13810	SANGAMON COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	9	7	8	11
13225	SAUGET POLICE	10	10	7			6
12993	SAUK VILLAGE POLICE	5	5	5	5	10	5
12992	SCHAUMBURG POLICE	8	10	10	10	10	10
12991	SCHILLER PARK POLICE	10	8	8	8	8	8
13832	SCHUYLER COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	10	10		10
13835	SCOTT COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	10	10	10	

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13809	SECRETARY OF STATE POLICE	10	11	10	10	10.5	14
13076	SHEFFIELD POLICE	9					
13840	SHELBY COUNTY SHERIFF	8	13	12.5	7	5	
13839	SHELBYVILLE POLICE	8	15				
13808	SHERMAN POLICE	8	9	10	8.5	8	3
13775	SHILOH POLICE	7	7	15	13	9	7
13934	SHOREWOOD POLICE	8	9	9	7	11	6
13755	SILVIS POLICE	8	8	8	7.5	8	31
12990	SKOKIE POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	7.5
13428	SLEEPY HOLLOW POLICE	7	8	7	8	10	16
13774	SMITHTON POLICE	8	9.5	12	12		
13224	SOMONAUK POLICE	10	10	10	10		
13061	SOUTH BARRINGTON POLICE	10	10	10	10	4	15
14070	SOUTH BELOIT POLICE	10	12	14	10	15	14
12989	SOUTH CHICAGO HEIGHTS POLICE	10	10	10		10	
13429	SOUTH ELGIN POLICE	8	8	8	7	12	10
12988	SOUTH HOLLAND POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13685	SOUTH JACKSONVILLE POLICE	10	10	10		10	
13863	SOUTH PEKIN POLICE	10		6			
13610	SOUTH ROXANNA POLICE	7	8				

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
12987	SOUTH SUBURBAN COLLEGE POLICE		4.5	13			
13381	SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY CARBONDALE POLICE	15	16	17	12		20.5
13609	SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY EDWARDSVILLE POLICE	10	10	10.5	10	11	10.5
13807	SOUTHERN VIEW POLICE	10	10	10	10	7	10.5
13773	SOUTHWESTERN ILLINOIS COLLEGE POLICE	7	10	6	9		
13742	SPARTA POLICE	7	6		5.5		
13549	SPRING GROVE POLICE	8	10	10	10	10.5	6.5
13075	SPRING VALLEY POLICE	5	6	5	9.5		
13806	SPRINGFIELD PARK DISTRICT POLICE	10.5	10	9	10		
13805	SPRINGFIELD POLICE	7	10	8	8	5	5.5
13437	ST. ANNE POLICE	10	10	15	15		10
13430	ST. CHARLES POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13772	ST. CLAIR COUNTY SHERIFF	6	8	7	5	8.5	8
13291	ST. ELMO POLICE	10	15	12.5	15	13.5	10
13608	ST. JACOB POLICE	8	11.5	21			
13567	STANFORD POLICE	9	10	8.5	8		
13846	STARK COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	10			
13594	STAUNTON POLICE	10	8	34.5	6		10
13741	STEELEVILLE POLICE	10	10				

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13161	STEGER POLICE	5	6	7	10	5	
13848	STEPHENSON COUNTY SHERIFF	11	13	21.5	10	9.5	
13922	STERLING POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	15
13160	STICKNEY POLICE	9	10	10	10	10	10
13400	STOCKTON POLICE	11	14	19	12	14	
13159	STONE PARK POLICE	10	9	8	10	7	10
13121	STONINGTON POLICE	12		13.5	11.5		
13158	STREAMWOOD POLICE	6	7	6	7	5	8.5
13431	SUGAR GROVE POLICE	7	8	8	6	3	5
13692	SULLIVAN POLICE	10	10	15	10	10	12
13523	SUMNER POLICE	10					10
13771	SWANSEA POLICE	5	5	5	5	4	5
14015	SYCAMORE POLICE	10	10	10	10	9	20
13921	TAMPICO POLICE	10					
13114	TAYLORVILLE POLICE	15	15	9	15	20	
13862	TAZEWELL COUNTY SHERIFF	10	11	12	12.5	12	10
14041	TERMINAL RAILROAD ASSOCIATION	8	15	11			
13285	TEUTOPOLIS POLICE	6.5					
13103	THOMASBORO POLICE	9					
13087	THOMSON POLICE	14		44			

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13156	THORNTON POLICE	6	6	5	10		1
13887	TILTON POLICE	15	15	6	13		3
13155	TINLEY PARK POLICE	5	5	10	5	10	10.5
13074	TISKILWA POLICE	7	9				
13102	TOLONO POLICE	10	11	10	10		
13636	TOLUCA POLICE	8	7	15			
13502	TONICA POLICE	6		5.5			
13845	TOULON POLICE	15		30			
13496	TOWER LAKES POLICE	12	14	18		19	
13129	TRENTON POLICE	10	16	16.5		10.5	
14126	TRI-COUNTY DRUG ENFORCEMENT NARCOTICS TEAM	21	22	25	25.5		
13154	TRITON COLLEGE POLICE	6	6	5	5	5.5	5
13607	TROY POLICE	10	10	10	8	9	6.5
13239	TUSCOLA POLICE	10	11	10	8.5	10.5	7.5
13733	ULLIN POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	
13879	UNION COUNTY SHERIFF	11	12		11		
13548	UNION POLICE	10		10			
14057	UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO POLICE	6	7	8	6	6	7
13152	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS CHICAGO POLICE	6	9	7	5	10	

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13803	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS SPRINGFIELD POLICE	7	10	6	7	12	8.5
13101	UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS URBANA-CHAMPAIGN POLICE	10	12	11	11	15	17
13933	UNIVERSITY PARK POLICE	22.5	30	25	20		
13100	URBANA POLICE	10	13	12	9.5	13	10
14025	URSA POLICE	15	20				
13886	VA MEDICAL CENTER POLICE	7					
13667	VALMEYER POLICE	11	11	8			
13289	VANDALIA POLICE	9	10	15	8	18	7.5
13885	VERMILION COUNTY SHERIFF	6	7	7.5	5	5	4.5
13497	VERNON HILLS POLICE	8	10	20	6	8	10
13408	VIENNA POLICE	9.5	7.5	7.5			
13238	VILLA GROVE POLICE	13	14	18	9	9	34.5
13268	VILLA PARK POLICE	9	10	10	10	10	10
13593	VIRDEN POLICE	7	9.5	79.5	10.5		
13900	WABASH COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	20			
13073	WALNUT POLICE	6		21			
13902	WARREN COUNTY SHERIFF	5	7		7		
13399	WARREN POLICE	11	11.5	14	13.5	10	10.5
14040	WARRENSBURG POLICE	10	14				
13269	WARRENVILLE POLICE	10	10	10	10	12	10

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13905	WASHINGTON COUNTY SHERIFF	10			11		
13860	WASHINGTON POLICE	12	15	12	12	15	
13666	WATERLOO POLICE	5	8	13	9.5	10	8
13379	WATSEKA POLICE	8	10	11.5	13		
13432	WAUBONSEE COMMUNITY COLLEGE POLICE	3		3			
13498	WAUCONDA POLICE	10	10	10	10		
13499	WAUKEGAN POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	7.5
13684	WAVERLY POLICE	8	10	13.5			
13911	WAYNE COUNTY SHERIFF	6	6	9	6		
13270	WAYNE POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13271	WEST CHICAGO POLICE	8	9	9	8	9	8.5
13303	WEST CITY POLICE	7	6	7	5		10
13433	WEST DUNDEE POLICE	4	5	5	5	2	2
13302	WEST FRANKFORT POLICE	25	25	30			
13282	WEST SALEM POLICE	20					
13540	WESTERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY POLICE	12	16		13		
13149	WESTERN SPRINGS POLICE	4	5	5	4	3	
13272	WESTMONT POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	
13884	WESTVILLE POLICE	10	10	4			

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13273	WHEATON POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13148	WHEELING POLICE	8	10	10	9	8	8.5
13920	WHITESIDE COUNTY SHERIFF	15	15	15	15	22.5	
13931	WILL COUNTY SHERIFF	10	10	10	8.5	10	10
13957	WILLIAMSON COUNTY SHERIFF	10	11	11.5	10	15	22
14023	WILLIAMSON POLICE	12					
13802	WILLIAMSVILLE POLICE	9	10	22	12	80	
13274	WILLOWBROOK POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	9
13146	WILMETTE POLICE	5	5	5	6	4	5
13834	WINCHESTER POLICE	10					
13275	WINFIELD POLICE	6	7	7	6	7	5
13972	WINNEBAGO COUNTY SHERIFF	8	10	10	9	7	180
13971	WINNEBAGO POLICE	10	12	14	8.5		
13145	WINNETKA POLICE	6	8	7.5	7	3	3.5
13500	WINTHROP HARBOR POLICE	10	11	12	9	14	7.5
14033	WONDERLAKE POLICE	10	10	10	15.5		
13276	WOOD DALE POLICE	10	10	10	10	10	10
13605	WOOD RIVER POLICE	6	9		4	45	
13988	WOODFORD COUNTY SHERIFF	15	15	15	10	10	20
13380	WOODLAND POLICE	9					

Summary of Median Traffic Stop Duration (minutes) for 2023

Agency Code	Agency Name	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
13277	WOODRIDGE POLICE	8	7	8	10	8	8
13546	WOODSTOCK POLICE	7	8	7	7	10	5
14067	WORDEN POLICE	10	11		5		
13144	WORTH POLICE	8	8	8	6.5	5	6
13072	WYANET POLICE	8	5				
13454	YATES CITY POLICE	9	10	9	9		
13449	YORKVILLE POLICE	7	8	8	7	9	9
13501	ZION POLICE	6	8	6	6	6	6

Agencies with Zero Traffic Stops for 2023

Amtrak Police	14012	Rend Lake College Police	13391
Alpha Police	13367	Richland Community College Pd	14159
Black Hawk College Police	14144	Rockford Metro Centre Police	14148
Bnsf Railroad Police	13205	Round Lake Area Park District Police	14047
Bureau Police	14136	Southern Illinois University School Of Medicine Police	14145
Canadian National Railway Police	13994	Stewardson Police	13838
Canton Park District Police	14018	Summerfield Police	14128
Capitol Airport Police	13826	Union Pacific Railroad-Central Police	14053
Cedar Point Police	13517	White County Sheriff	13914
Chicago State University Police	13192	Willisville Police	14110
Dalzell Police	14115	Wilsonville Police	13604
Elizabethtown Police	13352	Zion Park District Police	14155
Ellis Grove Police	13749		
Enfield Police	13917		
Freeport Park District Police	13856		
Governors State University Police	13947		
Illinois Liquor Control Commission	14160		
Johnwood Community College Campus Police	14118		
Lamoille Police	13079		
Magnolia Police Department	14158		
Malta Police	13228		
Morton College Police	14027		
Norfolk Southern Corp Police	14132		
Onarga Police	13370		
Pleasant Hill Police	13726		

Incomplete Agencies for Traffic Stops for 2023

Abingdon Police	13462
Beardstown Police	13097
Cass County Sheriff	13096
Crestwood Police	13185
Dana Police	14151
Deer Creek Police	13876
East Alton Police	13623
Forest View Police	13173
Greene County Sheriff	13333
Harvey Police	13166
Lawrence County Sheriff	13521
Marissa Police	13780
Maroa Police	13586
Maywood Police	13035
Mclean Police	13569
Menard County Sheriff	13654
Pekin Park District Police	13865
Peotone Police	13938
San Jose Police	13640
South Elgin Police	13429
Sycamore Police	14015
Va Medical Center Police	13886
Washington County Sheriff	13905

Non-Compliant Agencies for Traffic Stops for 2023

Bement Police	13720	Johnston City Police	13960	Taylor Springs Police	13683	Brownstown Police	13295	Joppa Police	13651	Spring Bay Police	13989
Bridgeport Police	13522	Jonesboro Police	13880	Thayer Police	13804	Buckley Police	13377	Karnak Police	13732	St. Francisville Police	13519
Brown County Sheriff	13071	Kilbourne Police	13644	Tremont Police	13861	Buckner Police	13310	Keithsburg Police	13665	Stronghurst Police	14123
Chester Police	13751	Kincaid Police	13117	Venice Police	13606	Buffalo-Mechanicsburg Police	13816	Kinmundy Police	13631	Summit Police	13157
Colona Police	13363	Mansfield Police	13718	Virginia Police	13094	Cave-In-Rock Police	13354	Lenzburg Police	13781	Thompsonville Police	13304
Cowden Police	13843	Markham Police	13037	Washington Park Police	13770	Cerro Gordo Police	13719	Liberty Police	14085	Tilden Police	13740
Cumberland County Sheriff	13221	McClure Police	14119	Waterman Police	14063	Chadwick Police	13091	Lyndon Police	13926	Toledo Police	13222
Dixmoor Police	13183	Moultrie County Sheriff	13693	Wayne City Police	14111	Chapin Police	13688	Mark Police	14080	Viola Police	13657
Dolton Police	10011	Mound City Police	13731	Westchester Police	13150	Creal Springs Police	13967	Mount Auburn Police	13122	Wamac Police	13906
Dongola Police	13881	Mount Sterling Police	13070	White Hall Police	13330	Crossville Police	13918	New Boston Police	13660	Warsaw Police	13342
East St. Louis Police	13787	Naplate Police	14052	Williamsfield Police	13455	Davis Police	13855	New Holland Police	14016	Wenona Police	13635
Edgar County Sheriff	13280	Nashville Police	13908	Willow Springs Police	13147	Dowell Police	14061	Niantic Police	14146	Windsor Police	13837
El Paso Police	13986	Neponset Police	13078	Wilmington Police	13930	Edinburg Police	13118	Orangeville Police	13850	Winslow Police	13859
Elkhart Police	13538	North Chicago Police	13489	Woodhull Police	14009	Elkville Police	13386	Percy Police	13747	Witt Police	13671
Farina Police	13294	Oakland Police	13138	Zeigler Police	13301	Evansville Police	13748	Petersburg Police	13653	Wyoming Police	13844
Farmersville Police	14150	Oakton Community College Police	13013	Armington Police	13878	Ewing Police	13308	Pierron Police	14051		
Fisher Police	13110	Odin Police	14044	Aroma Park Police	13448	Fayetteville Police	13784	Pittsburg Police	14060		
Forest Park Police	13174	Pocahontas Police	13064	Alma Police	14049	Fillmore Police	13677	Ramsey Police	13292		
Georgetown Police	13894	Potomac Police	14030	Apple River Police	13407	Freeman Spur Police	14125	Raymond Police	13682		
Golconda Police	14078	Red Bud Police	13744	Ashton Police	13527	Galatia Police	13799	Ridgway Police	13326		
Goreville Police	13410	Round Lake Heights Police	13493	Atkinson Police	13365	German Valley Police	13857	Ridott Police	13858		
Green Valley Police	13873	Savanna Police	13088	Atlanta Police	13539	Gilman Police	13373	Rosiclare Police	13353		
Hamel Police	13619	Seneca Police	13505	Ava Police	13388	Gladstone Police	14135	Rossville Police	13888		
Hamilton Police	13346	Shannon Police	13093	Aviston Police	13136	Greenview Police	13655	Rutland Police	14122		
Hardin County Sheriff	13351	Shawneetown Police	13325	Bayview Gardens Police	13987	Hindsboro Police	14137	Sesser Police	13305		
Hartford Police	13618	Sheridan Police	13504	Benld Police	13603	Hurst Police	13962	Sheldon Police	13369		
Hebron Police	13560	Sherrard Police	13658	Blandinsville Police	13545	Indianola Police	13891	Sidell Police	14130		
Holiday Hills Police	13559	Streator Police	13503	Brocton Police	14109	Irving Police	13675	Sorento Police	14083		
				Brookport Police	13652			Spaulding Police	13830		
								Spillertown Police	13958		